

**! CHAPTER 2
UNIONS ;**

! This chapter introduces the notion of union (of those things satisfying one of two predicates). The union of **P** and **Q**, written $(\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})$, is satisfied by all those things which are either satisfied by **P** or **Q**. i

! 1. \cup represents union (of one-place predicates). i

$\mathbb{D} \cup ; (\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q}) ; ; \{a : \mathbf{P}[a] \vee \mathbf{Q}[a]\}$ i

! **2. Fundamental Proposition of Unions.** The definition in P1 is only used in this chapter to prove this fundamental proposition. In turn, P2 is only used in the proofs of P3 and P4. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

P, Q , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x (\{a : \mathbf{P}[a] \vee \mathbf{Q}[a]\}[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

, ! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

, ! 3 ($\mathbb{D}I$: P1,2) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3) i

\square

! **3. Fundamental Proposition of Unions, First Half.** i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

P, Q, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) i

$(\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x]$ i

, ! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2) i

$(\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x]$ i

, ! 4 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 3) i

$((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

, ! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 4) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

\square

! **4. Fundamental Proposition of Unions, Second Half.** i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x])$ i

P, Q, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{P} \cup \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \vee \mathbf{Q}[x])$ i

, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) i

$(P \cup Q)[x] \Leftrightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x]$, ! 3 ((E: 2)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 5 ((I: 4)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$! 6 (\forall I: 5)	i

□

! The next few propositions (P5 to P11) continue in the vein of the Fundamental Proposition, and express simple ways in which the satisfaction or non-satisfaction of a union relate to the satisfaction or non-satisfaction of the predicates.

Remark that proofs in the rest of the chapter never appeal to P7 through P11. (They will be appealed to in subsequent chapters, however, e.g. P7 in the next to prove Distributivity of Intersections and Unions.)

! 5.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$		i
P, Q, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P[x]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x]$, ! 3 (\vee I: 2)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 4 (\forall E: P4)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 5 ((E: 4)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6)	i
$(P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 8 ((I: 7)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8)	i

□

! 6.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$		i
P, Q, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$Q[x]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x]$, ! 3 (\vee I: 2)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 4 (\forall E: P4)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 5 ((E: 4)	i

$(P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 8 ($() I$: 7)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i

□

! 7. **Process of Elimination**, for unions n1. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$ i

P, Q, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x]$, ! 3 ($\& E$: 2)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x])$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x]$, ! 5 ($() E$: 4)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x]$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x])$, ! 7 ($() I$: 6)	i
$\neg P[x]$, ! 8 ($\& E$: 2)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x]) \ \& \ \neg P[x]$, ! 9 ($\& I$: 7,8)	i
$((P[x] \vee Q[x]) \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$, ! 10 ($\forall E$: I3.11)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x]) \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x]$, ! 11 ($() E$: 10)	i
$Q[x]$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x]$, ! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$, ! 14 ($() I$: 13)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i

□

! 8. **Process of Elimination**, for unions n2. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$ i

P, Q, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i

$(P \cup Q)[x]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x]$,! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x])$,! 7 (()I)	i
$\neg Q[x]$,! 8 (&E)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x]) \& \neg Q[x]$,! 9 (&I)	i
$((P[x] \vee Q[x]) \& \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$,! 10 (\forall E: I3.12)	i
$(P[x] \vee Q[x]) \& \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x]$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$P[x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \& \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \& \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$,! 14 (()I:13)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cup Q)[x] \& \neg Q[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i

□

! P9 and P10 are the contrapositives of P5 and P6, respectively.

! 9.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$		i
P, Q, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$P[x]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: P5)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$,! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 7 (\mathfrak{F} I: 2,6)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 3,7)	i
$\neg P[x]$,! 9 (\neg I: 8)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i

$(\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$,! 11 ((I: 10) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$ i

P, Q, x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$Q[x]$,! 3 (Prem) i

$(Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: P6) i

$Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x]$,! 5 ((E: 4) i

$(P \cup Q)[x]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) i

\mathfrak{F} ,! 7 (\mathfrak{F} I: 2,6) i

$Q[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 3,7) i

$\neg Q[x]$,! 9 (\neg I: 8) i

$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) i

$(\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$,! 11 ((I: 10) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□

! 11. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x])$ i

P, Q, x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg (P \cup Q)[x]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$,! 3 (\forall E: P9) i

$\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$,! 4 ((E: 3) i

$\neg P[x]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$(\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$,! 6 (\forall E: P10) i

$\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x]$,! 7 ((E: 6) i

$\neg Q[x]$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,7)	i
$\neg P[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x]$, ! 9 ($\& I$: 5,8)	i
$\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x]$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9)	i
$(\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x])$, ! 11 ($() I$: 10)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x] \ \& \ \neg Q[x])$! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11)	i

□

! In this chapter propositions after P14 (i.e. from P21 on) make no appeals to P1 through P11, i.e. subsequently only P12, P13, and P14 are used. P12 appeals to P5, P13 to P6, and P14 to P3. i

! 12. Inclusion in Unions, Left. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q P \subseteq (P \cup Q)$		i
P, Q	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$P \subseteq (P \cup Q)$, ! 3 ($\$ I$ C1.1,2)	i
$\forall P \forall Q P \subseteq (P \cup Q)$! 4 ($\forall I$)	i

□

! 13. Inclusion in Unions, Right. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q P \subseteq (Q \cup P)$		i
P, Q	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cup P)[x])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P6)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup P)$, ! 3 ($\$ I$: C1.1,2)	i
$\forall P \forall Q P \subseteq (Q \cup P)$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3)	i

□

! 14. Inclusion of Unions. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq R \ \& \ Q \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq R)$		i
P, Q, R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq R \ \& \ Q \subseteq R$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq R$, ! 3 ($\& E$: 2)	i

$\forall x(P[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 4 ($\mathcal{S}E$: C1.1,3)	i
$Q \subseteq R$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\forall x(Q[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 6 ($\mathcal{S}E$: C1.1,5)	i
x	,! 7 (Prem)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x]$,! 8 (Prem)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x])$,! 9 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee Q[x]$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$P[x] \vee Q[x]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$(P[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 12 ($\forall E$: 4)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow R[x]$,! 13 ($(\)E$: 12)	i
$(Q[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 14 ($\forall E$: 6)	i
$Q[x] \Rightarrow R[x]$,! 15 ($(\)E$: 14)	i
$R[x]$,! 16 ($\vee E$: 11,13,15)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow R[x]$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,16)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 18 ($(\)I$: 17)	i
$\forall x((P \cup Q)[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 19 ($\forall I$: 18)	i
$(P \cup Q) \subseteq R$,! 20 ($\mathcal{S}I$: C1.1,19)	i
$P \subseteq R \ \& \ Q \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq R$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,20)	i
$(P \subseteq R \ \& \ Q \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq R)$,! 22 ($(\)I$: 21)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq R \ \& \ Q \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq R)$! 23 ($\forall I$: 1,22)	i

□

! P15-P20 concern the Commutative Laws of Union.

! **15. Commutative Law of Union Around Inclusion.**

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q (P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P)$

P, Q	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup P)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P13)	i
$Q \subseteq (Q \cup P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P12)	i

$$P \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: \ 2,3) \quad i$$

$$(P \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P)) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: \ P14) \quad i$$

$$P \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (()E: \ 5) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 4,6) \quad i$$

$$\forall P \forall Q (P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \quad ! \ 8 \ (\forall I: \ 1,7) \quad i$$

□

! 16. Commutative Law of Union Around Equivalence.

$$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad i$$

$$P, Q \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\forall E: \ P15) \quad i$$

$$(Q \cup P) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \ P15) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (Q \cup P) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: \ 2,3) \quad i$$

$$((P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (Q \cup P) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: \ C1.8) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (Q \cup P) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (()E: \ 5) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 4,6) \quad i$$

$$\forall P \forall Q (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ! \ 8 \ (\forall I: \ 1,7) \quad i$$

□

! 17. Commutative Law of Union On Inclusion Left.

$$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R) \quad i$$

$$P, Q, R \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \subseteq R \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \ P16) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \subseteq R \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: \ 2,3) \quad i$$

$((P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R)$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.30) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R$
 ,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$(Q \cup P) \subseteq R$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$(P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$((P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R)$,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq R)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 18. Commutative Law of Union On Inclusion Right. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq (P \cup Q)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup Q)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$((P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P))$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.32) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P)$
 ,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$R \subseteq (Q \cup P)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P))$,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup P))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 19. Commutative Law of Union On Equivalence Left. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R)$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv R$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv R \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: 2,3) \quad i$
 $((P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: C1.19) \quad i$
 $(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R \quad ,! \ 6 \ ({}E: 5) \quad i$
 $(Q \cup P) \equiv R \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) \quad i$
 $(P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) \quad i$
 $((P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R) \quad ,! \ 9 \ ({}I: 8) \quad i$
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv R) \quad ! \ 10 \ (\forall I: 1,9) \quad i$
 \square

! 20. Commutative Law of Union On Equivalence Right.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P)) \quad i$
 $P, Q, R \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$
 $R \equiv (P \cup Q) \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$
 $(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: P16) \quad i$
 $R \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: 2,3) \quad i$
 $(R \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P)) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: C1.15) \quad i$
 $R \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 6 \ ({}E: 5) \quad i$
 $R \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) \quad i$
 $R \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) \quad i$
 $(R \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P)) \quad ,! \ 9 \ ({}I: 8) \quad i$
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cup P)) \quad ! \ 10 \ (\forall I: 1,9) \quad i$
 \square

! The next couple of propositions (P21-P22) are commutative permutations. P21 is an immediate consequence of P12 and the Transitivity of Inclusion.

! 21.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R)) \quad i$
 $P, Q, R \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$

$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$Q \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.5)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 22. The use of Commutativity costs a step (11 against 10), but permits a more elegant proof.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq R$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (R \cup Q))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P21)	i
$P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (R \cup Q)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$P \subseteq (R \cup Q)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(P \subseteq (R \cup Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P18)	i
$P \subseteq (R \cup Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$(P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup R))$! 11 ($\forall I$:1,10)	i

□

! The next couple of propositions (P23-P24) are commutative permutations. P23 is an immediate consequence of P14 and the Reflexivity of Inclusion.

! 23. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q)$ i

P, Q , ! 1 (Prem) i

P \subseteq Q , ! 2 (Prem) i

Q \subseteq Q , ! 3 (\forall E: 1.4) i

P \subseteq Q & Q \subseteq Q , ! 4 (&I) i

(P \subseteq Q & Q \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q) , ! 5 (\forall E: P14) i

P \subseteq Q & Q \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q , ! 6 (()E: 5) i

(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q , ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q , ! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q) , ! 9 (()I: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 24. The use of Commutativity costs a step (11 against 10), but permits a more elegant proof. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q)$ i

P, Q , ! 1 (Prem) i

P \subseteq Q , ! 2 (Prem) i

(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q) , ! 3 (\forall E: P23) i

P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q , ! 4 (()E: 3) i

(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

((P \cup Q) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q) , ! 6 (\forall E: P17) i

(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q , ! 7 (()E: 6) i

(Q \cup P) \subseteq Q , ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) i

P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q , ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) i

(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q) , ! 10 (()I: 9) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \subseteq Q)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i

□

! 25. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q)$ i

P, Q , ! 1 (Prem) i

$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P13) i

$P \subseteq Q$, ! 3 (Prem) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q)$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P21) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq Q$, ! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) i

$(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 2,6) i

$((P \cup Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q)$
, ! 8 ($\forall E$: 1.8) i

$(P \cup Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q$
, ! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv Q$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,10) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q)$, ! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 26. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q)$ i

P, Q , ! 1 (Prem) i

$P \subseteq Q$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P25) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \equiv Q$, ! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv Q$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$((P \cup Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q)$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P19) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q$, ! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) i

$(Q \cup P) \equiv Q$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q)$, ! 10 (()I: 9)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cup P) \equiv Q)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i

□

! 27. Idempotency of Union (Relative to Equivalence). i

$\vdash \forall P (P \cup P) \equiv P$		
P	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq P$, ! 2 (\forall E: C1.4)	i
$(P \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cup P) \equiv P)$, ! 3 (\forall E: P25)	i
$P \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cup P) \equiv P$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$(P \cup P) \equiv P$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\forall P (P \cup P) \equiv P$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5)	i

□

! P28-P31 form a group of propositions, which are permutations of the same theme. Remark that P30 and P31 are the converses of P25 and P26, respectively. i

! 28. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$		
P, Q	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \equiv (P \cup Q)$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$, ! 3 (\forall E: P13)	i
$P \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$, ! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3)	i
$(P \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$, ! 5 (\forall E: C1.31)	i
$P \equiv (P \cup Q) \ \& \ Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$Q \subseteq P$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$, ! 9 (()I: 8)	i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 29. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv (Q \cup P)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup Q))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup Q)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$P \equiv (P \cup Q)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$(P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P28) i

$P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ($()E$: 6) i

$Q \subseteq P$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$(P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 10 ($()I$: 9) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 30. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ((P \cup Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv P$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((P \cup Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup Q))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.10) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup Q)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$P \equiv (P \cup Q)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,5) i

$(P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P28) i

$P \equiv (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ($()E$: 6) i

$Q \subseteq P$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$(P \cup Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$((P \cup Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 10 ((I: 9) i
 $\forall P \forall Q ((P \cup Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i
 \square

! 31. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ((Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$ i
P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(Q \cup P) \equiv P$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $((Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv (Q \cup P))$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.10) i
 $(Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv (Q \cup P)$,! 4 ((E: 3) i
 $P \equiv (Q \cup P)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i
 $(P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 6 (\forall E: P29) i
 $P \equiv (Q \cup P) \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ((E: 6) i
 $Q \subseteq P$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) i
 $(Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) i
 $((Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 10 ((I: 9) i
 $\forall P \forall Q ((Q \cup P) \equiv P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i
 \square

! P32, P33, and P34 state that unions maintain inclusion, for both positions (P32), for the left position only (P33), and for the right position (P34). i

! 32. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S))$ i
P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $P \subseteq Q$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $R \subseteq S$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup S))$,! 5 (\forall E: P21) i
 $P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cup S)$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $P \subseteq (Q \cup S)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup S))$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: P22)	i
$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$R \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,9)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 11 ($\&I$: 7,10)	i
$(P \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (Q \cup S) \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S))$, ! 12 ($\forall E$: P14)	i
$P \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (Q \cup S) \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 13 ($()E$: 12)	i
$(P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S)$, ! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S))$, ! 16 ($()I$: 15)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S))$! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16)	i
\square		
! P33 and P34 are corollaries to P32.		
! 33.		
$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R))$		i
P, Q, R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq R$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.4)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 2,3)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R))$, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P32)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$, ! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$(P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R))$, ! 9 ($()I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup R))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 34. Instead of appealing to P33 and using Commutativity twice, the proof proceeds as does P33's. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.4) i

$R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2,3) i

$(R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q))$
,! 5 ($\forall E$: P32) i

$R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q)$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$(R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q))$,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \subseteq (R \cup Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! The theme that union maintains equivalence is an important one, which explains why so many different variations (P32-P51) are stated. P35 appeals to P32, and the others (P36-P51) appeal to P35, directly or indirectly. The propositions break into four classes of similar form, which are various permutations of each other: P35, P36 to P39, P40 to P43, and P44 to P51. i

! 35. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$R \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.13) i

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$P \subseteq Q$,! 8 (&E: 7)	i
$Q \subseteq P$,! 9 (&E: 8)	i
$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$,! 10 (\forall E: C1.13)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 4,11)	i
$R \subseteq S$,! 13 (&E: 12)	i
$S \subseteq R$,! 14 (&E: 12)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 15 (&I: 8,13)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S))$,! 16 (\forall E: P32)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S)$,! 17 (()E: 16)	i
$(P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S)$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
$Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 19 (&I: 9,14)	i
$(Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R))$,! 20 (\forall E: P32)	i
$Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R)$,! 21 (()E: 20)	i
$(Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R)$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21)	i
$(P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R)$,! 23 (&I: 18,22)	i
$((P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R)$ $\Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$,! 24 (\forall E: C1.8)	i
$(P \cup R) \subseteq (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \subseteq (P \cup R)$ $\Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 25 (()E: 24)	i
$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 26 (\Rightarrow E: 23,25)	i
$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 27 (\Rightarrow I: 2,26)	i
$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$,! 28 (()I: 27)	i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$

□

! 36. i

 $\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R))$ i

 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

 $P \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

 $R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9) i

 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2,3) i

 $(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P35) i

 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

 $(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

 $P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

 $(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 37. i

 $\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q))$ i

 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

 $P \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

 $R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9) i

 $R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2,3) i

 $(R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P36) i

 $R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

 $(R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

 $P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

 $(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cup P) \equiv (R \cup Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 38. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P36) i

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$((P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$
,! 6 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$
,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) i

$(P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 39. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.10) i

$Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$P \equiv Q$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P38) i

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) i

$(P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) i
 $(Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 10 ($(\)$ I: 9) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (R \cup Q))$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i
 \square

! 40. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S))$ i
P, Q, R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $T \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$
, ! 5 (\forall E: P35) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5) i
 $(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i
 $T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 4,7) i
 $(T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S))$
, ! 9 (\forall E: C1.15) i
 $T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S)$
, ! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9) i
 $T \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S)$
, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i
 $(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S))$
, ! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S))$
! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

\square
! 41. i
 $\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$ i
P, Q, R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$(P \cup R) \equiv T$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S))$,! 5 (\forall E: P35)	i
$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$((P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$,! 9 (\forall E: C1.19)	i
$(P \cup R) \equiv (Q \cup S) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$(Q \cup S) \equiv T$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$,! 13 (()I: 12)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! 42.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S))$	i	
P, Q, R, S, T	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$T \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R))$,! 5 (\forall E: P35)	i
$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i

$$T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\&I: \ 4,7) \quad i$$

$$(T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S)) \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\forall E: \ C1.17) \quad i$$

$$T \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S) \quad ,! \ 10 \ ({}E: \ 9) \quad i$$

$$T \equiv (Q \cup S) \quad ,! \ 11 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 8,10) \quad i$$

$$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S) \quad ,! \ 12 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,11) \quad i$$

$$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S)) \quad ,! \ 13 \ ({}I: \ 12) \quad i$$

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cup S)) \quad ! \ 14 \ (\forall I: \ 1,13) \quad i$$

□

! 43.

$$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T) \quad i$$

$$P, Q, R, S, T \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\&E: \ 2) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup R) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&E: \ 2) \quad i$$

$$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R)) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: \ P35) \quad i$$

$$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \quad ,! \ 6 \ ({}E: \ 5) \quad i$$

$$(Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 3,6) \quad i$$

$$(Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\&I: \ 4,7) \quad i$$

$$((Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T) \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\forall E: \ C1.15) \quad i$$

$$(Q \cup S) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 10 \ ({}E: \ 9) \quad i$$

$$(Q \cup S) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 11 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 8,10) \quad i$$

$$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T \quad ,! \ 12 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,11) \quad i$$

$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$
 ,! 13 ((I: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cup S) \equiv T)$
 ! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! P44 to P51 are consequences of P40 to P43. They do not appeal to P35 directly. Their proofs are cookie cutter copies of each other. i

! 44. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S)$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S)$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P41) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S$
 ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(Q \cup R) \equiv S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S)$,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cup R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \equiv S)$
 ! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 45. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P40) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $S \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ((I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i
 $(R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$,! 5 (\forall E: P41) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $(R \cup Q) \equiv S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$,! 9 ((I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 47.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q))$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E C1.9) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P)$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P42) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R)$
, ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i
 $S \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 1,8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cup R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cup R))$
! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 50.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i
 $(R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P43) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S$
, ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i
 $(R \cup Q) \equiv S$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cup P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cup Q) \equiv S)$
! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 51

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q))$ i

P, Q, R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9)	i
$R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P42)	i
$R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$S \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q))$,! 9 ($()I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cup P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cup Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! The final four propositions (P52-P55) concern the Associative Laws of Union. i

! 52. Associative Law of Union around Inclusion n1. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$Q \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$(Q \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P34)	i
$Q \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow (P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$R \subseteq (Q \cup R)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P13)	i
$(R \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P22)	i
$R \subseteq (Q \cup R) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 8 ($()E$: 7)	i
$R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 10 ($\&I$: 5,9)	i

$((P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)))$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$

,! 11 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$(P \cup Q) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$

,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$

,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$

! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 53. Associative Law of Union around Inclusion n2. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

i

P, Q, R

,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \subseteq (P \cup Q)$

,! 2 ($\forall E$: P12) i

$(P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R))$

,! 3 ($\forall E$: P21) i

$P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$

,! 6 ($\forall E$: P13) i

$(Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R))$

,! 7 ($\forall E$: P33) i

$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \Rightarrow (Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 8 ($()E$: 7) i

$(Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) i

$P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 10 ($\&I$: 5,9) i

$(P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 11 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i

$(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$

! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 54. Associative Law of Union around Equivalence n1. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cup R \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R)))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P52) i

$(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P53) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
& $(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$
,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
& $(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.8) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
& $(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
,! 6 ((E): 5) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 55. Associative Law of Union around Equivalence n2. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P54) i

$((P \cup Q) \cup R) \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$
,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.10) i

$(P \cup Q) \cup R \equiv (P \cup (Q \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \equiv (P \cup Q) \cup R$
,! 4 ((E): 3) i

$(P \cup (Q \cup R)) \equiv (P \cup Q) \cup R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cup R)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

□