

! CHAPTER 3

INTERSECTIONS ;

! This chapter introduces the notion of intersection (of those things satisfying both of two predicates). The intersection of **P** and **Q**, written $(\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})$, is satisfied by all those things satisfied by both **P** and **Q**.

There is a certain duality between this chapter and the chapter of unions, which are reflected in the propositions and the comments.

When the duals for certain propositions concerning unions are not asserted, it is by historical accident. ;

! 1. \cap represents intersection (of one-place predicates). ;

$\mathbb{D} \cap ; (\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q}) ; ; \{a : \mathbf{P}[a] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[a]\}$;

! 2. **Fundamental Proposition of Intersections.** The definition in P1 is only used in this chapter to prove this fundamental proposition. In turn, P2 is only used in the proofs of P3 and P4.

i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{Q} \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$;

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\forall x (\{a : \mathbf{P}[a] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[a]\}[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$,! 2 (Pred) ;

$\forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$,! 3 ($\mathbb{D}I$: P1,2) ;

$\forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{Q} \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3) ;

\square

! 3. **Fundamental Proposition of Intersections, First Half.** ;

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{Q} \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$;

P, Q, x ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) ;

$(\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x]$,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2) ;

$(\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x]$,! 4 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 3) ;

$((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) ;

$\forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{Q} \forall x ((\mathbf{P} \cap \mathbf{Q})[x] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{Q}[x])$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) ;

\square

! 4. **Fundamental Proposition of Intersections, Second**

Half. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x])$ i

P, Q, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$((P \cap Q)[x] \Leftrightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) i

$(P \cap Q)[x] \Leftrightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$, ! 3 ($(\)E$) i

$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x]$, ! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$) i

$(P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x])$, ! 5 ($(\)E$) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x])$! 6 ($\forall I$) i

\square

! The next few propositions (P5 to P9) continue in the vein of the Fundamental Proposition, and express simple ways in which the satisfaction or non-satisfaction of an intersection relate to the satisfaction or non-satisfaction of the predicates.

Remark that proofs in the rest of the chapter never appeal to P7 through P9. i

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$ i

P, Q, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q)[x]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$(P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$, ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$P[x]$, ! 6 ($\&E$: 5) i

$(P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$, ! 8 ($(\)I$: 7) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

\square

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$ i

P, Q, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q)[x]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$,! 4 ($(())E$: 3)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$Q[x]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$,! 8 ($(())I$: 7)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x ((P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		

! 7. **Process of Elimination**, for intersections n1. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$		i
P, Q, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$P[x]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$Q[x]$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$,! 6 ($\&I$: 4,5)	i
$(P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x])$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 8 ($(())E$: 7)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 3,9)	i
$Q[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,10)	i
$\neg Q[x]$,! 12 ($\neg I$: 11)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$,! 14 ($(())I$: 13)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i
\square		

! 8. **Process of Elimination**, for intersections n2. Instead of repeating the previous proof, a new proof, which appeals to the

previous proposition, is provided. (This is unlike the proof of the dual, C2.8, which was given the same proof as C2.7.) The advantage is variety, the disadvantage being the use of contradiction.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$		i
P, Q, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
Q[x]	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
P[x]	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x]$,! 6 (&I: 4,5)	i
$(\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x])$,! 7 (\forall E: P7)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow \neg Q[x]$,! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$\neg Q[x]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 3,9)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 4,10)	i
$\neg P[x]$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$,! 14 ((I: 13)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i

□

! 9. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x] \vee \neg Q[x])$		i
P, Q, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P[x] \vee \neg P[x])$,! 3 (\forall E: I3.15)	i
$P[x] \vee \neg P[x]$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
P[x]	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ P[x]$,! 6 (&I: 2,5)	i

$(\neg (P \cap Q) [x] \ \& \ P [x] \Rightarrow \neg Q [x])$, ! 7 ($\forall E$: P7)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q) [x] \ \& \ P [x] \Rightarrow \neg Q [x]$, ! 8 ($()E$: 7)	i
$\neg Q [x]$, ! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$\neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 10 ($\vee I$: 9)	i
$P [x] \Rightarrow \neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,10)	i
$\neg P [x]$, ! 12 (Prem)	i
$\neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 13 ($\vee I$: 12)	i
$\neg P [x] \Rightarrow \neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 12,13)	i
$\neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 15 ($\vee E$: 4,11,14)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q) [x] \Rightarrow \neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x]$, ! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,15)	i
$(\neg (P \cap Q) [x] \Rightarrow \neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x])$, ! 17 ($()I$: 16)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall x (\neg (P \cap Q) [x] \Rightarrow \neg P [x] \vee \neg Q [x])$! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17)	i

□

! Until Distributivity (P51 and P56), propositions from P13 until Distributivity of Union and Intersection (P51 and P56) make no appeals to P1 to P9, instead using only P10, P11, and P12. P10 appeals to P5, P11 to P6, and P12 to P4. i

! 10. Inclusion of Intersections, Left. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \subseteq P$		i
P, Q	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x ((P \cap Q) [x] \Rightarrow P [x])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$, ! 3 ($\$I$: P1.1,2)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \subseteq P$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3)	i

□

! 11. Inclusion of Intersections, Right. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (Q \cap P) \subseteq P$		i
P, Q	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x ((Q \cap P) [x] \Rightarrow P [x])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P6)	i
$(Q \cap P) \subseteq P$, ! 3 ($\$I$: P1.1,2)	i

$\forall P \forall Q (Q \cap P) \subseteq P$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3) ;

□

! 12. Inclusion in Intersections. ;

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap R))$;

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P \subseteq R$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$P \subseteq Q$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$\forall x(P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$,! 4 ($\E: C1.1,3) ;

$P \subseteq R$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$\forall x(P[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 6 ($\E: C1.1,5) ;

x ,! 7 (Prem) ;

$(P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: 4) ;

$P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x]$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8) ;

$(P[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: 6) ;

$P[x] \Rightarrow R[x]$,! 11 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 10) ;

$P[x]$,! 12 (Prem) ;

$Q[x]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,12) ;

$R[x]$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,12) ;

$Q[x] \ \& \ R[x]$,! 15 ($\&I$: 13,14) ;

$(Q[x] \ \& \ R[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x])$,! 16 ($\forall E$: P4) ;

$Q[x] \ \& \ R[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 17 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 16) ;

$(Q \cap R)[x]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) ;

$P[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 12,18) ;

$(P[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x])$,! 20 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 19) ;

$\forall x(P[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x])$,! 21 ($\forall I$: 7,20) ;

$P \subseteq (Q \cap R)$,! 22 ($\$I$: C1.1,21) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap R)$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,22) ;

$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap R))$,! 24 ((I: 23) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P \subseteq R \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap R))$! 25 (\forall I: 1,24) i

□

! P13-P20 concern the Commutative Laws of Intersection. i

! 13. Commutative Law of Intersection Around Inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P)$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q$,! 2 (\forall E: P11) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 3 (\forall E: P10) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P12) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P)$
 ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P)$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

□

! 14. Commutative Law of Intersection Around Equivalence. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 2 (\forall E: P13) i

$(Q \cap P) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 3 (\forall E: P13) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap P) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$
 ,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap P) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: C1.8) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap P) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$
 ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $\forall P \forall Q (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

□

! 15. Commutative Law of Intersection On Inclusion Left.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R)$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq R$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 (\forall E: P14) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq R$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i

$((P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R)$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: C1.30) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R$
 ,! 6 ($($)E: 5) i

$(Q \cap P) \subseteq R$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R)$,! 9 ($($)I: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \subseteq R)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 16. Commutative Law of Intersection On Inclusion Right.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 (\forall E: P14) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i

$((P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: C1.32) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P)$
 ,! 6 ($($)E: 5) i

$R \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $(R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P))$,! 9 ((I) : 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (Q \cap P))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 17. Commutativity Law of Intersection On Equivalence Left.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$ i
 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv R$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv R$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i
 $((P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.30) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 6 ((E) : 5) i
 $(Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $((P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$,! 9 ((I) : 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 18. Commutative Law of Intersection On Equivalence Right.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P))$ i
 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv (P \cap Q)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14) i
 $R \equiv (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i
 $(R \equiv (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.15) i

$R \equiv (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 6 ((E): 5)	i
$R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P))$,! 9 ((I): 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow R \equiv (Q \cap P))$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i

□

! 19. P19 is the contrapositive of P17. The proof presented here does not, however, appeal to P17 and proceed by contradiction. Instead, it uses C1.42. The advantage is that it is shorter even while avoiding the use of contradiction. The disadvantage is that, by failing to appeal to P17, its grounding is less intuitive.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (\neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 (\forall E: P14)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$,! 5 (\forall E C1.42)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 6 ((E): 5)	i
$\neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(\neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$,! 9 ((I): 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (\neg (P \cap Q) \equiv R \Rightarrow \neg (Q \cap P) \equiv R)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i

□

! 20. P20 is the contrapositive of P18. As with P19's, the proof does not appeal to P18 and proceed by contradiction. Instead, it uses C1.47.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (\neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P))$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i

$\neg R \equiv (P \cap Q)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg R \equiv (P \cap Q)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.47)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv (Q \cap P) \ \& \ \neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 5)	i
$\neg R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$\neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(\neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P))$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow I)$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (\neg R \equiv (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow \neg R \equiv (Q \cap P))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 21. The next couple of propositions (P21-P22) are commutative permutations. P21 is an immediate consequence of P10 and the Transitivity of Inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq P$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$((P \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.5)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 5)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow I)$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 22. The use of Commutativity costs a step (11 against 10), but permits a more elegant proof. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q)$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P21)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$((P \cap R) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P15)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6)	i
$(R \cap P) \subseteq Q$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q)$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq Q)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i

□

! 23. The next couple of propositions (P23-P24) are commutative permutations. P23 is an immediate consequence of P12 and Reflexivity of Inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$		i
P, Q	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq P$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.4)	i
$P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 24. The use of Commutativity costs a step (11 against 10), but permits a more elegant proof. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P))$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P23) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$(P \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$P \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) i

$P \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P))$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9) i

$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (Q \cap P))$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 25. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P)$ i

P, Q ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P10) i

$P \subseteq Q$,! 3 (Prem) i

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q))$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P23) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) i

$P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 7 ($\&I$: 2,6) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P)$
 ,! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.8) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cap Q) \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P$
 ,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8) i

$(P \cap Q) \equiv P$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 3,10)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P)$,! 12 ($($)I: 11)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		

! 26. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P)$		i
P, Q	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P)$,! 3 (\forall E: P25)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap Q) \equiv P$,! 4 ($($)E: 3)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv P$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P)$,! 6 (\forall E: P17)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P$,! 7 ($($)E: 6)	i
$(Q \cap P) \equiv P$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P)$,! 10 ($($)I: 9)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 27. Idempotency of Intersection (Relative to Equivalence) i

$\vdash \forall P (P \cap P) \equiv P$		i
P	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq P$,! 2 (\forall E: C1.4)	i
$(P \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cap P) \equiv P)$,! 3 (\forall E: P25)	i
$P \subseteq P \Rightarrow (P \cap P) \equiv P$,! 4 ($($)E: 3)	i
$(P \cap P) \equiv P$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\forall P (P \cap P) \equiv P$,! 6 (\forall I: 1,5)	i

□

! The next couple of propositions (P28-P29) are commutative permutations. i

! 28. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q ((P \cap Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$ i

P, Q	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.30)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q ((P \cap Q) \equiv Q \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 29. The use of commutativity costs a step (11 against 10). i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q ((P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q)$ i

P, Q	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv P$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P17)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow (Q \cap P) \equiv P$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(Q \cap P) \equiv P$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$((Q \cap P) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q)$,! 6 ($\forall E$ P28)	i
$(Q \cap P) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$(P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$((P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q)$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9)	i

$\forall P \forall Q ((P \cap Q) \equiv P \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) ;

□

! P30, P31, and P32 state that intersections maintain inclusion, for both positions (P30), for the left position only (P31), and for the right position (P32). ;

! 30. ;

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S))$;

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$P \subseteq Q$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$R \subseteq S$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P21) ;

$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) ;

$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq S)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P22) ;

$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq S$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq S$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,9) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq S$,! 11 ($\&I$: 7,10) ;

$((P \cap R) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S))$,! 12 ($\forall E$: P12) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S)$,! 13 ($(\)E$: 12) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S)$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S)$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14) ;

$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S))$,! 16 ($(\)I$: 15) ;

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S))$! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16) ;

□

! 31. P31 and P32 are corollaries to P30. ;

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R))$		i
P, Q, R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq R$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.4)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R$, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R))$		i
	, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P30)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$, ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R))$, ! 9 ($(\)I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 32. Instead of appealing to P31 and using Commutativity twice, the proof proceeds as does P31's.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q))$		i
P, Q, R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \subseteq Q$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq R$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.4)	i
$R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q))$		i
	, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P30)	i
$R \subseteq R \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q)$, ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$(R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q)$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q))$, ! 9 ($(\)I$: 8)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \subseteq (R \cap Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! As it was with unions, the theme that intersection maintains

equivalence is an important one, and again many different variations (P33-P47) are asserted. P33 appeals to P30, and the others (P34-P47) appeal to P33, directly or indirectly. The propositions break into four classes of similar form, which are various permutations of each other: P33, P34 to P35, P36 to P39, and P40 to P47.

! 33.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S))$

P, Q, R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$P \equiv Q$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$R \equiv S$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P)$,! 5 ($\forall E$ C1.13)	i
$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$P \subseteq Q$,! 8 (&E: 7)	i
$Q \subseteq P$,! 9 (&E: 7)	i
$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$,! 10 ($\forall E$: C1.13)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,11)	i
$R \subseteq S$,! 13 (&E: 12)	i
$S \subseteq R$,! 14 (&E: 12)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 15 (&I: 8,13)	i
$(P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S))$,! 16 ($\forall E$: P30)	i
$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S)$,! 17 ($(\)E$: 16)	i
$(P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S)$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17)	i
$Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 19 (&I: 9,14)	i
$(Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R))$,! 20 ($\forall E$: P30)	i
$Q \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R)$,! 21 ($(\)E$: 20)	i

$(Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R)$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R)$
 ,! 23 ($\&$ I: 18,22) ;

$((P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$
 ,! 24 (\forall E: P1.8) ;

$(P \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \subseteq (P \cap R)$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$
 ,! 25 ($(())$ E: 24) ;

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 26 (\Rightarrow E: 23,25) ;

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 27 (\Rightarrow I: 2,26) ;

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S))$
 ,! 28 ($(())$ I: 27) ;

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S))$
 ! 29 (\forall I: 1,28) ;

□

! 34. ;

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R))$;

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$P \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) ;

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) ;

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P33) ;

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 6 ($(())$ E: 5) ;

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) ;

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) ;

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R))$,! 9 ($(())$ I: 8) ;

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap R))$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) ;

□

! 35. Applying P33 is much shorter to using P34 and two applications of Commutativity.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q))$ i

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$ C1.9) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q))$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: P33) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (R \cap P) \equiv (R \cap Q))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 36. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$ i

P, Q, R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S))$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: P33) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) i

$(T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$
 ,! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.15) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S)$

,! 10 (())E: 9) i

$T \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S)$
 ,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

($P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S)$)
 ,! 13 (())I: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$
 ! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 37.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$ i

P, Q, R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T$,! 2 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv T$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i

($P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$)
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P33) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 6 (())E: 5) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 4,7) i

($(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$)
 ,! 9 (\forall E: C1.19) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv (Q \cap S) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$
 ,! 10 (())E: 9) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv T$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$
 ,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

($P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$)
 ,! 13 (())I: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$
 ! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 38. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$ i

P, Q, R, S, T , ! 1 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R)$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R)$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R))$
, ! 5 (\forall E: P33) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R)$, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R)$, ! 8 (&I: 4,7) i

$(T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$
, ! 9 (\forall E: C1.17) i

$T \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S)$
, ! 10 (()E: 9) i

$T \equiv (Q \cap S)$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S)$
, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$
, ! 13 (()I: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ T \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow T \equiv (Q \cap S))$
! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 39. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$ i

P, Q, R, S, T , ! 1 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$(P \cap R) \equiv T$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R))$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: P33) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) i

$((Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$
,! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.15) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv (P \cap R) \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$
,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9) i

$(Q \cap S) \equiv T$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T$
,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i

$(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$
,! 13 ($(\)I$: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S \forall T (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv T \Rightarrow (Q \cap S) \equiv T)$
! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 40. P40 to P47 are consequences of P36-P39. They do not appeal to P33 directly. As with their duals (C2.44-C2.51), their proofs are cookie-cutter copies of each other. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.9) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$
,! 5 ($\forall E$: P37) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S$
,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(Q \cap R) \equiv S$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$

! 10 ($\forall I: 1,9$) i

□

! 41. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E$ C1.9) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 4 ($\&I: 2,3$) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$
,! 5 ($\forall E: P36$) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R)$
,! 6 ($()E: 5$) i

$S \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E: 4,6$) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,7$) i

$(P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$,! 9 ($()I: 8$) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$
! 10 ($\forall I: 1,9$) i

□

! 42. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 ($\forall E: C1.9$) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&I: 2,3$) i

$(R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$
,! 5 ($\forall E: P37$) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S$
,! 6 ($()E: 5$) i

$(R \cap Q) \equiv S$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E: 4,6$) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,7$) i

($P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S$) ,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 43. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P)$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

($R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$)
,! 5 (\forall E: P36) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$
,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$S \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

($P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$) ,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (P \equiv Q \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 44. i

⊢ $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$ i

P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

($Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S$)
,! 5 (\forall E: P39) i

$Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S$
,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(Q \cap R) \equiv S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$,! 9 ($(\)$ I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \equiv S \Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \equiv S)$
 ! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 45.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R)$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P38) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R)$
 ,! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5) i
 $S \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$,! 9 ($(\)$ I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (P \cap R) \Rightarrow S \equiv (Q \cap R))$
 ! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i
 $(R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P39) i

$R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $(R \cap Q) \equiv S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 2,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$,! 9 ((I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ (R \cap P) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \cap Q) \equiv S)$
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 47.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$ i
 P, Q, R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $R \equiv R$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.9) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P)$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) i
 $(R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$
,! 5 (\forall E: P38) i
 $R \equiv R \ \& \ Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$
,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $S \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i
 $(Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$,! 9 ((I: 8) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S (Q \equiv P \ \& \ S \equiv (R \cap P) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \cap Q))$
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! The next three propositions (P48-P50) concern the Associative Laws of Intersection. i

! 48. Associative Law of Intersection Around Inclusion n1. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$ i
 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$,! 2 (\forall E: P10) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P21) i
 $(P \cap Q) \subseteq P \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P11) i
 $((P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R))$
,! 7 ($\forall E$: P31) i
 $(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$
,! 8 ($()E$: 7) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$
,! 10 ($\&I$: 5,9) i
 $(((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R)))$
,! 11 ($\forall E$: P12) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (Q \cap R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$
,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 49. Associative Law of Intersection Around Inclusion n2. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$ i
 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(Q \cap R) \subseteq Q$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P10) i
 $((Q \cap R) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q))$
,! 3 ($\forall E$: P32) i
 $(Q \cap R) \subseteq Q \Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$
,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $(Q \cap R) \subseteq R$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P11) i
 $((Q \cap R) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R)$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P22) i

$(Q \cap R) \subseteq R \Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R$,! 8 ((E: 7) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R$
, ! 10 (&I: 5,9) i
 $((P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$)
, ! 11 (\forall E: P12) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap Q) \ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq R$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$
, ! 12 ((E: 11) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 50. Associative Law of Intersection Around Equivalence.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cap R \equiv (P \cap (Q \cap R)))$ i
 P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$,! 2 (\forall E: P48) i
 $(P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$,! 3 (\forall E: P49) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$
 $\ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$
, ! 4 (&I: 2,3) i
 $(((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$
 $\ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \equiv (P \cap (Q \cap R)))$
, ! 5 (\forall E C1.8) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cap R))$
 $\ \& \ (P \cap (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cap R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \equiv (P \cap (Q \cap R))$
, ! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $((P \cap Q) \cap R) \equiv (P \cap (Q \cap R))$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cap R) \equiv (P \cap (Q \cap R))$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

□

! The final propositions of this chapter (P51-P58) are about the

! 51. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Inclusion, n1. Remark that the proof returns to first principles, and appeals to P3 and C2.3.

i

$$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$$

i

P, Q, R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
x	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(P \cap (Q \cup R))[x]$, ! 3 (Prem)	i
$((P \cap (Q \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ (Q \cup R)[x])$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(P \cap (Q \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \ \& \ (Q \cup R)[x]$, ! 5 ($(\)E$: 4)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ (Q \cup R)[x]$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$P[x]$, ! 7 ($\&E$: 6)	i
$(Q \cup R)[x]$, ! 8 ($\&E$: 6)	i
$((Q \cup R)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x] \ \vee \ R[x])$, ! 9 ($\forall E$: C2.3)	i
$(Q \cup R)[x] \Rightarrow Q[x] \ \vee \ R[x]$, ! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$Q[x] \ \vee \ R[x]$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$Q[x]$, ! 12 (Prem)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x]$, ! 13 ($\&I$: 7,12)	i
$(P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x])$, ! 14 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$P[x] \ \& \ Q[x] \Rightarrow (P \cap Q)[x]$, ! 15 ($(\)E$: 14)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x]$, ! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15)	i
$(P \cap Q) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$, ! 17 ($\forall E$ C2.12)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$, ! 18 ($\&I$: 16,17)	i
$((P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$ $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[x])$, ! 19 ($\forall E$: C1.2)	i
$(P \cap Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cap Q) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$ $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[x]$, ! 20 ($(\)E$: 19)	i

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 18,20) \quad i \\
Q[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 12,21) \quad i \\
R[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 23 (\text{Prem}) \quad i \\
P[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ R[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 24 (\& I: 7,23) \quad i \\
(P[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ R[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}]) & ,! 25 (\forall E: P4) \quad i \\
P[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ R[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 26 (() E: 25) \quad i \\
(P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 24,26) \quad i \\
(P \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) & ,! 28 (\forall E: C2.13) \quad i \\
(P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) & ,! 29 (\& I: 27,28) \quad i \\
((P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))) & \\
\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 30 (\forall E \text{ C1.2}) \quad i \\
(P \cap R)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) & \\
\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 31 (() E: 30) \quad i \\
((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 32 (\Rightarrow E: 29,31) \quad i \\
R[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 33 (\Rightarrow I: 23,32) \quad i \\
((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 34 (\forall E: 11,22,33) \quad i \\
(P \cap (Q \cup R))[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}] & ,! 35 (\Rightarrow I: 3,34) \quad i \\
((P \cap (Q \cup R))[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}]) & ,! 36 (() I: 35) \quad i \\
\forall \mathbf{x} ((P \cap (Q \cup R))[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))[\mathbf{x}]) & ,! 37 (\forall I: 2,36) \quad i \\
(P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) & ,! 38 (\S I: C1.1,37) \quad i \\
\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) & ! 39 (\forall I: 1,38) \quad i
\end{array}$$

□

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$ i

P, Q, R , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P10) i

$(P \cap R) \subseteq P$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P10) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq P$, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq P \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P)$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C2.14) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq P \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq P \Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P$
, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: P11) i

$(P \cap R) \subseteq R$, ! 9 ($\forall E$: P11) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq R$, ! 10 ($\&I$: 8,9) i

$((P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq R$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R))$
, ! 11 ($\forall E$: C2.32) i

$(P \cap Q) \subseteq Q \ \& \ (P \cap R) \subseteq R$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$
, ! 12 ($()E$: 11) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$, ! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$
, ! 14 ($\&I$: 7,13) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
, ! 15 ($\forall E$: P12) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq P \ \& \ ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (Q \cup R)$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
, ! 16 ($()E$: 15) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17) i

□

! 53. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Equivalence, n1.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$ i

P, Q, R , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P51) i

$((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P52) i

$(P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$
 $\& ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$((P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$
 $\& ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.8) i

$(P \cap (Q \cup R)) \subseteq ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$
 $\& ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cap (Q \cup R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$
, ! 6 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 5) i

$(P \cap (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cap (Q \cup R)) \equiv ((P \cap Q) \cup (P \cap R))$
! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 54. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Equivalence, n2.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((P \cap R) \cup (Q \cap R))$ i

P, Q, R , ! 1 (Prem) i

$((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv (R \cap (P \cup Q))$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$(R \cap (P \cup Q)) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P53) i

$((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv (R \cap (P \cup Q))$
 $\& (R \cap (P \cup Q)) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q))$
, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv (R \cap (P \cup Q))$
 $\& (R \cap (P \cup Q)) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q))$
 $\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.8) i

$((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv (R \cap (P \cup Q))$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \& (R \cap (P \cup Q)) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) \\
\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) & ,! 6 ((E: 5) \quad i \\
((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) & ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) \quad i \\
(P \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap P) & ,! 8 (\forall E: P14) \quad i \\
(P \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap P) \ \& \ ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) \\
& & ,! 9 (\&I: 7,8) \quad i \\
(Q \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap Q) & ,! 10 (\forall E: P14) \quad i \\
(P \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv (R \cap Q) \\
& \& \ ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) \\
& & ,! 11 (\&I: 9,10) \quad i \\
((P \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv (R \cap Q) \\
& \& \ ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) \\
\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((P \cap R) \cup (Q \cap R))) \\
& & ,! 12 (\forall E: C2.42) \quad i \\
(P \cap R) & \equiv (R \cap P) \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv (R \cap Q) \\
& \& \ ((P \cup Q) \cap R) \equiv ((R \cap P) \cup (R \cap Q)) \\
\Rightarrow ((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((P \cap R) \cup (Q \cap R)) \\
& & ,! 13 ((E: 10) \quad i \\
((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((P \cap R) \cup (Q \cap R)) & ,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) \quad i \\
\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cap R) & \equiv ((P \cap R) \cup (Q \cap R)) \\
& & ! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 55. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Inclusion, n3. i

$$\begin{aligned}
\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cap R)) & \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) & i \\
P, Q, R & & ,! 1 (Prem) \quad i \\
P \subseteq (P \cup Q) & & ,! 2 (\forall E: P13) \quad i \\
P \subseteq (P \cup R) & & ,! 3 (\forall E: P13) \quad i \\
P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup R) & & ,! 4 (\&I: 2,3) \quad i \\
(P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup R) \Rightarrow P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))) & \\
& & ,! 5 (\forall E: P12) \quad i \\
P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup R) \Rightarrow P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) & \\
& & ,! 6 ((E: 5) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q)$,! 8 (\forall E: C2.13)	i
$R \subseteq (P \cup R)$,! 9 (\forall E: C2.13)	i
$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup R)$,! 10 ($\&$ I: 8,9)	i
$(Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup R))$ $\Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)))$,! 11 (\forall E: P30)	i
$Q \subseteq (P \cup Q) \ \& \ R \subseteq (P \cup R)$ $\Rightarrow (Q \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 12 ($($)E: 11)	i
$(Q \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 7,13)	i
$(P \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)))$ $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)))$,! 15 (\forall E: C2.14)	i
$P \subseteq (P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R) \ \& \ ((Q \cap R) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$ $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 16 ($($)E: 15)	i
$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq (P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i

□

! 56. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Inclusion, n4. The proof returns to first principles, and appeals to P3 and C2.7. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$		i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
x	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(P[x] \vee \neg P[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: I3.15)	i
$P[x] \vee \neg P[x]$,! 5 ($($)E: 4)	i
$P[x]$,! 6 (Prem)	i

$P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 7 ($\forall I$: 6)	i
$P[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 6,7)	i
$\neg P[x]$,! 9 (Prem)	i
$(((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cup R)[x])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cup R)[x]$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ (P \cup R)[x]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,11)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x]$,! 13 ($\&E$: 12)	i
$(P \cup R)[x]$,! 14 ($\&E$: 13)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x]$,! 15 ($\&I$: 9,13)	i
$((P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x])$,! 16 ($\forall E$: C2.7)	i
$(P \cup Q)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow Q[x]$,! 17 ($()E$: 16)	i
$Q[x]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17)	i
$(P \cup R)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x]$,! 19 ($\&I$: 9,14)	i
$((P \cup R)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow R[x])$,! 20 ($\forall E$: C2.7)	i
$(P \cup R)[x] \ \& \ \neg P[x] \Rightarrow R[x]$,! 21 ($()E$: 20)	i
$R[x]$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 19,21)	i
$Q[x] \ \& \ R[x]$,! 23 ($\&I$: 18,22)	i
$(Q[x] \ \& \ R[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x])$,! 24 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$Q[x] \ \& \ R[x] \Rightarrow (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 25 ($()E$: 24)	i
$(Q \cap R)[x]$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 23,25)	i
$P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 27 ($\forall I$: 26)	i
$\neg P[x] \Rightarrow P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 28 ($\Rightarrow I$: 9,27)	i
$P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x]$,! 29 ($\forall E$: 5,8,28)	i
$(P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R))[x])$,! 30 ($\forall E$: C2.4)	i
$P[x] \vee (Q \cap R)[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R))[x]$,! 31 ($()E$: 30)	i

$(P \cup (Q \cap R))[x]$,! 32 (\Rightarrow E: 29,31) ;

$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R))[x]$
 ,! 33 (\Rightarrow I: 3,32) ;

$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R))[x]$)
 ,! 34 ($(\)$ I: 33) ;

$\forall x ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))[x] \Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R))[x]$)
 ,! 35 (\forall I: 2,34) ;

$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$,! 36 (\mathbb{S} I: C1.1,35) ;

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$
 ! 37 (\forall I: 1,36) ;

□

! 57. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around Equivalence, n3. ;

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$;

P, Q, R ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 2 (\forall E: P55) ;

$((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$,! 3 (\forall E: P56) ;

$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$
& $((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$
 ,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) ;

$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$
& $((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$)
 ,! 5 (\forall E C1.8) ;

$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \subseteq ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$
& $((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R)) \subseteq (P \cup (Q \cap R))$
 $\Rightarrow (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$
 ,! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5) ;

$(P \cup (Q \cap R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) ;

$\forall P \forall Q \forall R (P \cup (Q \cap R)) \equiv ((P \cup Q) \cap (P \cup R))$
 ! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) ;

□

! 58. Distributive Law of Intersections and Unions Around

Equivalence, n4.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cup R \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R)))$	i
P, Q, R	,! 1 (Prem) i
$((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv (R \cup (P \cap Q))$,! 2 ($\forall E$ C2.16) i
$(R \cup (P \cap Q)) \equiv ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P57) i
$((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv (R \cup (P \cap Q))$ & $(R \cup (P \cap Q)) \equiv ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q))$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i
$(R \cup P) \equiv (P \cup R)$,! 5 ($\forall E$ C2.16) i
$(R \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 6 ($\forall E$ C2.16) i
$(R \cup P) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (R \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup R)$,! 7 (&I: 5,6) i
$((R \cup P) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (R \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup R))$ $\Rightarrow ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P33) i
$(R \cup P) \equiv (P \cup R) \ \& \ (R \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup R)$ $\Rightarrow ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 9 ((E): 8) i
$((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i
$((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv (R \cup (P \cap Q))$ & $(R \cup (P \cap Q)) \equiv ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q))$ & $((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 11 (&I: 4,10) i
$(((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv (R \cup (P \cap Q))$ & $(R \cup (P \cap Q)) \equiv ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q))$ & $((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$ $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 12 ($\forall E$: C1.21) i
$((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv (R \cup (P \cap Q))$ & $(R \cup (P \cap Q)) \equiv ((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q))$ & $((R \cup P) \cap (R \cup Q)) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$ $\Rightarrow ((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 13 ((E): 12) i
$((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R ((P \cap Q) \cup R) \equiv ((P \cup R) \cap (Q \cup R))$	

□