

! CHAPTER 10

COMPOSITION;

! This chapter introduces the concept of composition.  $x$  bears the composition of two relationships  $R$  and  $S$ , written  $(R \circ S)$ , to  $y$  if and only if there is a  $z$  such that  $x$  bears  $R$  to  $z$  and  $z$  bears  $S$  to  $y$ . i

! 1.  $\circ$  represents composition. i

$\mathbb{D} \circ ; (R \circ S) ; ; \{a,b : \exists z(R[a,z] \ \& \ S[z,b])\}$  i

! 2. Fundamental Proposition of Composition. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$  i

$R, S$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x \forall y ( \{a,b : \exists z(R[a,z] \ \& \ S[z,b])\}[x,y]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$

, ! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$

, ! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}I$ : P1,2) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$

! 4 ( $\forall I$ : 1,3) i

$\square$

! 3. Fundamental Proposition of Composition, First Half. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$  i

$R, S, x, y$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$  , ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i

$(R \circ S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y])$  , ! 3 ( $(\Leftrightarrow)E$ : 2) i

$(R \circ S)[x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y])$  , ! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3) i

$( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$  , ! 5 ( $(\Rightarrow)I$ : 4) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) )$

! 6 ( $\forall I$ : 1,5) i

$\square$

! 4. Fundamental Proposition of Composition, Second Half. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x,y] )$  i

$R, S, x, y$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) )$	, ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P2)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	, ! 3 ( $(\ )E$ : 2)	i
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y]$	, ! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3)	i
$( \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$	, ! 5 ( $(\ )I$ : 4)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$	! 6 ( $\forall I$ : 1,5)	i

□

! 5. P5 is usually more convenient to use than P4.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y \forall z ( R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$			i
$R, S, x, y, z$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i	
$R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i	
$(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	, ! 3 ( $(\ )I$ : 2)	i	
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	, ! 4 ( $\exists I$ : 3)	i	
$( \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i	
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y]$	, ! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5)	i	
$(R \circ S)[x, y]$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i	
$R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y]$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,7)	i	
$( R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$	, ! 9 ( $(\ )I$ : 8)	i	
$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y \forall z ( R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] )$	! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)	i	

□

! 6. Composition maintains inclusion.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U ( R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) )$			i
$R, S, T, U$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i	
$R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i	

$R \subseteq T$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$S \subseteq U$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$x, y$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y]$	,! 6 (Prem)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \& S[z, y]) )$	,! 7 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \& S[z, y])$	,! 8 (( )E: 7)	i
$\exists z(R[x, z] \& S[z, y])$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 6,8)	i
$(R[x, z] \& S[z, y])$	,! 10 ( $\exists$ E: 9)	i
$R[x, z] \& S[z, y]$	,! 11 (( )E: 10)	i
$R[x, z]$	,! 12 (&E: 11)	i
$R[x, z] \& R \subseteq T$	,! 13 (&I: 3,12)	i
$( R[x, z] \& R \subseteq T \Rightarrow T[x, z] )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: C1.2)	i
$R[x, z] \& R \subseteq T \Rightarrow T[x, z]$	,! 15 (( )E: 14)	i
$T[x, z]$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
$S[z, y]$	,! 17 (&E: 11)	i
$S[z, y] \& S \subseteq U$	,! 18 (&I: 4,17)	i
$( S[z, y] \& S \subseteq U \Rightarrow U[z, y] )$	,! 19 ( $\forall$ E: C1.2)	i
$S[z, y] \& S \subseteq U \Rightarrow U[z, y]$	,! 20 (( )E: 19)	i
$U[z, y]$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 18,20)	i
$T[x, z] \& U[z, y]$	,! 22 (&I: 16,21)	i
$( T[x, z] \& U[z, y] \Rightarrow (T \circ U)[x, y] )$	,! 23 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$T[x, z] \& U[z, y] \Rightarrow (T \circ U)[x, y]$	,! 24 (( )E: 23)	i
$(T \circ U)[x, y]$	,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,24)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow (T \circ U)[x, y]$	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6,25)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow (T \circ U)[x, y] )$	,! 27 (( )I: 26)	i
$\forall x \forall y ( (R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow (T \circ U)[x, y] )$	,! 28 ( $\forall$ I: 5,27)	i

$(R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U)$  ,! 29 ( $\mathbb{S}I$ : C1.1,28) ;  
 $R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U)$  ,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,29) ;  
 $( R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) )$  ,! 31 ( $(\ )I$ : 30) ;  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U ( R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) )$  ! 32 ( $\forall I$ : 1,31) ;

□

! 7. Composition maintains equivalence, n1. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U ( R \equiv T \ \& \ S \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) )$  ;  
 $R, S, T, U$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $R \equiv T \ \& \ S \equiv U$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $R \equiv T$  ,! 3 ( $\&I$ : 2) ;  
 $( R \equiv T \Rightarrow R \subseteq T \ \& \ T \subseteq R )$  ,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : C1.11) ;  
 $R \equiv T \Rightarrow R \subseteq T \ \& \ T \subseteq R$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )E$ : 4) ;  
 $R \subseteq T \ \& \ T \subseteq R$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,5) ;  
 $R \subseteq T$  ,! 7 ( $\&E$ : 6) ;  
 $T \subseteq R$  ,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 6) ;  
 $S \equiv U$  ,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $( S \equiv U \Rightarrow S \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq S )$  ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : C1.11) ;  
 $S \equiv U \Rightarrow S \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq S$  ,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10) ;  
 $S \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq S$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,11) ;  
 $S \subseteq U$  ,! 13 ( $\&E$ : 12) ;  
 $U \subseteq S$  ,! 14 ( $\&E$ : 12) ;  
 $R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U$  ,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 7,13) ;  
 $( R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) )$  ,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : P6) ;  
 $R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U)$  ,! 17 ( $(\ )E$ : 16) ;  
 $(R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U)$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) ;

$$\begin{array}{l}
T \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq S \quad ,! \ 19 \ (\&I: \ 8,14) \quad ; \\
( T \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq S \Rightarrow (T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) ) \\
\quad ,! \ 20 \ (\forall E: \ P6) \quad ; \\
T \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq S \Rightarrow (T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) \quad ,! \ 21 \ (( )E: \ 20) \quad ; \\
(T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) \quad ,! \ 22 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 19,21) \quad ; \\
(R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) \ \& \ (T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) \\
\quad ,! \ 23 \ (\&I: \ 18,22) \quad ; \\
( (R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) \ \& \ (T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) \\
\Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) ) \\
\quad ,! \ 24 \ (\forall E: \ C1.6) \quad ; \\
(R \circ S) \subseteq (T \circ U) \ \& \ (T \circ U) \subseteq (R \circ S) \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) \\
\quad ,! \ 25 \ (( )E: \ 24) \quad ; \\
(R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) \quad ,! \ 26 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 23,25) \quad ; \\
R \equiv T \ \& \ S \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) \quad ,! \ 27 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,26) \quad ; \\
( R \equiv T \ \& \ S \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) ) \quad ,! \ 28 \ (( )I: \ 27) \quad ; \\
\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U \ ( R \equiv T \ \& \ S \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (T \circ U) ) \\
\quad ! \ 29 \ (\forall I: \ 1,28) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

□

! 8. Composition maintains equivalence, n2. i

$$\begin{array}{l}
\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \ ( S \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (R \circ T) ) \quad ; \\
R, S, T \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad ; \\
S \equiv T \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad ; \\
R \equiv R \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \ C1.7) \quad ; \\
R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv T \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: \ 2,3) \quad ; \\
( R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (R \circ T) ) \\
\quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: \ P7) \quad ; \\
R \equiv R \ \& \ S \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (R \circ T) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (( )E: \ 5) \quad ; \\
(R \circ S) \equiv (R \circ T) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 4,6) \quad ; \\
S \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \equiv (R \circ T) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,7) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

$( S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( R \circ S ) \equiv ( R \circ T ) )$  ,! 9 ((I: 8) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall T ( S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( R \circ S ) \equiv ( R \circ T ) )$  ! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i  
 $\square$

! 9. Composition maintains equivalence, n3. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T ( S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R ) )$  i

$R, S, T$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$S \equiv T$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \equiv R$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: C1.7) i

$S \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv R$  ,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$( S \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R ) )$   
 ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P7) i

$S \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv R \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R )$  ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R )$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i

$S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R )$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7) i

$( S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R ) )$  ,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T ( S \equiv T \Rightarrow ( S \circ R ) \equiv ( T \circ R ) )$  ! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i

$\square$

! 10. Associativity of Composition (Around Equivalence). i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T ( R \circ ( S \circ T ) ) \equiv ( ( R \circ S ) \circ T )$  i

$R, S, T$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$x, y$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( ( R \circ ( S \circ T ) ) [ x, y ] \Leftrightarrow \exists z ( R [ x, z ] \ \& \ ( S \circ T ) [ z, y ] ) )$   
 ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i

$( R \circ ( S \circ T ) ) [ x, y ] \Leftrightarrow \exists z ( R [ x, z ] \ \& \ ( S \circ T ) [ z, y ] )$   
 ,! 4 ((E: 3) i

$( ( ( R \circ S ) \circ T ) [ x, y ] \Leftrightarrow \exists z ( ( R \circ S ) [ x, z ] \ \& \ T [ z, y ] ) )$   
 ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i

$( ( R \circ S ) \circ T ) [ x, y ] \Leftrightarrow \exists z ( ( R \circ S ) [ x, z ] \ \& \ T [ z, y ] )$   
 ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(R \circ (S \circ T))[x, y]$	,! 7 (Prem)	i
$(R \circ (S \circ T))[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z, y])$	,! 8 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 4)	i
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z, y])$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,8)	i
$(R[x, z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z, y])$	,! 10 ( $\exists$ E: 9)	i
$R[x, z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z, y]$	,! 11 ( $(\ )$ E: 10)	i
$R[x, z]$	,! 12 ( $\&$ E: 11)	i
$(S \circ T)[z, y]$	,! 13 ( $\&$ E: 11)	i
$( (S \circ T)[z, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(S[z, z] \ \& \ T[z, y]) )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$(S \circ T)[z, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(S[z, z] \ \& \ T[z, y])$	,! 15 ( $(\ )$ E: 14)	i
$\exists z(S[z, z] \ \& \ T[z, y])$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15)	i
$(S[z, v] \ \& \ T[v, y])$	,! 17 ( $\exists$ E: 16)	i
$S[z, v] \ \& \ T[v, y]$	,! 18 ( $(\ )$ E: 17)	i
$S[z, v]$	,! 19 ( $\&$ E: 18)	i
$T[v, y]$	,! 20 ( $\&$ E: 18)	i
$R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, v]$	,! 21 ( $\&$ I: 12,19)	i
$( R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, v] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, v] )$	,! 22 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, v] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, v]$	,! 23 ( $(\ )$ E: 22)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, v]$	,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 21,23)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, v] \ \& \ T[v, y]$	,! 25 ( $\&$ I: 20,24)	i
$((R \circ S)[x, v] \ \& \ T[v, y])$	,! 26 ( $(\ )$ I: 25)	i
$\exists z((R \circ S)[x, z] \ \& \ T[z, y])$	,! 27 ( $\exists$ I: 26)	i
$\exists z((R \circ S)[x, z] \ \& \ T[z, y]) \Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \circ T)[x, y]$	,! 28 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6)	i
$((R \circ S) \circ T)[x, y]$	,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,28)	i
$(R \circ (S \circ T))[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \circ T)[x, y]$	,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 7,29)	i
$((R \circ S) \circ T)[x, y]$	,! 31 (Prem)	i

$((R \circ S) \circ T)[x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z((R \circ S)[x,z] \ \& \ T[z,y])$	,! 32 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6)	i
$\exists z((R \circ S)[x,z] \ \& \ T[z,y])$	,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 31,32)	i
$((R \circ S)[x,z] \ \& \ T[z,y])$	,! 34 ( $\exists$ E: 33)	i
$(R \circ S)[x,z] \ \& \ T[z,y]$	,! 35 ( $(\ )$ E: 34)	i
$(R \circ S)[x,z]$	,! 36 ( $\&$ E: 35)	i
$T[z,y]$	,! 37 ( $\&$ E: 35)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z]) )$	,! 38 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$(R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z])$	,! 39 ( $(\ )$ E: 38)	i
$\exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z])$	,! 40 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 36,39)	i
$(R[x,v] \ \& \ S[v,z])$	,! 41 ( $\exists$ E: 40)	i
$R[x,v] \ \& \ S[v,z]$	,! 42 ( $(\ )$ E: 41)	i
$R[x,v]$	,! 43 ( $\&$ E: 42)	i
$S[v,z]$	,! 44 ( $\&$ E: 42)	i
$S[v,z] \ \& \ T[z,y]$	,! 45 ( $\&$ I: 37,44)	i
$( S[v,z] \ \& \ T[z,y] \Rightarrow (S \circ T)[v,y] )$	,! 46 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$S[v,z] \ \& \ T[z,y] \Rightarrow (S \circ T)[v,y]$	,! 47 ( $(\ )$ E: 46)	i
$(S \circ T)[v,y]$	,! 48 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 45,47)	i
$R[x,v] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[v,y]$	,! 49 ( $\&$ I: 43,48)	i
$(R[x,v] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[v,y])$	,! 50 ( $(\ )$ I: 49)	i
$\exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z,y])$	,! 51 ( $\exists$ I: 50)	i
$\exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ (S \circ T)[z,y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y]$	,! 52 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 4)	i
$(R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y]$	,! 53 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 51,52)	i
$((R \circ S) \circ T)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y]$	,! 54 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 31,53)	i
$(R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \circ S) \circ T)[x,y]$	,! 55 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 30,54)	i

$( (R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \circ S) \circ T)[x,y] )$   
 ,! 56 ((I: 55) i  
 $\forall x \forall y ( (R \circ (S \circ T))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \circ S) \circ T)[x,y] )$   
 ,! 57 ( $\forall$ I: 2,56) i  
 $(R \circ (S \circ T)) \equiv ((R \circ S) \circ T)$  ,! 58 ( $\equiv$ I: C1.5,57) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall T (R \circ (S \circ T)) \equiv ((R \circ S) \circ T)$  ! 59 ( $\forall$ I: 1,58) i  
 $\square$

! 11. The inverse of a composition is the composition of the inverses (in inverse order). i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R \circ S)^* \equiv (S^* \circ R^*))$  i  
**R, S** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
**x, y** ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( ((R \circ S)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \circ S)[y,x] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: C3.2) i  
 $((R \circ S)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \circ S)[y,x]$  ,! 4 ((E: 3) i  
 $( (R \circ S)[y,x] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[y,z] \& S[z,x]) )$   
 ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i  
 $(R \circ S)[y,x] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[y,z] \& S[z,x])$  ,! 6 ((E: 5) i  
 $( ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y]) )$   
 ,! 7 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$   
 ,! 8 ((E: 7) i  
 $((R \circ S)^*) [x,y]$  ,! 9 (Prem) i  
 $((R \circ S)^*) [x,y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[y,x]$  ,! 10 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 4) i  
 $(R \circ S)[y,x]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,10) i  
 $(R \circ S)[y,x] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[y,z] \& S[z,x])$  ,! 12 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6) i  
 $\exists z(R[y,z] \& S[z,x])$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,12) i  
 $(R[y,z] \& S[z,x])$  ,! 14 ( $\exists$ E: 13) i  
 $R[y,z] \& S[z,x]$  ,! 15 ((E: 14) i  
 $R[y,z]$  ,! 16 ( $\&$ E: 15) i

$( R[y,z] \Rightarrow (R^*)[z,y] )$	,!	17	( $\forall E$ : C3.4)	i
$R[y,z] \Rightarrow (R^*)[z,y]$	,!	18	( $()E$ : 17)	i
$(R^*)[z,y]$	,!	19	( $\Rightarrow E$ : 16,18)	i
$S[z,x]$	,!	20	( $\&E$ : 15)	i
$( S[z,x] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,z] )$	,!	21	( $\forall E$ : C3.4)	i
$S[z,x] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,z]$	,!	22	( $()E$ : 21)	i
$(S^*)[x,z]$	,!	23	( $\Rightarrow E$ : 20,22)	i
$(S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y]$	,!	24	( $\&I$ : 19,23)	i
$((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$	,!	25	( $()I$ : 24)	i
$\exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$	,!	26	( $\exists I$ : 25)	i
$\exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y]) \Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y]$	,!	27	( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 8)	i
$((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y]$	,!	28	( $\Rightarrow E$ : 26,27)	i
$((R \circ S)^*) [x,y] \Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y]$	,!	29	( $\Rightarrow I$ : 9,28)	i
$((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y]$	,!	30	(Prem)	i
$((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x,y] \Rightarrow \exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$	,!	31	( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 8)	i
$\exists z((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$	,!	32	( $\Rightarrow E$ : 30,31)	i
$((S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y])$	,!	33	( $\exists E$ : 32)	i
$(S^*)[x,z] \& (R^*)[z,y]$	,!	34	( $()E$ : 33)	i
$(S^*)[x,z]$	,!	35	( $\&E$ : 34)	i
$( (S^*)[x,z] \Rightarrow S[z,x] )$	,!	36	( $\forall E$ : C3.3)	i
$(S^*)[x,z] \Rightarrow S[z,x]$	,!	37	( $()E$ : 36)	i
$S[z,x]$	,!	38	( $\Rightarrow E$ : 35,37)	i
$(R^*)[z,y]$	,!	39	( $\&E$ : 34)	i
$( (R^*)[z,y] \Rightarrow R[y,z] )$	,!	40	( $\forall E$ : C3.3)	i
$(R^*)[z,y] \Rightarrow R[y,z]$	,!	41	( $()E$ : 40)	i

$R[y, z]$	,!	42 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 39,41)	;
$R[y, z] \ \& \ S[z, x]$	,!	43 ( $\&I$ : 38,42)	;
$(R[y, z] \ \& \ S[z, x])$	,!	44 ( $(\ )I$ : 43)	;
$\exists z(R[y, z] \ \& \ S[z, x])$	,!	45 ( $\exists I$ : 44)	;
$\exists z(R[y, z] \ \& \ S[z, x]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[y, x]$	,!	46 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 6)	;
$(R \circ S)[y, x]$	,!	47 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 45,46)	;
$(R \circ S)[y, x] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^*)[x, y]$	,!	48 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 4)	;
$((R \circ S)^*)[x, y]$	,!	49 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 47,48)	;
$((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^*) [x, y]$	,!	50 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 30,49)	;
$((R \circ S)^*) [x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x, y]$	,!	51 ( $\Leftrightarrow I$ : 29,50)	;
$( ((R \circ S)^*) [x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x, y] )$	,!	52 ( $(\ )I$ : 41)	;
$\forall x \forall y ( ((R \circ S)^*) [x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) [x, y] )$	,!	53 ( $\forall I$ : 2,52)	;
$((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*))$	,!	54 ( $\equiv I$ : C1.5,53)	;
$\forall R \forall S ((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*))$	!	55 ( $\forall I$ : 1,54)	;

□

! **12.** P12 reverses the order in P11 of the terms around the equivalence sign.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$	;		
$R, S$	,!	1 (Prem)	;
$((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*))$	,!	2 ( $\forall E$ : P11)	;
$( ((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*) )$	,!	3 ( $\forall E$ : C1.8)	;
$((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$	,!	4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	;
$((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$	,!	5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	;
$\forall R \forall S ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$	!	6 ( $\forall I$ : 1,5)	;

□

! 13. The composition of a relationship and our empty predicate is empty. i

$\vdash \forall R (R \circ \Phi) \equiv \Phi$  i

$R$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(\forall x \forall y \neg (R \circ \Phi)[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ \Phi) \equiv \Phi)$  ,! 2 ( $\forall E$ : C4.8) i

$\forall x \forall y \neg (R \circ \Phi)[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ \Phi) \equiv \Phi$  ,! 3 ( $(\ )E$ : 2) i

$x, y$  ,! 4 (Prem) i

$(R \circ \Phi)[x, y]$  ,! 5 (Prem) i

$( (R \circ \Phi)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (R[x, z] \ \& \ \Phi[z, y]) )$  ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : P3) i

$(R \circ \Phi)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (R[x, z] \ \& \ \Phi[z, y])$  ,! 7 ( $(\ )E$ : 6) i

$\exists z (R[x, z] \ \& \ \Phi[z, y])$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7) i

$(R[x, z] \ \& \ \Phi[z, y])$  ,! 9 ( $\exists E$ : 8) i

$R[x, z] \ \& \ \Phi[z, y]$  ,! 10 ( $(\ )E$ : 9) i

$\Phi[z, y]$  ,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 10) i

$\neg \Phi[z, y]$  ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : C4.3) i

$\mathfrak{F}$  ,! 13 ( $\mathfrak{F}I$ : 11,12) i

$(R \circ \Phi)[x, y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,13) i

$\neg (R \circ \Phi)[x, y]$  ,! 15 ( $\neg I$ : 14) i

$\forall x \forall y \neg (R \circ \Phi)[x, y]$  ,! 16 ( $\forall I$ : 4,15) i

$(R \circ \Phi) \equiv \Phi$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,16) i

$\forall R (R \circ \Phi) \equiv \Phi$  ! 18 ( $\forall I$ : 1,17) i

□

! 14. The composition of our empty predicate with any relationship is empty. i

$\vdash \forall R (\Phi \circ R) \equiv \Phi$  i

$R$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(\forall x \forall y \neg (\Phi \circ R)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\Phi \circ R) \equiv \Phi)$  ,! 2 ( $\forall E$ : C4.8) i

$\forall x \forall y \neg (\Phi \circ R)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\Phi \circ R) \equiv \Phi$	,! 3 ((E): 2)	i
$x, y$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(\Phi \circ R)[x, y]$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$( (\Phi \circ R)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (\Phi[x, z] \& R[z, y]) )$	,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : P3)	i
$(\Phi \circ R)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (\Phi[x, z] \& R[z, y])$	,! 7 ((E): 6)	i
$\exists z (\Phi[x, z] \& R[z, y])$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7)	i
$(\Phi[x, z] \& R[z, y])$	,! 9 ( $\exists E$ : 8)	i
$\Phi[x, z] \& R[z, y]$	,! 10 ((E): 9)	i
$\Phi[x, z]$	,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 10)	i
$\neg \Phi[x, z]$	,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : C4.3)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 13 ( $\mathfrak{F}I$ : 11,12)	i
$(\Phi \circ R)[x, y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,13)	i
$\neg (\Phi \circ R)[x, y]$	,! 15 ( $\neg I$ : 14)	i
$\forall x \forall y \neg (\Phi \circ R)[x, y]$	,! 16 ( $\forall I$ : 4,15)	i
$(\Phi \circ R) \equiv \Phi$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,16)	i
$\forall R (\Phi \circ R) \equiv \Phi$	! 18 ( $\forall I$ : 1,17)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( R[x, y] \& (S^D)[y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] )$		i
$R, S, x, y$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R[x, y] \& (S^D)[y]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R[x, y]$	,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$(S^D)[y]$	,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$( (S^D)[y] \Rightarrow \exists y S[y, y] )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : C5.3)	i
$(S^D)[y] \Rightarrow \exists y S[y, y]$	,! 6 ((E): 5)	i
$\exists y S[y, y]$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$S[y, z]$	,! 8 ( $\exists E$ : 7)	i

$$\begin{array}{lll}
R[x,y] \ \& \ S[y,z] & ,! \ 9 \ (\&I: \ 3,8) & i \\
( R[x,y] \ \& \ S[y,z] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x,z] ) & ,! \ 10 \ (\forall E: \ P5) & i \\
R[x,y] \ \& \ S[y,z] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x,z] & ,! \ 11 \ (())E: \ 10) & i \\
(R \circ S)[x,z] & ,! \ 12 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 9,11) & i \\
( (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] ) & ,! \ 13 \ (\forall E: \ C5.5) & i \\
(R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] & ,! \ 14 \ (())E: \ 13) & i \\
((R \circ S)^D)[x] & ,! \ 15 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 12,14) & i \\
R[x,y] \ \& \ (S^D)[y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] & ,! \ 16 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,15) & i \\
( R[x,y] \ \& \ (S^D)[y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] ) & ,! \ 17 \ (())I: \ 16) & i \\
\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ (S^D)[y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D)[x] ) & & \\
& ! \ 18 \ (\forall I: \ 1,17) & i
\end{array}$$

□

! 16. The image of a composition is the domain of the composition of the inverse (in inverse order). i

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R \circ S)^I) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) & & i \\
R, S & ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) & i \\
((R \circ S)^I) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*)^D) & ,! \ 2 \ (\forall E: \ C6.15) & i \\
((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) & ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \ P11) & i \\
( ((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \\
\Rightarrow (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) ) & & \\
& ,! \ 4 \ (\forall E: \ C5.15) & i \\
((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \Rightarrow (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) & & \\
& ,! \ 5 \ (())E: \ 4) & i \\
(((R \circ S)^*)^D) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) & ,! \ 6 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 3,5) & i \\
((R \circ S)^I) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \ \& \ (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) & & \\
& ,! \ 7 \ (\&I: \ 2,6) & i \\
( ((R \circ S)^I) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \\
\ \& \ (((R \circ S)^*)^D) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) \\
\Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^I) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*))^D) ) & &
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ,! 8 (\forall E: \text{III.15}) \quad ; \\ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{I}}) & \equiv (((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^*)^{\mathbb{D}}) \ \& \ (((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^*)^{\mathbb{D}}) \equiv (((\mathbf{S}^*) \circ (\mathbf{R}^*))^{\mathbb{D}}) \\ \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{I}}) & \equiv (((\mathbf{S}^*) \circ (\mathbf{R}^*))^{\mathbb{D}}) \\ & ,! 9 (())E: 8) \quad ; \\ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{I}}) & \equiv (((\mathbf{S}^*) \circ (\mathbf{R}^*))^{\mathbb{D}}) \quad ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) \quad ; \\ \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{I}}) & \equiv (((\mathbf{S}^*) \circ (\mathbf{R}^*))^{\mathbb{D}}) \quad ! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

□

! 17. The domain of a composition is included in the domain of the first relationship. i

$$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{D}}) \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbb{D}}) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S} \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{x} \quad ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 3 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ( ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] ) \\ & \quad ,! 4 (\forall E: \text{C5.3}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \quad ,! 5 (())E: 4) \quad ;$$

$$\exists \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \quad ,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) \quad ;$$

$$(\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \quad ,! 7 (\exists E: 6) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ( (\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{z} (\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{y}]) ) \\ & \quad ,! 8 (\forall E: \text{P3}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$(\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{z} (\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{y}]) \quad ,! 9 (())E: 8) \quad ;$$

$$\exists \mathbf{z} (\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{y}]) \quad ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) \quad ;$$

$$(\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{y}]) \quad ,! 11 (\exists E: 10) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{y}] \quad ,! 12 (())E: 11) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \quad ,! 13 (\&E: 12) \quad ;$$

$$( \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] ) \quad ,! 14 (\forall E: \text{C5.5}) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 15 (())E: 14) \quad ;$$

$$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) \quad ;$$

$$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbb{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 3,16) \quad ;$$

$( ((R \circ S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] )$	,! 18 ((I: 17)	i
$\forall x ( ((R \circ S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] )$	,! 19 ( $\forall$ I: 2,18)	i
$((R \circ S)^D) \subseteq (R^D)$	,! 20 ( $\$$ I: III.1.1)	i
$\forall R \forall S ((R \circ S)^D) \subseteq (R^D)$	! 21 ( $\forall$ I: 1,20)	i

□

! 18. i

! The premise of the following theorem could be weakened, but the given form is more convenient, and corresponds better to the use we will put it. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ( (R^I) \subseteq (S^D) \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D) )$  i

$R, S$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
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$(R^I) \subseteq (S^D)$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
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$((R \circ S)^D) \subseteq (R^D)$	,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P17)	i
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! To show:  $(R^D) \subseteq ((R \circ S)^D)$  i

$x$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
-----	-------------	---

$(R^D)[x]$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
------------	-------------	---

$( (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y] )$	,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: C5.3)	i
---	---------------------------	---

$(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y]$	,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
---	--------------	---

$\exists y R[x,y]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7)	i
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$R[x,z]$	,! 9 ( $\exists$ E: 8)	i
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$( R[x,z] \Rightarrow (R^I)[z] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall$ E: C6.5)	i
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$R[x,z] \Rightarrow (R^I)[z]$	,! 11 ((E: 10)	i
-------------------------------	----------------	---

$(R^I)[z]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,11)	i
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$(R^I)[z] \& (R^I) \subseteq (S^D)$	,! 13 ( $\&$ I: 2,12)	i
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$( (R^I)[z] \& (R^I) \subseteq (S^D) \Rightarrow (S^D)[z] )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: III.2)	i
--	-----------------------------	---

$(R^I)[z] \& (R^I) \subseteq (S^D) \Rightarrow (S^D)[z]$	,! 15 ((E: 14)	i
--	----------------	---

$(S^D)[z]$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
------------	---------------------------------	---

$\mathbf{R[x, z]} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S^D})[z]$	, ! 17 (&I: 9,16)	i
$( \ \mathbf{R[x, z]} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S^D})[z] \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x] \ )$	, ! 18 ( $\forall$ E: P15)	i
$\mathbf{R[x, z]} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S^D})[z] \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x]$	, ! 19 (( )E: 18)	i
$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x]$	, ! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,19)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D})[x] \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x]$	, ! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 5,20)	i
$( \ (\mathbf{R^D})[x] \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x] \ )$	, ! 22 (( )I: 21)	i
$\forall x \ ( \ (\mathbf{R^D})[x] \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)[x] \ )$	, ! 23 ( $\forall$ I: 4,22)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)$	, ! 24 ( $\$$ I: III1.1,23)	i
$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{R^D}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D)$	, ! 25 (&I: 3,24)	i
$( \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{R^D}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \ )$		
$\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D}) \ )$	, ! 26 ( $\forall$ E: III1.8)	i
$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{R^D}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D})$	, ! 27 (( )E: 26)	i
$((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D})$	, ! 28 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 25,27)	i
$(\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq (\mathbf{S^D}) \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D})$	, ! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,28)	i
$( \ (\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq (\mathbf{S^D}) \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D}) \ )$	, ! 30 (( )I: 29)	i
$\forall R \forall S \ ( \ (\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq (\mathbf{S^D}) \ \Rightarrow \ ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv (\mathbf{R^D}) \ )$	! 31 ( $\forall$ I: 1,30)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 19.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B \ ( \ (\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv A \ \& \ (\mathbf{S^D}) \equiv B \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq B$		
$\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{R} \circ \mathbf{S})^D) \equiv A \ )$		i
<b>R, S, A, B</b>	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv A \ \& \ (\mathbf{S^D}) \equiv B \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq B$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv A$	, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$(\mathbf{S^D}) \equiv B \ \& \ (\mathbf{R^I}) \subseteq B$	, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i

$( (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R^I) \subseteq (S^D) )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : III.1.31) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R^I) \subseteq (S^D)$  ,! 6 ( $()E$ : 5) ;  
 $(R^I) \subseteq (S^D)$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) ;  
 $( (R^I) \subseteq (S^D) \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D) )$  ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P18) ;  
 $(R^I) \subseteq (S^D) \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D)$  ,! 9 ( $()E$ : 8) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D)$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A$  ,! 11 ( $\&I$ : 3,10) ;  
 $( ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A )$  ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : III.1.15) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^D) \equiv (R^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A$  ,! 13 ( $()E$ : 12) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,14) ;  
 $( (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A )$  ,! 16 ( $()I$ : 15) ;  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A )$  ! 17 ( $\forall I$ : 1,16) ;

□

! 20. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A ((R \circ S) \lceil A) \equiv ((R \lceil A) \circ S)$  ;  
**R, S, A** ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
**x, y** ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $( ((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : C7.2) ;  
 $((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x]$  ,! 4 ( $()E$ : 3) ;  
 $( (R \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z (R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P2) ;

$(R \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 6 ((E: 5) i  
 $((R \sqsupset A) \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z((R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  )  
, ! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i  
 $((R \sqsupset A) \circ S)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow \exists z((R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$   
, ! 8 ((E: 7) i  
 $((R \circ S) \sqsupset A)[x, y]$  ,! 9 (Prem) i  
 $((R \circ S) \sqsupset A)[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x]$   
, ! 10 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 4) i  
 $(R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,10) i  
 $(R \circ S)[x, y]$  ,! 12 ( $\& E$ : 11) i  
 $(R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 13 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 6) i  
 $\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,13) i  
 $(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 15 ( $\exists E$ : 14) i  
 $R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]$  ,! 16 ((E: 15) i  
 $R[x, z]$  ,! 17 ( $\& E$ : 16) i  
 $A[x]$  ,! 18 ( $\& E$ : 11) i  
 $R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x]$  ,! 19 ( $\& I$ : 17,18) i  
 $(R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x] \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A)[x, z])$  ,! 20 ( $\forall E$ : C7.4) i  
 $R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x] \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A)[x, z]$  ,! 21 ((E: 20) i  
 $(R \sqsupset A)[x, z]$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,21) i  
 $S[z, y]$  ,! 23 ( $\& E$ : 16) i  
 $(R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]$  ,! 24 ( $\& I$ : 22,23) i  
 $((R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 25 ((I: 24) i  
 $\exists z((R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$  ,! 26 ( $\exists I$ : 25) i  
 $\exists z((R \sqsupset A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A) \circ S)[x, y]$   
, ! 27 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 8) i  
 $((R \sqsupset A) \circ S)[x, y]$  ,! 28 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 26,27) i  
 $((R \circ S) \sqsupset A)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A) \circ S)[x, y]$   
, ! 29 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 9,28) i

$((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y]$	,!	30 (Prem)	i
$((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z((R \lceil A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	,!	31 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 8)	i
$\exists z((R \lceil A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	,!	32 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 30, 31)	i
$((R \lceil A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	,!	33 ( $\exists$ E: 32)	i
$(R \lceil A)[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]$	,!	34 ( $(\ )$ E: 33)	i
$(R \lceil A)[x, z]$	,!	35 ( $\&$ E: 34)	i
$( (R \lceil A)[x, z] \Rightarrow R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x] )$	,!	36 ( $\forall$ E: C7.3)	i
$(R \lceil A)[x, z] \Rightarrow R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x]$	,!	37 ( $(\ )$ E: 36)	i
$R[x, z] \ \& \ A[x]$	,!	38 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 35, 37)	i
$R[x, z]$	,!	39 ( $\&$ E: 38)	i
$S[z, y]$	,!	40 ( $\&$ E: 34)	i
$R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]$	,!	41 ( $\&$ I: 39, 40)	i
$(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	,!	42 ( $(\ )$ I: 41)	i
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y])$	,!	43 ( $\exists$ I: 42)	i
$\exists z(R[x, z] \ \& \ S[z, y]) \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, y]$	,!	44 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y]$	,!	45 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 43, 44)	i
$A[x]$	,!	46 ( $\&$ E: 38)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x]$	,!	47 ( $\&$ I: 45, 46)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, y] \ \& \ A[x] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y]$	,!	48 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 4)	i
$((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y]$	,!	49 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 47, 48)	i
$((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y]$	,!	50 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 30, 49)	i
$((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y]$	,!	51 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 29, 50)	i
$( ((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y] )$	,!	52 ( $(\ )$ I: 51)	i
$\forall x \forall y ( ((R \circ S) \lceil A)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \lceil A) \circ S)[x, y] )$	,!	53 ( $\forall$ I: 2, 52)	i

$$((R \circ S) \lceil A) \equiv ((R \lceil A) \circ S) \quad ,! 54 (\text{\$I: C1.5,53}) \quad ;$$

$$\forall R \forall S \forall A ((R \circ S) \lceil A) \equiv ((R \lceil A) \circ S) \quad ! 55 (\text{\$I: 1,54}) \quad ;$$

□

! 21. P21's proof appeals to P20 and duality. An alternative would have been to repeat P20's proof. i

$$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \quad ;$$

$$R, S, A \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \quad ,! 2 (\text{\$E: C7.51}) \quad ;$$

$$((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \quad ,! 3 (\text{\$E: P11}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \\ &\Rightarrow (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \end{aligned} \quad ,! 4 (\text{\$E: C7.12}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &((R \circ S)^*) \equiv ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \\ \Rightarrow &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \end{aligned} \quad ,! 5 ((\text{E: 4})) \quad ;$$

$$(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \quad ,! 6 (\text{\$E: 5}) \quad ;$$

$$(((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \quad ,! 7 (\text{\$E: P20}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \\ \& \quad &(((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \end{aligned} \quad ,! 8 (\text{\$I: 6,7}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \\ \& \quad &(((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \\ \Rightarrow &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \end{aligned} \quad ,! 9 (\text{\$E: C1.15}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \\ \& \quad &(((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \\ \Rightarrow &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \end{aligned} \quad ,! 10 ((\text{E: 9})) \quad ;$$

$$(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \quad ,! 11 (\text{\$E: 8,10}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*)) \\ \Rightarrow &(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^* \end{aligned}$$

,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : C3.20) i

$$(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))$$

$$\Rightarrow (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

,! 13 ( $()E$ : 12) i

$$(((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^*$$

$$\& (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 2,14) i

$$(((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^* \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : P11) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^*$$

$$\& (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

$$\& (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^* \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 15,16) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^*$$

$$\& (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

$$\& (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^* \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : C1.19) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^*$$

$$\& (((R \circ S)^*) \lceil A)^* \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^*$$

$$\& (((S^*) \lceil A) \circ (R^*))^* \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 17 ( $()E$ : 16) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) i

$$R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$$

,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : C3.18) i

$$(S \lfloor A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 20 ( $\forall E$ : C7.51) i

$$R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \& (S \lfloor A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 21 ( $\&I$ : 19,20) i

$$(R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \& (S \lfloor A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

$$\Rightarrow (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv ((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : P7) i

$$R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \& (S \lfloor A) \equiv (((S^*) \lceil A)^*)$$

$$\Rightarrow (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

, ! 23 ((E: 22) i

$$(R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

, ! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 21,23) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

$$\& (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

, ! 25 (&I: 18,24) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

$$\& (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (R \circ (S \lfloor A))$$

, ! 26 ( $\forall$ E: C1.17) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

$$\& (R \circ (S \lfloor A)) \equiv (((R^*)^*) \circ (((S^*) \lceil A)^*))$$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (R \circ (S \lfloor A))$$

, ! 27 ((E: 26) i

$$((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (R \circ (S \lfloor A))$$

, ! 28 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 25,27) i

$$\forall R \forall S \forall A ((R \circ S) \lfloor A) \equiv (R \circ (S \lfloor A))$$

! 29 ( $\forall$ I: 1,28) i

□

! 22. The composition of functional relationships if functional.

$$\vdash \forall R \forall S (f R \& f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S))$$

i

$$R, S$$

, ! 1 (Prem) i

$$f R \& f S$$

, ! 2 (Prem) i

$$f R$$

, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$$f S$$

, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$$x, y, z$$

, ! 5 (Prem) i

$$(R \circ S)[x, y] \& (R \circ S)[x, z]$$

, ! 6 (Prem) i

$$(R \circ S)[x, y]$$

, ! 7 (&E: 6) i

$$(R \circ S)[x, z]$$

, ! 8 (&E: 6) i

$$((R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (R[x, z] \& S[z, y]))$$

, ! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P3) i

$$(R \circ S)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z (R[x, z] \& S[z, y])$$

, ! 10 ((E: 9) i

$\exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,y])$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,10)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ S[a,y])$	,! 12 ( $\exists$ E: 11)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ S[a,y]$	,! 13 ( $(\ )$ E: 12)	i
$R[x,a]$	,! 14 ( $\&$ E: 13)	i
$S[a,y]$	,! 15 ( $\&$ E: 13)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z]) )$	,! 16 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$(R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow \exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z])$	,! 17 ( $(\ )$ E: 16)	i
$\exists z(R[x,z] \ \& \ S[z,z])$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,17)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ S[b,z])$	,! 19 ( $\exists$ E: 18)	i
$R[x,b] \ \& \ S[b,z]$	,! 20 ( $(\ )$ E: 19)	i
$R[x,b]$	,! 21 ( $\&$ E: 20)	i
$S[b,z]$	,! 22 ( $\&$ E: 20)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ R[x,b]$	,! 23 ( $\&$ I: 14,21)	i
$f \ R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[x,b]$	,! 23 ( $\&$ I: 3,23)	i
$( f \ R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[x,b] \Rightarrow a = b )$	,! 24 ( $\forall$ E: C8.2)	i
$f \ R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[x,b] \Rightarrow a = b$	,! 25 ( $(\ )$ E: 24)	i
$a = b$	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,25)	i
$S[a,y] \ \& \ S[b,z]$	,! 27 ( $\&$ I: 15,22)	i
$S[a,y] \ \& \ S[a,z]$	,! 28 ( $=$ E: 26,27)	i
$f \ S \ \& \ S[a,y] \ \& \ S[a,z]$	,! 29 ( $\&$ I: 4,28)	i
$( f \ S \ \& \ S[a,y] \ \& \ S[a,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 30 ( $\forall$ E: C8.2)	i
$f \ S \ \& \ S[a,y] \ \& \ S[a,z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 31 ( $(\ )$ E: 30)	i
$y = z$	,! 32 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 29,31)	i
$(R \circ S)[x,y] \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6,32)	i
$( (R \circ S)[x,y] \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 34 ( $(\ )$ I: 33)	i

$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( (R \circ S)[x,y] \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 35 ( $\forall I$ : 5,34)	i
$f (R \circ S)$	,! 36 ( $\$I$ : C8.1)	i
$f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S)$	,! 37 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,36)	i
$( f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S) )$	,! 38 ( $(\ )I$ : 37)	i
$\forall R \forall S ( f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S) )$	! 39 ( $\forall I$ : 1,38)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 23.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x)) )$		i
$R, S, x$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$f S$	,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$(S^D)[(R'x)]$	,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$f R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$	,! 5 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : C8.20,4)	i
$R[x, (R'x)]$	,! 6 ( $\mathbb{T}I$ : C8.20,5)	i
$f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)]$	,! 7 ( $\&I$ : 3,6)	i
$S[(R'x), (S'(R'x))]$	,! 8 ( $\mathbb{T}I$ : C8.20,2)	i
$R[x, (R'x)] \ \& \ S[(R'x), (S'(R'x))]$	,! 9 ( $\&I$ : 6,8)	i
$( R[x, (R'x)] \ \& \ S[(R'x), (S'(R'x))] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x))] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : P5; $(R'x)$ : C8.20,5; $(S'(R'x))$ : C8.20,7)	i
$R[x, (R'x)] \ \& \ S[(R'x), (S'(R'x))] \Rightarrow (R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x))]$	,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10)	i
$(R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x))]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,11)	i
$f R$	,! 13 ( $\&E$ : 5)	i
$f R \ \& \ f S$	,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 3,13)	i
$( f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S) )$	,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P22)	i
$f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S)$	,! 16 ( $(\ )E$ : 15)	i

$f (R \circ S)$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16) ;  
 $f (R \circ S) \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x))]$  ,! 18 ( $\&I$ : 12,17) ;  
 $( f (R \circ S) \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x)) ]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x)) )$   
, ! 19 ( $\forall E$ : C8.22;  
 $(S'(R'x))$ :  
C8.20,7) ;  
 $f (R \circ S) \ \& \ (R \circ S)[x, (S'(R'x)) ] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x))$   
, ! 20 ( $()E$ : 19) ;  
 $((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x))$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) ;  
 $f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x))$   
, ! 22 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,21) ;  
 $( f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x)) )$   
, ! 23 ( $()I$ : 22) ;  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f S \ \& \ (S^D)[(R'x)] \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)'x) = (S'(R'x)) )$   
! 24 ( $\forall I$ : 1,23) ;

□

! 24. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$  ;  
 $R, S, A, B$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $R \ \mathbb{F} \ A$  ,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ f R$  ,! 4 ( $\mathbb{S}E$ : C8.10,3) ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A$  ,! 5 ( $\&E$ : 4) ;  
 $f R$  ,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 4) ;  
 $S \ \mathbb{F} \ B$  ,! 7 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ f S$  ,! 8 ( $\mathbb{S}E$ : C8.10,7) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 8) ;  
 $f S$  ,! 10 ( $\&E$ : 8) ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 11 ( $\&I$ : 5,9) ;  
 $(R^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 12 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B$	,! 13 (&I: 11,12)	i
$( (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: P19)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A$	,! 15 (( )E: 14)	i
$((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
$f R \ \& \ f S$	,! 17 (&I: 6,10)	i
$( f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S) )$	,! 18 ( $\forall$ E: P22)	i
$f R \ \& \ f S \Rightarrow f (R \circ S)$	,! 19 (( )E: 18)	i
$f (R \circ S)$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,19)	i
$((R \circ S)^D) \equiv A \ \& \ f (R \circ S)$	,! 21 (&I: 16,20)	i
$(R \circ S) \ \mathbb{F} \ A$	,! 22 ( $\mathbb{S}$ I: C8.10,21)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \ \mathbb{F} \ A$	,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,22)	i
$( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$	,! 24 (( )I: 23)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$	! 25 ( $\forall$ I: 1,24)	i
$\square$		
! 25.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall B \forall C ( R \ \mathbb{1} \ B \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{1} \ C \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \ \mathbb{1} \ C )$		i
$R, S, B, C$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \ \mathbb{1} \ B \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{1} \ C \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \ \mathbb{1} \ B$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$( R \ \mathbb{1} \ B \Rightarrow (R^*) \ \mathbb{F} \ B )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: C9.20)	i
$R \ \mathbb{1} \ B \Rightarrow (R^*) \ \mathbb{F} \ B$	,! 5 (( )E: 4)	i
$(R^*) \ \mathbb{F} \ B$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5)	i
$S \ \mathbb{1} \ C$	,! 7 (&E: 2)	i

$(S \perp C \Rightarrow (S^*) \mathbb{F} C)$  ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : C9.20) ;  
 $S \perp C \Rightarrow (S^*) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 9 ( $( )E$ : 8) ;  
 $(S^*) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9) ;  
 $(S^*) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ (R^*) \mathbb{F} B$  ,! 11 ( $\&I$ : 6,10) ;  
 $(S^D) \subseteq B$  ,! 12 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv ((S^*)^I)$  ,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : C6.16) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv ((S^*)^I) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B$  ,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 12,13) ;  
 $((S^D) \equiv ((S^*)^I) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((S^*)^I) \subseteq B)$  ,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : III1.30) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv ((S^*)^I) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((S^*)^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 16 ( $( )E$ : 15) ;  
 $((S^*)^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16) ;  
 $(S^*) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ (R^*) \mathbb{F} B \ \& \ ((S^*)^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 18 ( $\&I$ : 11,17) ;  
 $((S^*) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ (R^*) \mathbb{F} B \ \& \ ((S^*)^I) \subseteq B$   
 $\Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C)$  ,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : P24) ;  
 $(S^*) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ (R^*) \mathbb{F} B \ \& \ ((S^*)^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 20 ( $( )E$ : 19) ;  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) ;  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$  ,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : P12) ;  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$  ,! 23 ( $\&I$ : 21,22) ;  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^*) \mathbb{F} C)$  ,! 24 ( $\forall E$ : C8.12) ;  
 $((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \mathbb{F} C \ \& \ ((S^*) \circ (R^*)) \equiv ((R \circ S)^*)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \circ S)^*) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 25 ( $( )E$ : 24) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^*) \mathbb{F} C$  ,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 23,25) ;  
 $((R \circ S)^*) \mathbb{F} C \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \perp C)$  ,! 27 ( $\forall E$ : C9.21) ;

$((R \circ S)^*) \Vdash C \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash C$  ,! 28 ((E: 27) i  
 $(R \circ S) \Vdash C$  ,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 26,28) i  
 $R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash C$  ,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,29) i  
 $( R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash C )$  ,! 31 ((I: 30) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall B \forall C ( R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash C )$  ! 32 ( $\forall$ I: 1,31) i

□

! 26. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B \forall C ( R \Vdash A \ \& \ R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C$   
 $\Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash A \ \& \ (R \circ S) \Vdash C )$  i

$R, S, A, B, C$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \Vdash A \ \& \ R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \Vdash A$  ,! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2) i

$R \Vdash B$  ,! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2) i

$S \Vdash B$  ,! 5 ( $\&$ E: 2) i

$S \Vdash C$  ,! 6 ( $\&$ E: 2) i

$R \Vdash A \ \& \ S \Vdash B$  ,! 7 ( $\&$ I: 3,5) i

$R \Vdash B \ \& \ S \Vdash C$  ,! 8 ( $\&$ I: 4,6) i

$(R^I) \equiv B \ \& \ \Vdash R$  ,! 9 ( $\$$ E: C9.19,4) i

$(R^I) \equiv B$  ,! 10 ( $\&$ E: 9) i

$( (R^I) \equiv B \Rightarrow (R^I) \subseteq B )$  ,! 11 ( $\forall$ E: III1.11) i

$(R^I) \equiv B \Rightarrow (R^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 12 ((E: 11) i

$(R^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12) i

$R \Vdash A \ \& \ S \Vdash B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B$  ,! 14 ( $\&$ I: 7,13) i

$( R \Vdash A \ \& \ S \Vdash B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash A )$   
,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: P24) i

$R \Vdash A \ \& \ S \Vdash B \ \& \ (R^I) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \Vdash A$   
,! 16 ((E: 15) i

$(R \circ S) \text{ F A}$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ f \ S$  ,! 18 ( $\$$ E: C8.10,5) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 19 ( $\&$ E: 18) ;  
 $( (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq B )$  ,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: III.11) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq B$  ,! 21 ( $( )$ E: 20) ;  
 $(S^D) \subseteq B$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 19,21) ;  
 $R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C } \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B$  ,! 23 ( $\&$ I: 8,22) ;  
 $( R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C } \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \text{ I C } )$   
,! 24 ( $\forall$ E: P25) ;  
 $R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C } \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq B \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \text{ I C}$   
,! 25 ( $( )$ E: 24) ;  
 $(R \circ S) \text{ I C}$  ,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,25) ;  
 $(R \circ S) \text{ F A } \ \& \ (R \circ S) \text{ I C}$  ,! 27 ( $\&$ I: 17,26) ;  
 $R \text{ F A } \ \& \ R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ F B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C } \Rightarrow (R \circ S) \text{ F A } \ \& \ (R \circ S) \text{ I C}$   
,! 28 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,27) ;  
 $( R \text{ F A } \ \& \ R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ F B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C}$   
 $\Rightarrow (R \circ S) \text{ F A } \ \& \ (R \circ S) \text{ I C } )$   
,! 29 ( $( )$ I: 28) ;  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B \forall C ( R \text{ F A } \ \& \ R \text{ I B } \ \& \ S \text{ F B } \ \& \ S \text{ I C}$   
 $\Rightarrow (R \circ S) \text{ F A } \ \& \ (R \circ S) \text{ I C } )$   
,! 30 ( $\forall$ I: 1,29) ;

□