

! CHAPTER 12

PAIRINGS ;

! This chapter introduces a pairing predicate of equality,
written $(a \cdot b)$. x holds $(a \cdot b)$ to y precisely when x is a and
 y is b . ;

! 1. \cdot represents pairing. ;

$\mathbb{D} \cdot ; (a \cdot b) ; ; \{a,b : a = a \ \& \ b = b\}$;

! 2. **Fundamental Proposition of Pairing.** ;

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$;

a, b ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\forall x \forall y (\{a,b : a = a \ \& \ b = b\}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$
 ,! 2 (Pred) ;

$\forall x \forall y ((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 3 (\mathbb{D} I: P1,2) ;

$\forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$

! 4 (\forall I: 1,3) ;

\square

! 3. **Fundamental Proposition of Pairing, First Half.** ;

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$;

a, b, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 2 (\forall E: P2) ;

$(a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 3 ((\cdot) E: 2) ;

$(a \cdot b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3) ;

$((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 5 ((\cdot) I: 4) ;

$\forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$

! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) ;

\square

! 4. **Fundamental Proposition of Pairing, Second Half.** ;

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \cdot b)[x,y])$;

a, b, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$((a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 2 (\forall E: P2) ;

$(a \cdot b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 3 ((\cdot) E: 2) ;

$\mathbf{x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[x,y]$, ! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3)	i
$(\mathbf{x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[x,y])$, ! 5 (())I: 4)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\mathbf{x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[x,y])$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5)	i

□

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b]$	i
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$\mathbf{a, b}$, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{a = a}$, ! 2 (=I)	i
$\mathbf{b = b}$, ! 3 (=I)	i
$\mathbf{a = a \ \& \ b = b}$, ! 4 (&I)	i
$(\mathbf{a = a \ \& \ b = b \Rightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b])$, ! 5 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\mathbf{a = a \ \& \ b = b \Rightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b]$, ! 6 (())E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\forall a \forall b (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b]$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7)	i

□

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$	i
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$\mathbf{a, b, x, y}$, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{a \ \blacksquare \ b)[x,y]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{x = a \ \vee \ \neg x = a)$, ! 3 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$\mathbf{x = a \ \vee \ \neg x = a}$, ! 4 (())E: 3)	i
$\mathbf{x = a}$, ! 5 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{y = b \ \vee \ \neg y = b)$, ! 6 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$\mathbf{y = b \ \vee \ \neg y = b}$, ! 7 (())E: 6)	i
$\mathbf{y = b}$, ! 8 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\neg \mathbf{x = a \ \vee \ \neg y = b)$, ! 9 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,y]$, ! 10 (=E: 2,5)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{a \ \blacksquare \ b)[a,b]$, ! 11 (=E: 8,10)	i

$(a \sqsupset b)[a,b]$,! 12 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 13 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 11,12)	i
$\neg (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 9,13)	i
$\neg\neg (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$,! 15 ($\neg I$: 14)	i
$(\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$,! 16 ($\neg E$: 15)	i
$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 17 ($(\vee)E$: 16)	i
$y = b \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,17)	i
$\neg y = b$,! 19 (Prem)	i
$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 20 ($\vee I$: 19)	i
$\neg y = b \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 19,20)	i
$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 22 ($\vee E$: 7,18,21)	i
$x = a \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,22)	i
$\neg x = a$,! 24 (Prem)	i
$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 25 ($\vee I$: 24)	i
$\neg x = a \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow I$: 24,25)	i
$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 27 ($\vee E$: 4,23,26)	i
$\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b$,! 28 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,27)	i
$(\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$,! 29 ($(\vee)I$: 28)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$! 30 ($\forall I$: 1,29)	i

□

! 7.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R)$	i	
R, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R[a,b]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(a \sqsupset b)[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$((a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P3)	i

$(a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$x = a$,! 8 (&E: 7)	i
$y = b$,! 9 (&E: 7)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 10 (=E: 2,8)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 11 (=E: 9,10)	i
$(a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 4,11)	i
$((a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y])$,! 13 (()I: 12)	i
$\forall x \forall y ((a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y])$,! 14 (\forall I: 3,13)	i
$(a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R$,! 15 (\mathbb{S} I: C1.1,14)	i
$R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i
$(R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R)$,! 17 (()I: 16)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R)$! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i
\square		
! 8.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b ((a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b])$		i
R, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(a \sqsupset b)[a,b]$,! 3 (\forall E: P5)	i
$(a \sqsupset b)[a,b] \ \& \ (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R$,! 4 (&I: 2,3)	i
$((a \sqsupset b)[a,b] \ \& \ (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b])$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.2)	i
$(a \sqsupset b)[a,b] \ \& \ (a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b]$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$R[a,b]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$((a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b])$,! 9 (()I: 8)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b ((a \sqsupset b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[a,b])$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i
\square		
! 9.		i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq (c \ \cdot \ d))$ i
a, b, c, d , ! 1 (Prem) i
a = c & b = d , ! 2 (Prem) i
a = c , ! 3 (&E: 2) i
b = d , ! 4 (&E: 2) i
(c · d)[c, d] , ! 5 (VE: P5) i
((c · d)[a, b] ⇒ (a · b) ⊆ (c · d)) , ! 6 (VE: P7) i
(c · d)[a, b] ⇒ (a · b) ⊆ (c · d) , ! 7 (()E: 6) i
(c · d)[a, d] , ! 8 (=E: 3, 5) i
(c · d)[a, b] , ! 9 (=E: 4, 8) i
(a · b) ⊆ (c · d) , ! 10 (⇒E: 7, 9) i
a = c & b = d ⇒ (a · b) ⊆ (c · d) , ! 11 (⇒I: 2, 10) i
(a = c & b = d ⇒ (a · b) ⊆ (c · d)) , ! 12 (()I: 11) i
 $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq (c \ \cdot \ d))$! 13 (VI: 1, 12) i

□

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d ((a \ \cdot \ b) \equiv (c \ \cdot \ d) \Rightarrow a = c \ \& \ b = d)$ i
a, b, c, d , ! 1 (Prem) i
(a · b) ≡ (c · d) , ! 2 (Prem) i
(a · b)[a, b] , ! 3 (VE: P5) i
(a · b)[a, b] & (a · b) ≡ (c · d) , ! 4 (&I: 2, 3) i
((a · b)[a, b] & (a · b) ≡ (c · d) ⇒ (c · d)[a, b]) , ! 5 (VE: C1.20) i
(a · b)[a, b] & (a · b) ≡ (c · d) ⇒ (c · d)[a, b] , ! 6 (()E: 5) i
(c · d)[a, b] , ! 7 (⇒E: 4, 6) i
((c · d)[a, b] ⇒ a = c & b = d) , ! 8 (VE: P3) i
(c · d)[a, b] ⇒ a = c & b = d , ! 9 (()E: 8) i

$a = c \ \& \ b = d$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$(a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d) \Rightarrow a = c \ \& \ b = d$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$((a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d) \Rightarrow a = c \ \& \ b = d)$, ! 12 ($(\)$ I: 11)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d ((a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d) \Rightarrow a = c \ \& \ b = d)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i

□

! 11. A couple of steps are saved by appealing to P7 rather than P9 a second time. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d))$			i
a, b, c, d	, ! 1 (Prem)		i
$a = c \ \& \ b = d$, ! 2 (Prem)		i
$(a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d))$, ! 3 (\forall E: P9)		i
$a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d)$, ! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)		i
$(a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d)$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 4)		i
$((a \ \square \ b)[c, d] \Rightarrow (c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b))$, ! 6 (\forall E: P7)		i
$(a \ \square \ b)[c, d] \Rightarrow (c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b)$, ! 7 ($(\)$ E: 6)		i
$(a \ \square \ b)[a, b]$, ! 8 (\forall E: P5)		i
$a = c$, ! 9 ($\&$ E: 2)		i
$b = d$, ! 10 ($\&$ E: 2)		i
$(a \ \square \ b)[c, b]$, ! 11 ($=$ E: 8,9)		i
$(a \ \square \ b)[c, d]$, ! 12 ($=$ E: 10,11)		i
$(c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b)$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 7,12)		i
$(a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d) \ \& \ (c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b)$, ! 14 ($\&$ I: 5,13)		i
$((a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d) \ \& \ (c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b) \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d))$			i
	, ! 15 (\forall E: C1.6)		i
$(a \ \square \ b) \sqsubseteq (c \ \square \ d) \ \& \ (c \ \square \ d) \sqsubseteq (a \ \square \ b) \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d)$, ! 16 ($(\)$ E: 15)		i
$(a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d)$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)		i
$a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \square \ b) \equiv (c \ \square \ d)$, ! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)		i

$(a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \equiv (c \ \cdot \ d))$, ! 19 (()I: 18)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (a = c \ \& \ b = d \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \equiv (c \ \cdot \ d))$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i
\square		
! 12.		
$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\Rightarrow R \equiv (a \ \cdot \ b)$		i
R, a, b	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R[a,b]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq R)$, ! 6 (\forall E: P7)	i
$R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq R$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$(a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq R$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7)	i
! To show: $R \subseteq (a \ \cdot \ b)$		
x, y	, ! 9 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$, ! 10 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$, ! 11 (\forall E: 4)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$, ! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y])$, ! 14 (\forall E: P4)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y]$, ! 15 (()E: 14)	i
$(a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y]$, ! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y]$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 10,16)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y])$, ! 18 (()I: 17)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (a \ \cdot \ b) [x,y])$, ! 19 (\forall I: 9,18)	i
$R \subseteq (a \ \cdot \ b)$, ! 20 (\S I: C1.1,19)	i
$R \subseteq (a \ \cdot \ b) \ \& \ (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq R$, ! 21 (& I: 8,20)	i
$(R \subseteq (a \ \cdot \ b) \ \& \ (a \ \cdot \ b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \ \cdot \ b))$		

,! 22 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i

$R \subseteq (a \sqcap b) \ \& \ (a \sqcap b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \sqcap b)$
,! 23 ($(\)E$: 22) i

$R \equiv (a \sqcap b)$
,! 24 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21,23) i

$R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \sqcap b)$
,! 25 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,24) i

$(R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \sqcap b))$
,! 26 ($(\)I$: 25) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \sqcap b))$
! 27 ($\forall I$: 1,26) i

□

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [a,b]$ i

R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(a \sqcap b) [a,b]$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P5) i

$R[a,b] \vee (a \sqcap b) [a,b]$,! 3 ($\vee I$: 2) i

$(R[a,b] \vee (a \sqcap b) [a,b] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [a,b])$
,! 4 ($\forall E$: C2.4) i

$R[a,b] \vee (a \sqcap b) [a,b] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [a,b]$
,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) i

$(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [a,b]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [a,b]$! 7 ($\forall I$: 1,6) i

□

! 14. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)))$ i

R, S, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))$,! 2 (Prem) i

x, y ,! 3 (Prem) i

$\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [x,y])$
,! 4 ($\forall E$: C1.5,2) i

$(S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) [x,y])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: 4) i

$S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $((R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y])$,! 7 (\forall E: C2.2) i
 $(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 8 ((E: 7) i
 $((a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 9 (\forall E: P2) i
 $(a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 10 ((E: 9) i
 $S[x,y]$,! 11 (Prem) i
 $S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 12 (\Leftrightarrow E: 6) i
 $(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 11,12) i
 $(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 14 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 13,14) i
 $R[x,y]$,! 16 (Prem) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 17 (\vee I: 16) i
 $R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 16,17) i
 $(a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 19 (Prem) i
 $(a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 20 (\Leftrightarrow E: 10) i
 $x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 19,20) i
 $(x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 22 ((I: 21) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 23 (\vee I: 22) i
 $(a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 19,23) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 25 (\vee E: 15,18,24) i
 $S[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 11,25) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 27 (Prem) i
 $R[x,y]$,! 28 (Prem) i
 $R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 29 (\vee I: 28) i

$R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 30 (\Rightarrow I: 28,29) ;
 $(x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 31 (Prem) ;
 $x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 32 ($(\)$ E: 31) ;
 $x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 33 (\Leftrightarrow E: 10) ;
 $(a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 34 (\Rightarrow E: 32,33) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee (a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 35 (\vee I: 34) ;
 $(x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 36 (\Rightarrow I: 31,35) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee (a \cdot b)[x,y]$,! 37 (\vee E: 27,30,36) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee (a \cdot b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \cdot b))[x,y]$,! 38 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) ;
 $(R \sqcup (a \cdot b))[x,y]$,! 39 (\Rightarrow E: 37,38) ;
 $(R \sqcup (a \cdot b))[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y]$,! 40 (\Leftrightarrow E: 6) ;
 $S[x,y]$,! 41 (\Rightarrow E: 39,40) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow S[x,y]$,! 42 (\Rightarrow I: 27,41) ;
 $S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 43 (\Leftrightarrow I: 26,42) ;
 $(S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$,! 44 ($(\)$ I: 43) ;
 $\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$,! 45 (\forall I: 3,44) ;
 $s \equiv (R \sqcup (a \cdot b))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$,! 46 (\Rightarrow I: 2,45) ;
 $(s \equiv (R \sqcup (a \cdot b))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)))$,! 47 ($(\)$ I: 46) ;
 $\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \cdot b))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)))$! 48 (\forall I: 1,47) ;
 \square
! 15. ;
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$

$$\Rightarrow S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b)) \quad ;$$

$R, S, a, b \quad ,! 1 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$

$$\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$$

$\quad ,! 2 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$

$$x, y \quad ,! 3 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$(S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$$

$\quad ,! 4 \text{ (\forall E: 2)} \quad ;$

$$S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b) \quad ,! 5 \text{ (()E: 4)} \quad ;$$

$$((a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$$

$\quad ,! 6 \text{ (\forall E: P2)} \quad ;$

$$(a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b \quad ,! 7 \text{ (()E: 6)} \quad ;$$

$$((R \sqcup (a \ \sqcap \ b))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y])$$

$\quad ,! 8 \text{ (\forall E: C2.2)} \quad ;$

$$(R \sqcup (a \ \sqcap \ b))[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y]$$

$\quad ,! 9 \text{ (()E: 8)} \quad ;$

$$S[x,y] \quad ,! 10 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$S[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$$

$\quad ,! 11 \text{ (\Leftrightarrow E: 5)} \quad ;$

$$R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b) \quad ,! 12 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 10,11)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \quad ,! 13 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 14 \text{ (\vee I: 13)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 15 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 13,14)} \quad ;$$

$$(x = a \ \& \ y = b) \quad ,! 16 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$x = a \ \& \ y = b \quad ,! 17 \text{ (()E: 16)} \quad ;$$

$$x = a \ \& \ y = b \Rightarrow (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 18 \text{ (\Leftrightarrow E: 7)} \quad ;$$

$$(a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 19 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 17,18)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 20 \text{ (\vee I: 19)} \quad ;$$

$$(x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y]$$

$\quad ,! 21 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 16,20)} \quad ;$

$$R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! 22 \text{ (\vee E: 12,15,21)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \vee (a \ \sqcap \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \ \sqcap \ b))[x,y]$$

	,! 23 (\Leftrightarrow E: 9)	i
$(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 22,23)	i
$S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 25 (\Rightarrow I: 10,24)	i
$(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 26 (Prem)	i
$(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 27 (\Leftrightarrow E: 9)	i
$R[x,y] \vee (a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 26,27)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 29 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 30 (\vee I: 29)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 31 (\Rightarrow I: 29,30)	i
$(a \sqcap b)[x,y]$,! 32 (Prem)	i
$(a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 33 (\Leftrightarrow E: 7)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 34 (\Rightarrow E: 32,33)	i
$(x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 35 ($(\)$ I: 34)	i
$R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 36 (\vee I: 35)	i
$(a \sqcap b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 37 (\Rightarrow I: 32,36)	i
$R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 38 (\vee E: 28,31,37)	i
$R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow S[x,y]$,! 39 (\Leftrightarrow E: 5)	i
$S[x,y]$,! 40 (\Rightarrow E: 38,39)	i
$(R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y]$,! 41 (\Rightarrow I: 26,40)	i
$S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y]$,! 42 (\Leftrightarrow I: 25,41)	i
$(S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y])$,! 43 ($(\)$ I: 42)	i
$\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))[x,y])$,! 44 (\forall I: 3,43)	i
$s \equiv (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))$,! 45 (\S I: C1.5,44)	i
$\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b))$		
$\Rightarrow s \equiv (R \sqcup (a \sqcap b))$,! 46 (\Rightarrow I: 2,45)	i

$$\begin{aligned} & (\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)) \\ & \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b))) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 47 \ (()I: 46) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)) \\ \Rightarrow S \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b))) \end{aligned} \quad ! \ 48 \ (\forall I: 1,47) \quad i$$

□

! 16. i

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \{x,y : R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b)) \quad i \\ R, a, b \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y (\{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\}[x,y] \\ \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)) \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Pred}) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\forall x \forall y (\{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\}[x,y] \\ \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)) \\ \Rightarrow \{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b))) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: P15) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y (\{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\}[x,y] \\ \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)) \\ \Rightarrow \{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b)) \quad ,! \ 4 \ ({}E: 3) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{u,v : R[u,v] \vee (u = a \ \& \ v = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b)) \\ ,! \ 5 \ (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \{x,y : R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b)) \\ ,! \ 6 \ (\text{Exch: 5}) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall a \forall b \{x,y : R[x,y] \vee (x = a \ \& \ y = b)\} \equiv (R \sqcup (a \ \blacksquare \ b)) \\ ,! \ 7 \ (\forall I: 1,6) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

□

! 17. i

$$\vdash \forall a \forall b ((a \ \blacksquare \ b)^*) \equiv (b \ \blacksquare \ a) \quad i$$

$$a, b \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$x, y \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$(((a \ \blacksquare \ b)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[y,x]) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: C3.2) \quad i$$

$$((a \ \blacksquare \ b)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (a \ \blacksquare \ b)[y,x] \quad ,! \ 4 \ ({}E: 3) \quad i$$

$$((a \ \blacksquare \ b)[y,x] \Leftrightarrow y = a \ \& \ x = b) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: P2) \quad i$$

$(a \sqsupset b)[y,x] \Leftrightarrow y = a \ \& \ x = b$,! 6 (()E: 5) ;
 $((b \sqsupset a)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = b \ \& \ y = a)$,! 7 (\forall E: P2) ;
 $(b \sqsupset a)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow x = b \ \& \ y = a$,! 8 (()E: 7) ;
 $((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y]$,! 9 (Prem) ;
 $((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b)[y,x]$,! 10 (\Leftrightarrow E: 4) ;
 $(a \sqsupset b)[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 9,10) ;
 $(a \sqsupset b)[y,x] \Rightarrow y = a \ \& \ x = b$,! 12 (\Leftrightarrow E: 6) ;
 $y = a \ \& \ x = b$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 11,12) ;
 $y = a$,! 14 ($\&$ E: 13) ;
 $x = b$,! 15 ($\&$ E: 13) ;
 $x = b \ \& \ y = a$,! 16 ($\&$ I: 14,15) ;
 $x = b \ \& \ y = a \Rightarrow (b \sqsupset a)[x,y]$,! 17 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) ;
 $(b \sqsupset a)[x,y]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 16,17) ;
 $((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow (b \sqsupset a)[x,y]$,! 19 (\Rightarrow I: 9,18) ;
 $(b \sqsupset a)[x,y]$,! 20 (Prem) ;
 $(b \sqsupset a)[x,y] \Rightarrow x = b \ \& \ y = a$,! 21 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) ;
 $x = b \ \& \ y = a$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 20,21) ;
 $x = b$,! 23 ($\&$ E: 22) ;
 $y = a$,! 24 ($\&$ E: 22) ;
 $y = a \ \& \ x = b$,! 25 ($\&$ I: 23,24) ;
 $y = a \ \& \ x = b \Rightarrow (a \sqsupset b)[y,x]$,! 26 (\Leftrightarrow E: 6) ;
 $(a \sqsupset b)[y,x]$,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 25,26) ;
 $(a \sqsupset b)[y,x] \Rightarrow ((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y]$,! 28 (\Leftrightarrow E: 4) ;
 $((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y]$,! 29 (\Rightarrow E: 27,28) ;
 $(b \sqsupset a)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y]$,! 30 (\Rightarrow I: 20,29) ;
 $((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (b \sqsupset a)[x,y]$,! 31 (\Leftrightarrow I: 19,30) ;
 $(((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (b \sqsupset a)[x,y])$,! 32 (()I: 31) ;

$\forall x \forall y (((a \sqsupset b)^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow (b \sqsupset a)[x,y])$

	,! 33 ($\forall I$: 2,32)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a)$,! 34 ($\mathbb{S}I$: C1.5,33)	i
$\forall a \forall b ((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a)$! 35 ($\forall I$: 1,34)	i
\square		
! 18.		i
$\vdash \forall a \forall b ((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a \cdot)$		i
a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(((a \cdot b)^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x(((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a) \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a \cdot))$,! 2 ($\forall E$: II8.22)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x(((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a) \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a \cdot)$,! 3 ($()E$: 2)	i
! To show: $((a \cdot b)^D)[a]$		i
$(a \cdot b)[a, b]$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$((a \cdot b)[a, b] \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^D)[a])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C5.5)	i
$(a \cdot b)[a, b] \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^D)[a]$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D)[a]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
! To show: $\forall x(((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a)$		i
x	,! 8 (Prem)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D)[x]$,! 9 (Prem)	i
$(((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y (a \cdot b)[x, y])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: C5.3)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y (a \cdot b)[x, y]$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$\exists y (a \cdot b)[x, y]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$(a \cdot b)[x, y]$,! 13 ($\exists E$: 12)	i
$((a \cdot b)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 14 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(a \cdot b)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 15 ($()E$: 14)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15)	i
$x = a$,! 17 ($\&E$: 16)	i

$((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 9,17)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a$,! 19 ($(())$ I: 18)	i
$\forall x((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a$,! 20 (\forall I: 8,19)	i
! Conclusion.		
$((a \cdot b)^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x((a \cdot b)^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a$,! 21 ($\&$ I: 7,20)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 3,21)	i
$\forall a \forall b ((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a^\bullet)$! 23 (\forall I: 1,22)	i
\square		
! 19.		
$\vdash \forall a \forall b ((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$		
a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (((a \cdot b)^*)^D)$,! 2 (\forall E: C6.15)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a)$,! 3 (\forall E: P17)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a) \Rightarrow (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$,! 4 (\forall E: C5.15)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a) \Rightarrow (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$,! 5 ($(())$ E: 4)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*)^D \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \ \& \ (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 2,6)	i
$((b \cdot a)^D) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 8 (\forall E: P18)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \ \& \ (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$		
$\ \& \ ((b \cdot a)^D) \equiv (b^\bullet)$		
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 9 ($\&$ I: 7,8)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \ \& \ (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$		
$\ \& \ ((b \cdot a)^D) \equiv (b^\bullet)$		
$\Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 10 (\forall E: III.21)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \ \& \ (((a \cdot b)^*)^D) \equiv ((b \cdot a)^D)$		
$\ \& \ ((b \cdot a)^D) \equiv (b^\bullet)$		
$\Rightarrow ((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 11 ($(())$ E: 4)	i

$((a \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i
 $\forall a \forall b ((a \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i
 \square
! 20. i
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x (\neg (R^I)[a] \ \& \ S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \ \& \ \neg a = b$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (S^I)[a])$ i
R, S, a, b, x ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\neg (R^I)[a] \ \& \ S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \ \& \ \neg a = b$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\neg (R^I)[a]$,! 3 ($\& E$: 2) i
 $S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))$,! 4 ($\& E$: 2) i
 $\neg a = b$,! 5 ($\& E$: 2) i
 $(S^I)[a]$,! 6 (Prem) i
 $(S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \Rightarrow (S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: C6.22) i
 $S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \Rightarrow (S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I)$,! 8 ($() E$: 7) i
 $(S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,8) i
 $(R^I) \equiv (R^I)$,! 10 ($\forall E$: III.1.9) i
 $((x \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P19) i
 $(R^I) \equiv (R^I) \ \& \ ((x \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$,! 12 ($\& I$: 10,11) i
 $((R^I) \equiv (R^I) \ \& \ ((x \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)))$,! 13 ($\forall E$: C6.26) i
 $(R^I) \equiv (R^I) \ \& \ ((x \sqcap b)^I) \equiv (b^\bullet)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))$,! 14 ($() E$: 13) i
 $((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14) i
 $(S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I)$
 $\ \& \ ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))$,! 16 ($\& I$: 9,15) i

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \\
& \quad \& ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \\
& \Rightarrow (S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 17 (\forall E: II1.15) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (S^I) \equiv ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \\
& \& ((R \sqcup (x \sqcap b))^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \\
& \Rightarrow (S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 18 (()E: 17) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$(S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \hspace{10em} ,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18) \quad ;$$

$$(S^I)[a] \& (S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \hspace{10em} ,! 20 (\&I: 6,19) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((S^I)[a] \& (S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \Rightarrow ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a]) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 21 (\forall E: III.35) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$(S^I)[a] \& (S^I) \equiv ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet)) \Rightarrow ((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 22 (()E: 21) \quad ;$$

$$((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 20,22) \quad ;$$

$$((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a] \& \neg (R^I)[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 24 (\&I: 3,23) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a] \& \neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow (b^\bullet)[a]) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 25 (\forall E: II2.7) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$((R^I) \cup (b^\bullet))[a] \& \neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow (b^\bullet)[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 26 (()E: 25) \quad ;$$

$$(b^\bullet)[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 24,26) \quad ;$$

$$((b^\bullet)[a] \Rightarrow a = b) \hspace{10em} ,! 28 (\forall E: II8.3) \quad ;$$

$$(b^\bullet)[a] \Rightarrow a = b \hspace{10em} ,! 29 (()E: 28) \quad ;$$

$$a = b \hspace{10em} ,! 30 (\Rightarrow E: 27,29) \quad ;$$

$$\mathfrak{F} \hspace{10em} ,! 31 (\mathfrak{F}I: 5,30) \quad ;$$

$$(S^I)[a] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F} \hspace{10em} ,! 32 (\Rightarrow I: 6,31) \quad ;$$

$$\neg (S^I)[a] \hspace{10em} ,! 33 (\neg I: 32) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \neg (R^I)[a] \& S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \& \neg a = b \Rightarrow \neg (S^I)[a] \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 34 (\Rightarrow I: 2,33) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\neg (R^I)[a] \& S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \& \neg a = b \Rightarrow \neg (S^I)[a]) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! 35 (()I: 34) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x (\neg (R^I)[a] \& S \equiv (R \sqcup (x \sqcap b)) \& \neg a = b \\
& \quad \Rightarrow \neg (S^I)[a])
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 21. Our pairing relationship is functional. i

 $\vdash \forall a \forall b \mathbf{f} (a \cdot b)$ i a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i x, y, z ,! 2 (Prem) i $(a \cdot b)[x, y] \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[x, z]$,! 3 (Prem) i $(a \cdot b)[x, y]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 3) i $((a \cdot b)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P3) i $(a \cdot b)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i $x = a \ \& \ y = b$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i $y = b$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7) i $(a \cdot b)[x, z]$,! 9 ($\&E$: 3) i $((a \cdot b)[x, z] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ z = b)$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P3) i $(a \cdot b)[x, z] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ z = b$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10) i $x = a \ \& \ z = b$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11) i $z = b$,! 13 ($\&E$: 12) i $y = z$,! 14 ($=E$: 8,13) i $(a \cdot b)[x, y] \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,14) i $((a \cdot b)[x, y] \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z)$
 ,! 16 ($(\)I$: 15) i $\forall x \forall y \forall z ((a \cdot b)[x, y] \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z)$
 ,! 17 ($\forall I$: 2,16) i $\mathbf{f} (a \cdot b)$,! 18 ($\$E$: C8.1) i $\forall a \forall b \mathbf{f} (a \cdot b)$! 19 ($\forall I$: 1,18) i

□

! 22. i

 $\vdash \forall a \forall b (a \cdot b) \mathbb{F} (a^\bullet)$ i a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i $((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P18) i

$f(a \cdot b)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P21)	i
$((a \cdot b)^D) \equiv (a \cdot) \ \& \ f(a \cdot b)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(a \cdot b) \ F(a \cdot)$,! 5 ($\$I$: C8.10,4)	i
$\forall a \forall b (a \cdot b) \ F(a \cdot)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)	i
\square		
! 23.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall a (R \ F(a \cdot) \Rightarrow \exists b R \equiv (a \cdot b))$		i
R, a	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \ F(a \cdot)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R^D) \equiv (a \cdot) \ \& \ f R$,! 3 ($\E: C8.10,2)	i
$(R^D) \equiv (a \cdot)$,! 4 ($\&E$: 3)	i
$f R$,! 5 ($\&E$: 3)	i
$((R^D) \equiv (a \cdot) \Rightarrow (R^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x ((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: II8.20)	i
$(R^D) \equiv (a \cdot) \Rightarrow (R^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x ((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a)$,! 7 ($()E$: 6)	i
$(R^D)[a] \ \& \ \forall x ((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,7)	i
$(R^D)[a]$,! 9 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\forall x ((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a)$,! 10 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$((R^D)[a] \Rightarrow \exists y R[a, y])$,! 11 ($\forall E$: C5.3)	i
$(R^D)[a] \Rightarrow \exists y R[a, y]$,! 12 ($()E$: 11)	i
$\exists y R[a, y]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,12)	i
$R[a, b]$,! 14 ($\exists E$: 13)	i
$(R[a, b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \cdot b))$,! 15 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$R[a, b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x, y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R \equiv (a \cdot b)$,! 16 ($()E$: 15)	i
x, y	,! 17 (Prem)	i
$R[x, y]$,! 18 (Prem)	i

$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,!	19	($\forall E$: C5.5)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,!	20	($()E$: 19)	i
$(R^D)[x]$,!	21	($\Rightarrow E$: 18,20)	i
$((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a)$,!	22	($\forall E$: 10)	i
$(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow x = a$,!	23	($()E$: 22)	i
$x = a$,!	24	($\Rightarrow E$: 21,23)	i
$R[a,y]$,!	25	($=E$: 18,24)	i
$f R \ \& \ R[a,y]$,!	26	($\&I$: 5,25)	i
$f R \ \& \ R[a,y] \ \& \ R[a,b]$,!	27	($\&I$: 14,26)	i
$(f R \ \& \ R[a,y] \ \& \ R[a,b] \Rightarrow y = b)$,!	28	($\forall E$: C8.2)	i
$f R \ \& \ R[a,y] \ \& \ R[a,b] \Rightarrow y = b$,!	29	($()E$: 28)	i
$y = b$,!	30	($\Rightarrow E$: 27,29)	i
$x = a \ \& \ y = b$,!	31	($\&I$: 24,30)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b$,!	32	($\Rightarrow I$: 18,31)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,!	33	($()I$: 32)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,!	34	($\forall I$: 17,33)	i
$R[a,b] \ \& \ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow x = a \ \& \ y = b)$,!	35	($\&I$: 14,34)	i
$R \equiv (a \ \blacksquare \ b)$,!	36	($\Rightarrow E$: 16,35)	i
$\exists b \ R \equiv (a \ \blacksquare \ b)$,!	37	($\exists I$: 36)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow \exists b \ R \equiv (a \ \blacksquare \ b)$,!	38	($\Rightarrow I$: 2,37)	i
$(R \ \mathbb{F} \ (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow \exists b \ R \equiv (a \ \blacksquare \ b))$,!	39	($()I$: 38)	i
$\forall R \forall a (R \ \mathbb{F} \ (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow \exists b \ R \equiv (a \ \blacksquare \ b))$!	40	($\forall I$: 1,39)	i
\square				
! 24.				i
$\vdash \forall a \forall b ((a \ \blacksquare \ b) \wedge a) = b$				i
a, b	,!	1	(Prem)	i
$f (a \ \blacksquare \ b)$,!	2	($\forall E$: P21)	i

$(a \cdot b)[a,b]$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$f(a \cdot b) \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[a,b]$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(f(a \cdot b) \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[a,b] \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b) \dot{a}) = b)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C8.22)	i
$f(a \cdot b) \ \& \ (a \cdot b)[a,b] \Rightarrow ((a \cdot b) \dot{a}) = b$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$((a \cdot b) \dot{a}) = b$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$\forall a \forall b ((a \cdot b) \dot{a}) = b$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7)	i

□

! 25. Our pairing relationship is one-to-one. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$		i
a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$f(b \cdot a)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P21)	i
$((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P17)	i
$f(b \cdot a) \ \& \ ((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(f(b \cdot a) \ \& \ ((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a) \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} (a \cdot b))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C9.16)	i
$f(b \cdot a) \ \& \ ((a \cdot b)^*) \equiv (b \cdot a) \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$\mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$\forall a \forall b \mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7)	i

□

! 26. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b (a \cdot b) \mathbf{1} (b \cdot)$		i
a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b \cdot)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P19)	i
$\mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P25)	i
$((a \cdot b)^I) \equiv (b \cdot) \ \& \ \mathbf{1} (a \cdot b)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(a \cdot b) \mathbf{1} (b \cdot)$,! 5 ($\S I$: C9.19,4)	i

$\forall a \forall b (a \cdot b) \mathbb{1} (b \cdot)$

! 6 ($\forall I: 1,5$) i

□