

! CHAPTER 14

PAIR REMOVAL;

! This chapter introduces the notion of pair removal.  $\mathbf{x}$  holds  $\mathbf{y}$  to  $(\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})$  if and only if  $\mathbf{x}$  holds  $\mathbf{y}$  to  $\mathbf{R}$  and the pair  $\mathbf{x}$  and  $\mathbf{y}$  is the not the same as the pair  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ . That is, the pair  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  is removed from  $\mathbf{R}$  (if it satisfied  $\mathbf{R}$  to begin with). ;

! 1.  $\wr$  represents pair removal. ;

$\mathbb{D} \wr ; (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b}) ; ; \{ \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b} : \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{b}) \} ;$

! 2. Fundamental Proposition of Pair Removal. ;

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$  ;

$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( \{ \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b} : \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{b}) \}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$  ,! 2 (Pred) ;

$\forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$   
 ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}$ I: P1,1) ;

$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$   
 ! 4 ( $\forall$ I: 1,3) ;

□

! 3. Fundamental Proposition of Pair Removal, First Half. ;

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$  ;

$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$   
 ,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P2) ;

$(\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b})$   
 ,! 3 ( $(\ )$ E: 2) ;

$(\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b})$   
 ,! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) ;

$( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$   
 ,! 5 ( $(\ )$ I: 4) ;

$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( (\mathbf{R} \wr \mathbf{a} \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \vee \neg \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{b}) )$   
 ! 6 ( $\forall$ I: 1,5) ;

□

**! 4. Fundamental Proposition of Pair Removal, Second Half.**

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$

$R, a, b, x, y$  ,! 1 (Prem)

$( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) )$  ,! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P2)

$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$  ,! 3 ( $(\ )E$ : 2)

$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$  ,! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3)

$( R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )I$ : 4)

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$  ! 6 ( $\forall I$ : 1,5)

□

**! 5.**

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] )$

$R, a, b, x, y$  ,! 1 (Prem)

$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$  ,! 2 (Prem)

$( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P3)

$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$  ,! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)

$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)

$R[x,y]$  ,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 5)

$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,6)

$( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] )$  ,! 8 ( $(\ )I$ : 7)

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] )$  ! 9 ( $\forall I$ : 1,8)

□

**! 6.**

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg x = a \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$

$R, a, b, x, y$  ,! 1 (Prem)

$R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ x = a$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg \ x = a$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b$	,! 5 ( $\vee$ I: 4)	i
$(\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b)$	,! 6 ( $(\ )$ I: 5)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b)$	,! 7 (&I: 3,6)	i
$( R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 9 ( $(\ )$ E: 8)	i
$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ x = a \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,10)	i
$( R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ x = a \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$	,! 12 ( $(\ )$ I: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ x = a \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$	! 13 ( $\forall$ I: 1,12)	i

□

! 7. i

$\vdash \ \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y ( R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ y = b \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$		i
$R, a, b, x, y$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ y = b$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg \ y = b$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b$	,! 5 ( $\vee$ I: 4)	i
$(\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b)$	,! 6 ( $(\ )$ I: 5)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b)$	,! 7 (&I: 3,6)	i
$( R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y] )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg \ x = a \ \vee \ \neg \ y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 9 ( $(\ )$ E: 8)	i
$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg \ y = b \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,10)	i

$(R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg y = b \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y])$	,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \ \& \ \neg y = b \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[x,y])$	! 13 ( $\forall$ I: 1,12)	i
$\square$		
! 8.		
$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \neg (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b]$		i
$R, a, b$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b] \Rightarrow R[a,b] \ \& \ (\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b) )$	,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b] \Rightarrow R[a,b] \ \& \ (\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b)$	,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$R[a,b] \ \& \ (\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b)$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4)	i
$(\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b)$	,! 6 (&E: 5)	i
$a = a$	,! 7 (=I)	i
$(\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b) \ \& \ a = a$	,! 8 (&I: 6,7)	i
$( (\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b) \ \& \ a = a \Rightarrow \neg b = b )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: I3.7)	i
$(\neg a = a \vee \neg b = b) \ \& \ a = a \Rightarrow \neg b = b$	,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$\neg b = b$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$b = b$	,! 12 (=I)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 13 ( $\mathfrak{F}$ I: 11,12)	i
$(R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,13)	i
$\neg (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b]$	,! 15 ( $\neg$ I: 14)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \neg (R \ \iota \ a \ b)[a,b]$	! 16 ( $\forall$ I: 1,15)	i
$\square$		
! 9.		
$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R \ \iota \ a \ b) \subseteq R$		i
$R, a, b$	,! 1 (Prem)	i

$\forall x \forall y ( (R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] )$	, ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P5)	i
$(R \text{ t a b}) \subseteq R$	, ! 3 ( $\$I$ : C1.1,2)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R \text{ t a b}) \subseteq R$	! 4 ( $\forall I$ : 1,3)	i
$\square$		
! 10.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ( R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \text{ t a b}) \subseteq (S \text{ t a b}) )$		i
$R, S, a, b$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq S$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$x, y$	, ! 3 (Prem)	i
$(R \text{ t a b})[x,y]$	, ! 4 (Prem)	i
$( (R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P3)	i
$(R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$	, ! 6 ( $( )E$ : 5)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$R[x,y]$	, ! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7)	i
$(\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$	, ! 9 ( $\&E$ : 7)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S$	, ! 10 ( $\&I$ : 2,8)	i
$( R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,y] )$	, ! 11 ( $\forall E$ : C1.2)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,y]$	, ! 12 ( $( )E$ : 11)	i
$S[x,y]$	, ! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12)	i
$S[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b)$	, ! 14 ( $\&I$ : 9,13)	i
$( S[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (S \text{ t a b})[x,y] )$	, ! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i
$S[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (S \text{ t a b})[x,y]$	, ! 16 ( $( )E$ : 15)	i
$(S \text{ t a b})[x,y]$	, ! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16)	i
$(R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \text{ t a b})[x,y]$	, ! 18 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 4,17)	i
$( (R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \text{ t a b})[x,y] )$	, ! 19 ( $( )I$ : 18)	i
$\forall x \forall y ( (R \text{ t a b})[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \text{ t a b})[x,y] )$		

,! 20 ( $\forall I$ : 3,19) i

$$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b)$$

,! 21 ( $\$I$ : C1.1,20) i

$$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b)$$

,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,21) i

$$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b))$$

,! 23 ( $(\ )I$ : 22) i

$$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b))$$

! 24 ( $\forall I$ : 1,23) i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b))$  i

$R, S, a, b$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \equiv S$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : C1.11) i

$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$  ,! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3) i

$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$R \subseteq S$  ,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 5) i

$S \subseteq R$  ,! 7 ( $\&E$ : 5) i

$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b))$  ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P10) i

$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b)$  ,! 9 ( $(\ )E$ : 8) i

$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b)$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,9) i

$(S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b))$  ,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P10) i

$S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b)$  ,! 12 ( $(\ )E$ : 11) i

$(S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b)$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,12) i

$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b) \ \& \ (S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b)$   
, ! 14 ( $\&I$ : 10,13) i

$( (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b) \ \& \ (S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b) \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b) )$   
, ! 15 ( $\forall E$ : C1.6) i

$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq (S \uparrow a b) \ \& \ (S \uparrow a b) \subseteq (R \uparrow a b) \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b)$   
, ! 16 ( $(\ )E$ : 15) i

$(R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b)$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16) i

$$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b) \quad ,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17) \quad ;$$

$$( R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b) ) \quad ,! 19 (())I: 18) \quad ;$$

$$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ( R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \uparrow a b) \equiv (S \uparrow a b) ) \quad ! 20 (\forall I: 1,19) \quad ;$$

□

! 12. If the pair a and b is removed (having satisfied R), then putting it back in gets back R. Remark that, if the pair did not satisfy R, then removing it and putting it back in, would result in a relationship which is now satisfied by the pair, and so is not equivalent to the original. ;

$$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b ( R[a,b] \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \blacksquare b)) ) \quad ;$$

$$R, a, b \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$R[a,b] \quad ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq R \quad ,! 3 (\forall E: P9) \quad ;$$

$$( R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R ) \quad ,! 4 (\forall E: C12.7) \quad ;$$

$$R[a,b] \Rightarrow (a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R \quad ,! 5 (())E: 4) \quad ;$$

$$(a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R \quad ,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 2,5) \quad ;$$

$$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ (a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R \quad ,! 7 (\&I: 3,6) \quad ;$$

$$( (R \uparrow a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ (a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \blacksquare b)) \subseteq R ) \quad ,! 8 (\forall E: C2.9) \quad ;$$

$$(R \uparrow a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ (a \blacksquare b) \subseteq R \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \blacksquare b)) \subseteq R \quad ,! 9 (())E: 8) \quad ;$$

$$((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \blacksquare b)) \subseteq R \quad ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) \quad ;$$

$$x, y \quad ,! 11 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \quad ,! 12 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$( (a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \vee \neg (a \blacksquare b)[x,y] ) \quad ,! 13 (\forall E: I3.18) \quad ;$$

$$(a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \vee \neg (a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \quad ,! 14 (())E: 13) \quad ;$$

$$(a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \quad ,! 15 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$(R \uparrow a b)[x,y] \vee (a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \quad ,! 16 (\forall I: 15) \quad ;$$

$$(a \blacksquare b)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \blacksquare b))[x,y] \quad ,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 15,16) \quad ;$$

$$\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 18 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$(\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \quad ,! \ 19 \text{ (\forall E: C12.6)} \quad ;$$

$$\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow \neg x = a \vee \neg y = b \quad ,! \ 20 \text{ (()E: 19)} \quad ;$$

$$\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b \quad ,! \ 21 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 18,20)} \quad ;$$

$$(\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \quad ,! \ 22 \text{ (()I: 21)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \quad ,! \ 23 \text{ (\&I: 12,22)} \quad ;$$

$$(R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 24 \text{ (\forall E: P4)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \ \& \ (\neg x = a \vee \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 25 \text{ (()E: 24)} \quad ;$$

$$(R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 26 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 23,25)} \quad ;$$

$$(R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y] \vee (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 27 \text{ (\vee I: 26)} \quad ;$$

$$((R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y] \vee (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 28 \text{ (\forall E: C2.4)} \quad ;$$

$$(R \upharpoonright a \ b)[x,y] \vee (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y] \quad ,! \ 29 \text{ (()E: 28)} \quad ;$$

$$((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y] \quad ,! \ 30 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 27,29)} \quad ;$$

$$\neg (a \sqsupset b)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y] \quad ,! \ 31 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 18,30)} \quad ;$$

$$((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y] \quad ,! \ 32 \text{ (\vee E: 14,17,31)} \quad ;$$

$$R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y] \quad ,! \ 33 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 12,32)} \quad ;$$

$$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 34 \text{ (()I: 33)} \quad ;$$

$$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b))[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 35 \text{ (\forall I: 11,34)} \quad ;$$

$$R \sqsubseteq ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b)) \quad ,! \ 36 \text{ (\S I: C1.1,35)} \quad ;$$

$$R \sqsubseteq ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b)) \ \& \ ((R \upharpoonright a \ b) \sqcup (a \sqsupset b)) \sqsubseteq R \quad ,! \ 37 \text{ (\&I: 10,36)} \quad ;$$

$(R \subseteq ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)) \ \& \ ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)) \subseteq R$   
 $\Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b))$  ,! 38 ( $\forall E$ : C1.6) i

$R \subseteq ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)) \ \& \ ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)) \subseteq R$   
 $\Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b))$  ,! 39 ( $()E$ : 38) i

$R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b))$  ,! 40 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 37,39) i

$R[a,b] \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b))$  ,! 41 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,40) i

$(R[a,b] \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)))$  ,! 42 ( $()I$ : 41) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R[a,b] \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R \uparrow a b) \sqcup (a \cdot b)))$   
 ! 43 ( $\forall I$ : 1,42) i

□

! P13 through P16 speak about the images of pair removals. i

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall u \forall a ( \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[u,a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \uparrow u a)^I)[a] )$  i

$R, u, a$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[u,a]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$((R \uparrow u a)^I)[a]$  ,! 3 (Prem) i

$( ((R \uparrow u a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \uparrow u a)[x,a] )$   
 ,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : C6.3) i

$((R \uparrow u a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \uparrow u a)[x,a]$  ,! 5 ( $()E$ : 4) i

$\exists x (R \uparrow u a)[x,a]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,5) i

$(R \uparrow u a)[x,a]$  ,! 7 ( $\exists E$ : 6) i

$( (R \uparrow u a)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = a) )$   
 ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P3) i

$(R \uparrow u a)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = a)$   
 ,! 9 ( $()E$ : 8) i

$R[x,a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = a)$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9) i

$R[x,a]$  ,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 10) i

$(\neg x = u \vee \neg a = a)$  ,! 12 ( $\&E$ : 10) i

$\mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[u,a]$  ,! 13 ( $\&I$ : 2,11) i

$( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \Rightarrow \ x = u )$  ,! 14 ( $\forall E$ : C9.2) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[x,a] \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \Rightarrow \ x = u$  ,! 15 ( $(\ )E$ : 14) i  
 $x = u$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 13,15) i  
 $( \neg x = u \vee \neg a = a ) \ \& \ x = u$  ,! 17 ( $\&I$ : 12,16) i  
 $( ( \neg x = u \vee \neg a = a ) \ \& \ x = u \ \Rightarrow \ \neg a = a )$   
,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : I3.7) i  
 $( \neg x = u \vee \neg a = a ) \ \& \ x = u \ \Rightarrow \ \neg a = a$   
,! 19 ( $(\ )E$ : 18) i  
 $\neg a = a$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,19) i  
 $a = a$  ,! 21 ( $=I$ ) i  
 $\mathfrak{F}$  ,! 22 ( $\mathfrak{F}I$ : 20,21) i  
 $((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 3,22) i  
 $\neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$  ,! 24 ( $\neg I$ : 23) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \Rightarrow \ \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$  ,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,24) i  
 $( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \Rightarrow \ \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] )$  ,! 26 ( $(\ )I$ : 25) i  
 $\forall R \forall u \forall a ( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \Rightarrow \ \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] )$   
! 27 ( $\forall I$ : 1,26) i

□

! 14. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall u \forall a ( \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$  i  
 $R, u, a$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $x$  ,! 3 (Prem) i  
 $( ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[x] \ \& \ \neg x = a )$   
,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : II8.48) i  
 $((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[x] \ \& \ \neg x = a$   
,! 5 ( $(\ )E$ : 4) i  
 $((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[x]$  ,! 6 (Prem) i  
 $((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[x] \ \& \ \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$   
,! 7 ( $\&I$ : 2,6) i

$( ((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg ((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} )$   
, ! 8 ( $\forall E$ : I3.17) i

$((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg ((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 9 ( $()E$ : 8) i

$\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9) i

$(R \text{ l u a}) \subseteq R$   
, ! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P9) i

$( (R \text{ l u a}) \subseteq R \Rightarrow ((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I) )$   
, ! 12 ( $\forall E$ : C6.20) i

$(R \text{ l u a}) \subseteq R \Rightarrow ((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I)$   
, ! 13 ( $()E$ : 12) i

$((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I)$   
, ! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i

$((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ ((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I)$   
, ! 15 ( $\&I$ : 6,14) i

$( ((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ ((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I) \Rightarrow (R^I)[\mathbf{x}] )$   
, ! 16 ( $\forall E$ : III.2) i

$((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ ((R \text{ l u a})^I) \subseteq (R^I) \Rightarrow (R^I)[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 17 ( $()E$ : 16) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 19 ( $\&I$ : 10,18) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \Rightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 20 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 5) i

$((R^I) \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,20) i

$((R \text{ l u a})^I)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}]$  , ! 22 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 6,21) i

$((R^I) \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 23 (Prem) i

$((R^I) \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 24 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 5) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 25 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 23,24) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 26 ( $\&I$ : 25) i

$\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a}$   
, ! 27 ( $\&I$ : 25) i

$( (R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, \mathbf{x}] )$   
, ! 28 ( $\forall E$ : C6.3) i

$(R^I)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, \mathbf{x}]$   
, ! 29 ( $()E$ : 28) i

$\exists x R[x, x]$  ,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 26,29) ;  
 $R[c, x]$  ,! 31 ( $\exists E$ : 30) ;  
 $R[c, x] \ \& \ \neg x = a$  ,! 32 ( $\&I$ : 27,31) ;  
 $( R[c, x] \ \& \ \neg x = a \Rightarrow (R \upharpoonright u a)[c, x] )$   
, ! 33 ( $\forall E$ : P7) ;  
 $R[c, x] \ \& \ \neg x = a \Rightarrow (R \upharpoonright u a)[c, x]$   
, ! 34 ( $(())E$ : 33) ;  
 $(R \upharpoonright u a)[c, x]$  ,! 35 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 32,34) ;  
 $( (R \upharpoonright u a)[c, x] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x] )$   
, ! 36 ( $\forall E$ : C6.5) ;  
 $(R \upharpoonright u a)[c, x] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x]$  ,! 37 ( $(())E$ : 36) ;  
 $((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x]$  ,! 38 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 35,37) ;  
 $((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x]$  ,! 39 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 23,38) ;  
 $((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x]$  ,! 40 ( $\Leftrightarrow I$ : 22,39) ;  
 $( ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] )$   
, ! 41 ( $(())I$ : 40) ;  
 $\forall x ( ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] )$   
, ! 42 ( $\forall I$ : 3,41) ;  
 $((R \upharpoonright u a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$  ,! 43 ( $\S I$ : III.7,42) ;  
 $\neg ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
, ! 44 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,43) ;  
 $( \neg ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 45 ( $(())I$ : 44) ;  
 $\forall R \forall u \forall a ( \neg ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
! 46 ( $\forall I$ : 1,45) ;

□

! 15. P15 is a lemma for P16. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall u \forall a ( \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$  ;  
 $R, u, a$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[u, a]$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $( \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \upharpoonright u a)^I)[a] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P13) ;

$\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$  ,! 4 ((E: 3) i  
 $\neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4) i  
 $( \neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 6 ( $\forall$ E: P14) i  
 $\neg ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I)[a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
, ! 7 ((E: 6) i  
 $((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
, ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,8) i  
 $( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 10 ((I: 9) i  
 $\forall R \forall u \forall a ( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
! 11 ( $\forall$ I: 1,10) i  
 $\square$   
! 16. i  
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall u \forall v \forall a ( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ S \ \& \ R[u, a] \ \& \ S[v, a] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \upharpoonright v \ a)^I) )$  i  
 $R, u, a$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ S \ \& \ R[u, a] \ \& \ S[v, a] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$   
, ! 2 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R$  ,! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ S$  ,! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2) i  
 $R[u, a]$  ,! 5 ( $\&$ E: 2) i  
 $S[v, a]$  ,! 6 ( $\&$ E: 2) i  
 $(R^I) \equiv (S^I)$  ,! 7 ( $\&$ E: 2) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a]$  ,! 8 ( $\&$ I: 3,5) i  
 $( \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P15) i  
 $\mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ R[u, a] \Rightarrow ((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
, ! 10 ((E: 9) i  
 $((R \upharpoonright u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\mathbf{1} S \ \& \ S[v,a]$  ,! 12 (&I: 4,6) ;

$( \mathbf{1} S \ \& \ S[v,a] \Rightarrow ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : P15) ;

$\mathbf{1} S \ \& \ S[v,a] \Rightarrow ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
,! 14 ( $()E$ : 13) ;

$((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14) ;

$((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
,! 16 (&I: 11,15) ;

$( (R^I) \equiv (S^I) \Rightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) )$   
,! 17 ( $\forall E$ : II7.34) ;

$(R^I) \equiv (S^I) \Rightarrow ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
,! 18 ( $()E$ : 17) ;

$((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,18) ;

$((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
,! 20 (&I: 16,19) ;

$( ((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) )$   
,! 21 ( $\forall E$ : III1.22) ;

$((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((R^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
&  $((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) \equiv ((S^I) \setminus (a^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I)$   
,! 22 ( $()E$ : 21) ;

$((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I)$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 20,22) ;

$\mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \mathbf{1} S \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \& \ S[v,a] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I)$   
,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,23) ;

$( \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \mathbf{1} S \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \& \ S[v,a] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u \ a)^I) \equiv ((S \uparrow v \ a)^I) )$   
,! 25 ( $()I$ : 24) ;

$\forall R \forall S \forall u \forall v \forall a ( \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \mathbf{1} S \ \& \ R[u,a] \ \& \ S[v,a] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \text{ t u a})^I) \equiv ((S \text{ t v a})^I)$$

! 26 ( $\forall I: 1,25$ ) ;

□