

**FUNCTIONAL PREDICATES;**

! The purpose of this chapter is to introduce the notion of functional relationships, and the value of a functional relationship given an argument. The first  $\mathbb{T}$ -definition--for  $(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x})$ --of this work makes its appearance.

$\mathbf{f R}$  is used to say that  $\mathbf{R}$  is a functional relationship,

$\mathbf{R F A}$  means that  $\mathbf{R}$  is a functional relationship with domain  $\mathbf{A}$ , and

$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x})$  refers to the (unique) thing to which  $\mathbf{x}$  bears  $\mathbf{R}$ , which pre-supposes that  $\mathbf{R}$  is functional and  $\mathbf{x}$  belongs to the domain of  $\mathbf{R}$ . i

! 1.  $\mathbf{f R}$  says that  $\mathbf{R}$  is a functional relationship. i

$\mathbb{S} \mathbf{f} ; \mathbf{f R} ; \forall x \forall y \forall z ( \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  i

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y \forall z ( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  i

$\mathbf{R, x, y, z}$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z]$  , ! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f R}$  , ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z]$  , ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  , ! 5 ( $\mathbb{S}$ E: P1,3) i

$( \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  , ! 6 ( $\forall$ E: 5) i

$\mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z$  , ! 7 (( )E: 6) i

$y = z$  , ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,7) i

$\mathbf{f R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z$  , ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,8) i

$( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  , ! 10 (( )I: 9) i

$\forall R \forall x \forall y \forall z ( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$

! 11 ( $\forall$ I: 1,10) i

$\square$

! 3. Sub-relations of functional relationships are functional. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f S} )$  i

$\mathbf{R, S}$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f R} \ \& \ S \subseteq R$  , ! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f R}$  , ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$S \subseteq R$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$x, y, z$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z]$	,! 6 (Prem)	i
$S[x, y]$	,! 7 (&E: 6)	i
$S[x, y] \ \& \ S \subseteq R$	,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$( S[x, y] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, y] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: C1.2)	i
$S[x, y] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, y]$	,! 10 (( )E: 9)	i
$R[x, y]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$S[x, z]$	,! 12 (&E: 6)	i
$S[x, z] \ \& \ S \subseteq R$	,! 13 (&I: 4,12)	i
$( S[x, z] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, z] )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: C1.2)	i
$S[x, z] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, z]$	,! 15 (( )E: 14)	i
$R[x, z]$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
$R[x, y] \ \& \ R[x, z]$	,! 17 (&I: 11,16)	i
$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( R[x, y] \ \& \ R[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 18 ( $\$$ E: P1,3)	i
$( R[x, y] \ \& \ R[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 19 ( $\forall$ E: 18)	i
$R[x, y] \ \& \ R[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 20 (( )E: 19)	i
$y = z$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,20)	i
$S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6,21)	i
$( S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 23 (( )I: 22)	i
$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 24 ( $\forall$ I: 5,23)	i
<b>f s</b>	,! 25 ( $\$$ I: C1.1,24)	i
<b>f R</b> & $S \subseteq R \Rightarrow$ <b>f s</b>	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,25)	i
$( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f s} )$	,! 27 (( )I: 26)	i
$\forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f R} \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f s} )$	! 28 ( $\forall$ I: 1,27)	i

□

! 4. Restrictions of functional relationships are functional. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall A ( f R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A) )$		i
$R, A$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$f R$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \sqcup A) \subseteq R$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : C7.7)	i
$f R \ \& \ (R \sqcup A) \subseteq R$	,! 4 ( $\&I$ : 2,3)	i
$( f R \ \& \ (R \sqcup A) \subseteq R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P3)	i
$f R \ \& \ (R \sqcup A) \subseteq R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A)$	,! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5)	i
$f (R \sqcup A)$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$f R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A)$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,7)	i
$( f R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A) )$	,! 9 ( $(\ )I$ : 8)	i
$\forall R \forall A ( f R \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup A) )$	! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)	i
$\square$		
! 5.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S ( f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S )$		i
$R, S$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$f R \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$f R$	,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$( R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \subseteq R )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : C1.10)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \subseteq R$	,! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5)	i
$S \subseteq R$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R$	,! 8 ( $\&I$ : 3,7)	i
$( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow f S )$	,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : P3)	i
$f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow f S$	,! 10 ( $(\ )E$ : 9)	i
$f S$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10)	i
$f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,11)	i
$( f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S )$	,! 13 ( $(\ )I$ : 12)	i
$\forall R \forall S ( f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S )$	! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 1,13)	i

□

! 6. i

⊢  $\forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S )$  i

$R, S$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \equiv R$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} R$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$S \equiv R$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$( S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: C1.8) i

$S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S$  ,! 6 (( )E: 5) i

$R \equiv S$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R \equiv S$  ,! 8 (&I: 3,7) i

$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S )$  ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P5) i

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S$  ,! 10 (( )E: 9) i

$\mathbf{f} S$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11) i

$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S )$  ,! 13 (( )I: 12) i

$\forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S )$  ! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13) i

□

! 7. The union of functional relationships with disjoint domains is functional. i

⊢  $\forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) )$  i

$R, S$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} R$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\mathbf{f} S$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 5 (&E: 2) i

$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  ,! 6 (E: P1,3) i

$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( S[x,y] \ \& \ S[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  ,! 7 (E: P1,4) i

$\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}$	,!	8 (Prem)	i		
$(\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	9 (Prem)	i		
$(\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$	,!	10 (&E: 9)	i		
$( (\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] )$	,!	11 ( $\forall$ E: C2.3)	i		
$(\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$	,!	12 (()E: 11)	i		
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$	,!	13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12)	i		
$(\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	14 (&E: 9)	i		
$( (\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] )$	,!	15 ( $\forall$ E: C2.3)	i		
$(\mathbf{R} \sqcup \mathbf{S})[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	16 (()E: 15)	i		
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \vee \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16)	i		
$( (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ ((\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \cap (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}] )$	,!	18 ( $\forall$ E: II5.23)	i		
$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ ((\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \cap (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	19 (()E: 18)	i		
!	Case 1 :	$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$	i		
		$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$	,!	20 (Prem)	i
!	Case 1a :	$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	i		
		$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	21 (Prem)	i
		$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	22 (&I: 20,21)	i
		$( \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{z} )$	,!	23 ( $\forall$ E: 6)	i
		$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{z}$	,!	24 (()E: 23)	i
		$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{z}$	,!	25 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 22,24)	i
		$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{z}$	,!	26 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 21,25)	i
!	Case 1b :	$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	i		
		$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}]$	,!	27 (Prem)	i
		$( \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}] )$	,!	28 ( $\forall$ E: C5.5)	i
		$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	29 (()E: 28)	i
		$(\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}})[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	30 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,29)	i

$( R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] )$  ,! 31 ( $\forall E$ : C5.5) ;  
 $R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$  ,! 32 ( $(\ )E$ : 31) ;  
 $(R^D)[x]$  ,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 20,32) ;  
 $(R^D)[x] \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 34 ( $\&I$ : 5,33) ;  
 $\neg (S^D)[x]$  ,! 35 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 34,19) ;  
!            Contradiction:  $(S^D)[x]$  and  $\neg (S^D)[x]$ , so anything  
follows, including  $y = z$ . ;  
 $\neg y = z$  ,! 36 (Prem) ;  
 $\mathfrak{F}$  ,! 37 ( $\mathfrak{F}I$ : 30,35) ;  
 $\neg y = z \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$  ,! 38 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 36,37) ;  
 $\neg\neg y = z$  ,! 39 ( $\neg I$ : 38) ;  
 $y = z$  ,! 40 ( $\neg E$ : 39) ;  
 $S[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z$  ,! 41 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 27,40) ;  
 $y = z$  ,! 42 ( $\forall E$ : 17,26,41) ;  
 $R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = z$  ,! 43 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 20,42) ;  
!    Case 2 :  $S[x,y]$  ;  
 $S[x,y]$  ,! 44 (Prem) ;  
!    Case 2a :  $R[x,z]$  ;  
 $R[x,z]$  ,! 45 (Prem) ;  
 $( R[x,z] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] )$  ,! 46 ( $\forall E$ : C5.5) ;  
 $R[x,z] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$  ,! 47 ( $(\ )E$ : 46) ;  
 $(R^D)[x]$  ,! 48 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 45,47) ;  
 $(R^D)[x] \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 49 ( $\&I$ : 5,48) ;  
 $\neg (S^D)[x]$  ,! 50 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,49) ;  
 $( S[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x] )$  ,! 51 ( $\forall E$ : C5.5) ;  
 $S[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x]$  ,! 52 ( $(\ )E$ : 51) ;  
 $(S^D)[x]$  ,! 53 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 44,52) ;  
!            Contradiction:  $(S^D)[x]$  and  $\neg(S^D)[x]$ , so anything  
follows, including  $y = z$ . ;

	$\neg y = z$	,! 54 (Prem)	i
	$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 55 ( $\mathfrak{F}$ I: 50,53)	i
	$\neg y = z \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 56 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 54,55)	i
	$\neg\neg y = z$	,! 57 ( $\neg$ I: 56)	i
	$y = z$	,! 58 ( $\neg$ E: 57)	i
	$R[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 59 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 45,58)	i
!	Case 2b : $S[x, z]$		i
	$S[x, z]$	,! 60 (Prem)	i
	$S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z]$	,! 61 ( $\&$ I: 44,60)	i
	$( S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 62 ( $\forall$ E: 7)	i
	$S[x, y] \ \& \ S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 63 ( $(\ )$ E: 62)	i
	$y = z$	,! 64 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 61,63)	i
	$S[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 65 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 60,64)	i
	$y = z$	,! 66 ( $\vee$ E: 17,59,65)	i
	$S[x, y] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 67 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 44,66)	i
!	Conclusion		i
	$y = z$	,! 68 ( $\vee$ E: 13,43,67)	i
	$(R \sqcup S)[x, y] \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 69 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 9,68)	i
	$( (R \sqcup S)[x, y] \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 70 ( $(\ )$ I: 69)	i
	$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( (R \sqcup S)[x, y] \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 71 ( $\forall$ I: 8,70)	i
	$f (R \sqcup S)$	,! 72 ( $\mathfrak{S}$ I: P1,71)	i
	$f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S)$	,! 73 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,72)	i
	$( f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S) )$	,! 74 ( $(\ )$ I: 73)	i
	$\forall R \forall S ( f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S) )$	! 75 ( $\forall$ I: 1,74)	i

□

! 8.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) )$

$R, S, A, B$  ,! 1 (Prem)

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
,! 2 (Prem)

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S$  ,! 3 (&E: 2)

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$  ,! 4 (&E: 2)

$( (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi )$   
,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: II3.39)

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$   
,! 6 (()E: 5)

$((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 8 (&I: 3,7)

$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) )$   
,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P7)

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S)$   
,! 10 (()E: 9)

$\mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)

$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S)$   
,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)

$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) )$   
,! 13 (()I: 12)

$\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) )$

! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)

□

! 9. Our empty relationship is functional.

$\vdash \mathbf{f} \Phi$

$x, y, z$  ,! 1 (Prem)

$\Phi[x, y] \ \& \ \Phi[x, z]$  ,! 2 (Prem)

$\Phi[x, y]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg y = z$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\neg \Phi[x, y]$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: C4.3)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 6 ( $\mathfrak{F}$ I: 3,5)	i
$\neg y = z \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,6)	i
$\neg\neg y = z$	,! 8 ( $\neg$ I: 7)	i
$y = z$	,! 9 ( $\neg$ E: 8)	i
$\Phi[x, y] \ \& \ \Phi[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,9)	i
$( \Phi[x, y] \ \& \ \Phi[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 11 (( )I: 10)	i
$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( \Phi[x, y] \ \& \ \Phi[x, z] \Rightarrow y = z )$	,! 12 ( $\forall$ I: 1,11)	i
$\mathbf{f} \Phi$	! 13 ( $\mathfrak{S}$ I: P1,12)	i
$\square$		

! 10.  $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{A}$  means that  $\mathbf{R}$  is a functional relationship with domain  $\mathbf{A}$ .

$\mathfrak{S} \mathbf{F} ; \mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{A} ; (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R}$

! 11.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} \forall \mathbf{A} \forall \mathbf{B} ( \mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \mathbf{S} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{B} )$

$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B}$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{A}$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B}$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R}$	,! 5 ( $\mathfrak{S}$ E: P10,3)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A}$	,! 6 (&E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B}$	,! 7 (&I: 4,6)	i
$( (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{B} )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: C5.17)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{B}$	,! 9 (( )E: 8)	i
$(\mathbf{S}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \mathbf{B}$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R}$	,! 11 (&E: 5)	i

$R \equiv S$	,! 12 (&E: 2)	i
$f R \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 13 (&I: 11,12)	i
$( f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$f R \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow f S$	,! 15 (())E: 14)	i
$f S$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
$(S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ f S$	,! 17 (&I: 10,16)	i
$S \ \mathbb{F} \ B$	,! 18 ( $\mathbb{S}$ I: P10,17)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ B$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,18)	i
$( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ B )$	,! 20 (())I: 19)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ B )$	! 21 ( $\forall$ I: 1,20)	i

□

! 12.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$		i
$R, S, A$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$A \equiv A$	,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: III1.9)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv A$	,! 4 (&I: 2,3)	i
$( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv A \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P11)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv A \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A$	,! 6 (())E: 5)	i
$S \ \mathbb{F} \ A$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7)	i
$( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$	,! 9 (())I: 8)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall A ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow S \ \mathbb{F} \ A )$	! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9)	i

□

! 13.

$\vdash \forall R \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \ \mathbb{F} \ B )$		i
$R, A, B$	,! 1 (Prem)	i

$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv R$	, ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : C1.7)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ A \equiv B$	, ! 4 ( $\&I$ : 2,3)	i
$( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P11)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ R \equiv R \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B$	, ! 6 ( $( )E$ : 5)	i
$R \text{ F } B$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,7)	i
$( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	, ! 9 ( $( )I$ : 8)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall B ( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)	i

□

! 14.

$\vdash \forall R \forall A \forall B ( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ B \equiv A \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$		i
$R, A, B$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ B \equiv A$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \text{ F } A$	, ! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$B \equiv A$	, ! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$( B \equiv A \Rightarrow A \equiv B )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : III1.10)	i
$B \equiv A \Rightarrow A \equiv B$	, ! 6 ( $( )E$ : 5)	i
$A \equiv B$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B$	, ! 8 ( $\&I$ : 3,7)	i
$( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	, ! 9 ( $\forall E$ : P13)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B$	, ! 10 ( $( )E$ : 9)	i
$R \text{ F } B$	, ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10)	i
$R \text{ F } A \ \& \ B \equiv A \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B$	, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,11)	i
$( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ B \equiv A \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	, ! 13 ( $( )I$ : 12)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall B ( R \text{ F } A \ \& \ B \equiv A \Rightarrow R \text{ F } B )$	! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 1,13)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall R \forall A ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A) \ \mathbf{F} \ A )$		i
$R, A$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D)$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{f} R$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$( \mathbf{f} R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqsupset A) )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (R \sqsupset A)$	,! 5 (( )E: 4)	i
$\mathbf{f} (R \sqsupset A)$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5)	i
$A \subseteq (R^D)$	,! 7 (&E: 2)	i
$( A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: C7.31)	i
$A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A$	,! 9 (( )E: 8)	i
$((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \ \& \ \mathbf{f} (R \sqsupset A)$	,! 11 (&I: 6,10)	i
$(R \sqsupset A) \ \mathbf{F} \ A$	,! 12 ( $\S$ I: P10,11)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A) \ \mathbf{F} \ A$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,12)	i
$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A) \ \mathbf{F} \ A )$	,! 14 (( )I: 13)	i
$\forall R \forall A ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R \sqsupset A) \ \mathbf{F} \ A )$	! 15 ( $\forall$ I: 1,14)	i

□

! 16.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbf{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbf{F} \ B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \ \mathbf{F} \ (A \cup B) )$		i
$R, S, A, B$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \ \mathbf{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbf{F} \ B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
! First, we unpack the premise.		i
$R \ \mathbf{F} \ A$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ \mathbf{f} R$	,! 4 ( $\S$ E: P10,3)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A$	,! 5 (&E: 4)	i
$\mathbf{f} R$	,! 6 (&E: 4)	i
$S \ \mathbf{F} \ B$	,! 7 (&E: 2)	i

$(S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ f \ S$  ,! 8 ( $\$E$ : P10,7) ;  
 $(S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 8) ;  
 $f \ S$  ,! 10 ( $\&E$ : 8) ;  
 $(A \cap B) \equiv \phi$  ,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
! To show:  $((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$  ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 12 ( $\&I$ : 5,9) ;  
 $( (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B) )$   
,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : C5.20) ;  
 $(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$   
,! 14 ( $(\ )E$ : 13) ;  
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14) ;  
! To show:  $f (R \sqcup S)$  ;  
 $f \ R \ \& \ f \ S$  ,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 6,10) ;  
 $f \ R \ \& \ f \ S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A$  ,! 16 ( $\&I$ : 5,15) ;  
 $f \ R \ \& \ f \ S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B$  ,! 17 ( $\&I$ : 9,16) ;  
 $f \ R \ \& \ f \ S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
,! 18 ( $\&I$ : 11,17) ;  
 $( f \ R \ \& \ f \ S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S) )$   
,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : P8) ;  
 $f \ R \ \& \ f \ S \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S)$   
,! 20 ( $(\ )E$ : 19) ;  
 $f (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) ;  
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B) \ \& \ f (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 22 ( $\&I$ : 15,21) ;  
 $(R \sqcup S) \ \mathbb{F} \ (A \cup B)$  ,! 23 ( $\$I$ : P10,22) ;  
 $R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \ \mathbb{F} \ (A \cup B)$   
,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,23) ;  
 $( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \ \mathbb{F} \ (A \cup B) )$   
,! 25 ( $(\ )I$ : 24) ;  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ( R \ \mathbb{F} \ A \ \& \ S \ \mathbb{F} \ B \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \ \mathbb{F} \ (A \cup B) )$   
! 26 ( $\forall I$ : 1,25) ;

□

! 17. i

⊢  $\Phi \text{ F } \phi$  i

$(\Phi^D) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{f} \ \Phi$  ,! 1 (&I: C5.22,9) i

$\Phi \text{ F } \phi$  ! 2 (§I: P10,1) i

□

! P18 and P19 are needed to introduce the  $\mathbf{T}$ -definition of P20. P18 is unusual, in that it appeals only to a proposition from chapter 5, and so could have been placed in that chapter, rather than the present one. i

! 18. i

⊢  $\forall R \forall x ( \mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists a \ R[x,a] )$  i

$R, x$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(R^D)[x]$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$( (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \ R[x,y] )$  ,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: C5.3) i

$(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \ R[x,y]$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )$ E: 4) i

$\exists y \ R[x,y]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5) i

$R[x,y]$  ,! 7 ( $\exists$ E: 6) i

$\exists a \ R[x,a]$  ,! 8 ( $\exists$ I: 7) i

$\mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists a \ R[x,a]$  ,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,8) i

$( \mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists a \ R[x,a] )$  ,! 10 ( $(\ )$ I: 9) i

$\forall R \forall x ( \mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists a \ R[x,a] )$  ! 11 ( $\forall$ I: 1,10) i

□

! 19. i

⊢  $\forall R \forall x ( \mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \forall y \forall z (R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z) )$  i

$R, x$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} \ R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{f} \ R$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\forall x \forall y \forall z ( R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  ,! 4 ( $\mathbb{S}E$ : P1,3) ;  
 $\forall y \forall z ( R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : 4) ;  
**f**  $R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \forall y \forall z (R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z)$   
, ! 6 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,5) ;  
( **f**  $R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \forall y \forall z (R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z)$  )  
, ! 7 ( $()I$ : 6) ;  
 $\forall R \forall x ( \text{f } R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \forall y \forall z (R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z) )$   
! 8 ( $\forall I$ : 1,7) ;

□

! 20.  $(R'x)$  refers to the thing  $y$  to which  $x$  bears  $R$ . It presupposes that  $R$  is functional and  $x$  is in the domain of  $R$ , which ensures that  $y$  exists (P18) and is unique (P19). ;

$\mathbb{T} \ ' ; (R'x) ; \text{f } R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] ; R[x,y]$  ;! ( $\mathbb{T}D$ : P18,P19) ;

! 21. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y ( \text{f } R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x) )$  ;

**R, x, y** ,! 1 (Prem) ;

**f**  $R \ \& \ R[x,y]$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;

**f**  $R$  ,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;

$R[x,y]$  ,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;

(  $R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$  ) ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : C5.5) ;

$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$  ,! 6 ( $()E$ : 5) ;

$(R^D)[x]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) ;

**f**  $R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$  ,! 8 ( $\&I$ : 3,7) ;

$R[x, (R'x)]$  ,! 9 ( $\mathbb{T}I$ : P20,8) ;

**f**  $R \ \& \ R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x, (R'x)]$  ,! 10 ( $\&I$ : 2,9) ;

( **f**  $R \ \& \ R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x, (R'x)] \Rightarrow y = (R'x)$  )  
, ! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P2;  
 $(R'x)$ : P20,8)  
;

**f**  $R \ \& \ R[x,y] \ \& \ R[x, (R'x)] \Rightarrow y = (R'x)$   
, ! 12 ( $()E$ : 11) ;

$y = (R'x)$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12) ;

**f**  $R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x)$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,13) ;

$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x) )$  ,! 15 ((I: 14) i  
 $\forall R \forall x \forall y ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x) )$  ! 16 ( $\forall$ I: 1,15) i  
 $\square$

! 22. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R'x) = y )$  i

$R, x, y$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x) )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P21) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow y = (R'x)$  ,! 4 ((E: 3) i  
 $y = (R'x)$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4) i  
 $y = y$  ,! 6 (=E: 5,5) i  
 $(R'x) = y$  ,! 7 (=E: 5,6) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R'x) = y$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7) i  
 $( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R'x) = y )$  ,! 9 ((I: 8) i  
 $\forall R \forall x \forall y ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R'x) = y )$  ! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i  
 $\square$

! 23. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x) )$  i

$R, S, x$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \subseteq R$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i  
 $(S^D)[x]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i  
 $( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P3) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} S$  ,! 6 ((E: 5) i  
 $\mathbf{f} S$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,6) i  
 $\mathbf{f} S \ \& \ (S^D)[x]$  ,! 8 (&I: 4,7) i  
 $S[x, (S'x)]$  ,! 9 ( $\mathbb{T}$ I: P20,8) i  
 $S \subseteq R$  ,! 10 (&E: 2) i

$S[x, (S'x)] \ \& \ S \subseteq R$  ,! 11 (&I: 9,10) i  
 $( S[x, (S'x)] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, (S'x)] )$  ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : C1.2;  
 $(S'x)$ : P20,8) i  
 $S[x, (S'x)] \ \& \ S \subseteq R \Rightarrow R[x, (S'x)]$  ,! 13 ( $()E$ : 12) i  
 $R[x, (S'x)]$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i  
 $f R$  ,! 15 (&E: 2) i  
 $f R \ \& \ R[x, (S'x)]$  ,! 15 (&I: 14,15) i  
 $( f R \ \& \ R[x, (S'x)] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x) )$  ,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : P21;  
 $(S'x)$ : P20,8) i  
 $f R \ \& \ R[x, (S'x)] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 17 ( $()E$ : 16) i  
 $(S'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) i  
 $f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,18) i  
 $( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x) )$   
,! 20 ( $()I$ : 19) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x) )$   
! 21 ( $\forall I$ : 1,20) i  
 $\square$   
! 24. i  
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$  i  
 $R, S, x$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x) )$   
,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P23) i  
 $f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (S'x) = (R'x)$   
,! 4 ( $()E$ : 3) i  
 $(S'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i  
 $(R'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 6 (=E: 5,5) i  
 $(R'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 7 (=E: 5,6) i  
 $f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,7) i  
 $( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$   
,! 9 ( $()I$ : 8) i

$$\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f R \ \& \ S \subseteq R \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$$

! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)    i

□

! 25.    i

$$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( f R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$$

i

**R, S, x**    ,! 1 (Prem)    i

**f R & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x] & R ≡ S**    ,! 2 (Prem)    i

**f R**    ,! 3 (&E: 2)    i

**(R<sup>D</sup>)[x]**    ,! 4 (&E: 2)    i

**R ≡ S**    ,! 5 (&E: 2)    i

**( R ≡ S ⇒ R ⊆ S )**    ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : C1.9)    i

**R ≡ S ⇒ R ⊆ S**    ,! 7 (( $\Rightarrow$ )E: 6)    i

**R ⊆ S**    ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7)    i

**R ⊆ S & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x]**    ,! 9 (&I: 4,8)    i

**f R & R ≡ S**    ,! 10 (&I: 3,5)    i

**( f R & R ≡ S ⇒ f S )**    ,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P5)    i

**f R & R ≡ S ⇒ f S**    ,! 12 (( $\Rightarrow$ )E: 11)    i

**f S**    ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12)    i

**f S & R ⊆ S & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x]**    ,! 14 (&I: 9,13)    i

**( f S & R ⊆ S & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x] ⇒ (R'x) = (S'x) )**    ,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P23)    i

**f S & R ⊆ S & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x] ⇒ (R'x) = (S'x)**    ,! 16 (( $\Rightarrow$ )E: 15)    i

**(R'x) = (S'x)**    ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16)    i

**f R & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x] & R ≡ S ⇒ (R'x) = (S'x)**    ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,17)    i

**( f R & (R<sup>D</sup>)[x] & R ≡ S ⇒ (R'x) = (S'x) )**    ,! 19 (( $\Rightarrow$ )I: 18)    i

$$\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$$

! 20 ( $\forall I$ : 1,19)    i

□

! 26.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$		i
$R, S, x$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ S \equiv R$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$S \equiv R$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P8)	i
$S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S$	,! 6 (( )E: 6)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 10 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$	,! 11 ( $\forall$ E: P25)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x)$	,! 12 (( )E: 11)	i
$(R'x) = (S'x)$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x)$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,13)	i
$( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$	,! 15 (( )I: 14)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow (R'x) = (S'x) )$	! 16 ( $\forall$ I: 1,15)	i

□

! 27.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ( R \equiv S \ \& \ (R'x) = y \Rightarrow (S'x) = y )$		i
$R, S, x, y$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv S \ \& \ (R'x) = y$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$(R'x) = y$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$	,! 5 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: P20,4)	i
$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 6 (&I: 3,5)	i

$( \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) )$   
, ! 7 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P25) i

$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$   
, ! 8 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 7) i

$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$   
, ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 6,8) i

$(\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 10 ( $=\text{E}$ : 4,9) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,10) i

$( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$   
, ! 12 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 11) i

$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$   
! 13 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,12) i

□

! 28. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$  i

$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S}$   
, ! 3 ( $\&\text{E}$ : 2) i

$(\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 4 ( $\&\text{E}$ : 2) i

$( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : C1.8) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R}$   
, ! 6 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 5) i

$\mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R}$   
, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 3,6) i

$\mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 8 ( $\&\text{I}$ : 4,7) i

$( \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$   
, ! 9 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P27) i

$\mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 10 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 9) i

$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 8,10) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y}$   
, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,11) i

$( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$   
, ! 13 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 12) i

$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{S} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{y} )$   
! 14 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,13) i

□

! 29. i



$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 12 (( )E: 11)	i
$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$	,! 14 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) )$	,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: P21)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 16 (( )E: 15)	i
$\mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16)	i
$\mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 18 (=E: 13,17)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 19 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: P20,18)	i
$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},(\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})]$	,! 20 ( $\mathbb{T}$ I: P20,19)	i
$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$	,! 21 (=E: 18,20)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 7,21)	i
$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$	,! 23 (Prem)	i
$( \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}] )$	,! 24 ( $\forall$ E: C5.5)	i
$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 25 (( )E: 24)	i
$(\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,25)	i
$(\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\mathbf{S}^D)$	,! 27 (&I: 4,26)	i
$( (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\mathbf{S}^D) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] )$	,! 28 ( $\forall$ E: III.36)	i
$(\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\mathbf{S}^D) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 29 (( )E: 28)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,29)	i
$( (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) )$	,! 31 ( $\forall$ E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 32 (( )E: 31)	i
$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x})$	,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 30,32)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{S} \ \& \ (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 34 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: P20,33)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{S}$	,! 35 (&E: 34)	i
$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$	,! 36 (&I: 23,35)	i
$( \mathbf{f} \mathbf{S} \ \& \ \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{S}'\mathbf{x}) )$	,! 37 ( $\forall$ E: P21)	i

$\mathbf{f} S \ \& \ S[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = (S' \mathbf{x})$  ,! 38 ((E: 37) i  
 $\mathbf{y} = (S' \mathbf{x})$  ,! 39 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 36,38) i  
 $\mathbf{y} = (R' \mathbf{x})$  ,! 40 (=E: 33,39) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 41 (&I: 3,30) i  
 $R[\mathbf{x}, (R' \mathbf{x})]$  ,! 42 ( $\mathbb{T}$ I: P20,41) i  
 $R[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$  ,! 43 (=E: 40,42) i  
 $S[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow R[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$  ,! 44 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 23,43) i  
 $R[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow S[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$  ,! 45 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 22,44) i  
 $( R[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow S[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] )$  ,! 46 ((I: 45) i  
 $\forall x \forall y ( R[x, y] \Leftrightarrow S[x, y] )$  ,! 47 ( $\forall$ I: 6,46) i  
 $R \equiv S$  ,! 48 ( $\mathbb{S}$ I: C1.5) i  
 $\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ \forall x ( (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R' \mathbf{x}) = (S' \mathbf{x}) ) \Rightarrow R \equiv S$   
, ! 49 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,48) i  
 $( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ \forall x ( (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R' \mathbf{x}) = (S' \mathbf{x}) )$   
 $\Rightarrow R \equiv S )$  ,! 50 ((I: 49) i  
 $\forall R \forall S ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ \forall x ( (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R' \mathbf{x}) = (S' \mathbf{x}) )$   
 $\Rightarrow R \equiv S )$  ! 51 ( $\forall$ I: 1,50) i

□

! 31.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)' \mathbf{x}) = (R' \mathbf{x}) )$  i  
 $R, S, \mathbf{x}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: C2.7) i  
 $\mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i  
 $( \mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)' \mathbf{x}) = (R' \mathbf{x}) )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P24) i  
 $\mathbf{f} (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)' \mathbf{x}) = (R' \mathbf{x})$   
, ! 6 ((E: 5) i

$((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i  
 $f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x)$   
, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7) i  
 $( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) )$   
, ! 9 ( $(\ )$ I: 8) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) )$   
! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i

□

! 32. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) )$  i  
**R, S, x** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
**f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x]** ,! 2 (Prem) i  
**S  $\subseteq$  (R \sqcup S)** ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: C2.8) i  
**f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S  $\subseteq$  (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x]** ,! 4 ( $\&$ I: 2,3) i  
 $( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S  $\subseteq$  (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P24) i  
**f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S  $\subseteq$  (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)**  
, ! 6 ( $(\ )$ E: 5) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i  
**f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)**  
, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7) i  
 $( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) )$   
, ! 9 ( $(\ )$ I: 8) i  
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x ( f(R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) )$   
! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i

□

! 33. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x ( fR \ \& \ fS \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) )$  i  
**R, S, x** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
**fR \ \& \ fS \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D)[x]**  
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi$  ,! 3 (&I: 2) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)^D)[x]$  ,! 4 (&I: 2) i  
 $(f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S))$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P7) i  
 $f R \ \& \ f S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 6 (()E: 5) i  
 $f (R \sqcup S)$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,6) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$  ,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: C5.3) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$  ,! 9 (()E: 8) i  
 $(R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,9) i  
 $(R^D)[x]$  ,! 11 (Prem) i  
 $f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x]$  ,! 12 (&I: 7,11)  
 $(f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x))$  ,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: P31) i  
 $f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 14 (()E: 13) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x)$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 16 ( $\vee$ I: 15) i  
 $(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 11,16) i  
 $(S^D)[x]$  ,! 18 (Prem) i  
 $f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x]$  ,! 19 (&I: 7,18)  
 $(f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x))$  ,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: P32) i  
 $f (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 21 (()E: 20) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 19,21) i  
 $((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x)$  ,! 23 ( $\vee$ I: 22) i

$$(S^D)[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) \quad ,! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 18,23) \quad ;$$

$$((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) \quad ,! 25 (\vee E: 10,17,24) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \\ \Rightarrow & ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) \quad ,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 2,25) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \\ \Rightarrow & ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) \quad ,! 27 (())I: 26) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall S \forall x \ ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ \mathbf{f} S \ \& \ ((R^D) \cap (S^D)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \\ \Rightarrow & ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (R'x) \vee ((R \sqcup S)'x) = (S'x) \quad ! 28 (\forall I: 1,27) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

□

! 34. ;

$$\vdash \forall R \forall A \forall x \ ( \mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \ \& \ A[x] \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)'x) = (R'x) ) \quad ;$$

$$R, A, x \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \ \& \ A[x] \quad ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{f} R \quad ,! 3 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$A \subseteq (R^D) \quad ,! 4 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$A[x] \quad ,! 5 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$(R \sqsupset A) \subseteq R \quad ,! 6 (\forall E: C7.7) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{f} R \ \& \ (R \sqsupset A) \subseteq R \quad ,! 7 (\&I: 3,6) \quad ;$$

$$(A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A) \quad ,! 8 (\forall E: C7.31) \quad ;$$

$$A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \quad ,! 9 (())E: 8) \quad ;$$

$$((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \quad ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) \quad ;$$

$$A[x] \ \& \ ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \quad ,! 11 (\&I: 5,10) \quad ;$$

$$(A[x] \ \& \ ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D)[x]) \quad ,! 12 (\forall E: III.36) \quad ;$$

$$A[x] \ \& \ ((R \sqsupset A)^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow ((R \sqsupset A)^D)[x] \quad ,! 13 (())E: 12) \quad ;$$

$$((R \sqsupset A)^D)[x] \quad ,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) \quad ;$$

$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A}) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})^{\mathbf{D}})_{[\mathbf{x}]}$  ,! 15 (&I: 7,14) ;

(  $\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A}) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})^{\mathbf{D}})_{[\mathbf{x}]}$   $\Rightarrow$   $((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$  )  
 ,! 16 ( $\forall$ E: P23) ;

$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A}) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})^{\mathbf{D}})_{[\mathbf{x}]}$   $\Rightarrow$   $((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$   
 ,! 17 (()E: 16) ;

$((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,17) ;

$\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \ \subseteq \ (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \ \& \ \mathbf{A}_{[\mathbf{x}]}$   $\Rightarrow$   $((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$   
 ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,18) ;

(  $\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \ \subseteq \ (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \ \& \ \mathbf{A}_{[\mathbf{x}]}$   $\Rightarrow$   $((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$  )  
 ,! 20 (()I: 19) ;

$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{A} \forall \mathbf{x}$  (  $\mathbf{f} \mathbf{R} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \ \subseteq \ (\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \ \& \ \mathbf{A}_{[\mathbf{x}]}$   $\Rightarrow$   $((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{A})' \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{R}' \mathbf{x})$  )  
 ! 21 ( $\forall$ I: 1,20) ;

□