



$\forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y])$	,! 10 (&E: 8)	i
$( \forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]) \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 11 ( $\forall$ E: III6.14)	i
$\forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]) \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 12 (( )E: 11)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 14 (&I: 9,13)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 15 (( )I: 14)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 16 ( $\exists$ I: 15)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,16)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 18 (Prem)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 19 ( $\exists$ E: 18)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 20 (( )E: 19)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C]$	,! 21 (&E: 20)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P$	,! 22 (&E: 20)	i
! To show: $\forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y])$		i
$y$	,! 23 (Prem)	i
$\exists x C[x,y]$	,! 24 (Prem)	i
$C[x,y]$	,! 25 ( $\exists$ E: 24)	i
$C[x,y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 26 (&I: 22,25)	i
$( C[x,y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow P[y] )$	,! 27 ( $\forall$ E: III6.9)	i
$C[x,y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow P[y]$	,! 28 (( )E: 27)	i
$P[y]$	,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 26,28)	i
$\exists x C[x,y] \Rightarrow P[y]$	,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 24,29)	i
$P[y]$	,! 31 (Prem)	i
$P[y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 32 (&I: 22,31)	i
$( P[y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \exists x C[x,y] )$	,! 33 ( $\forall$ E: III6.11)	i
$P[y] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \exists x C[x,y]$	,! 34 (( )E: 33)	i
$\exists x C[x,y]$	,! 35 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 32,34)	i

$P[y] \Rightarrow \exists x C[x,y]$  ,! 36 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 31,35) ;  
 $\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]$  ,! 37 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 30,36) ;  
 $(\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y])$  ,! 38 ( $(\ )$ I: 37) ;  
 $\forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y])$  ,! 39 ( $\forall$ I: 23,38) ;  
 $\mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y])$  ,! 40 ( $\&$ I: 21,39) ;  
 $( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]) )$  ,! 41 ( $(\ )$ I: 40) ;  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]) )$  ,! 42 ( $\exists$ I: 41) ;  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \forall y (\exists x C[x,y] \Leftrightarrow P[y]) ) \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,P]$  ,! 43 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,P]$  ,! 44 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 42,43) ;  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,P]$  ,! 45 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 18,44) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 46 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 17,45) ;  
 $( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ,! 47 ( $(\ )$ I: 46) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ! 48 ( $\forall$ I: 1,47) ;

□

! 2.

$\vdash \forall n \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ;  
 $n, P$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P1) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 3 ( $(\ )$ E: 2) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) ;  
 $( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )$ I: 4) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  ,! 6 ( $\forall$ I: 1,5) ;

□

! 3.

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P] )$  i  
 $n, P, C$  , ! 1 (Prem) i  
 $( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  , ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P1) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Leftrightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 3 ( $(\ )E$ : 2) i  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3) i  
 $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$  , ! 5 (Prem) i  
 $( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 6 ( $(\ )I$ : 5) i  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 7 ( $\exists I$ : 6) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4, 7) i  
 $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5, 8) i  
 $( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P] )$  , ! 10 ( $(\ )I$ : 9) i  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P] )$  ! 11 ( $\forall I$ : 1, 10) i

□

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0 )$  i  
 $n, P$  , ! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P]$  , ! 2 (Prem) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[0, P]$  , ! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) i  
 $( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  , ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5) i  
 $\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3, 6) i  
 $( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  , ! 8 ( $\exists E$ : 7) i  
 $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$  , ! 9 ( $(\ )E$ : 8) i  
 $\mathcal{C}[n, C]$  , ! 10 ( $\&E$ : 9) i  
 $( \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$  , ! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i

$\mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 12 ( ()E: 11)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4, 12)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[0, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 14 ( $\exists$ E: 13)	i
$\mathcal{C}[0, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	, ! 15 ( ()E: 14)	i
$\mathcal{C}[0, C]$	, ! 16 ( $\&$ E: 15)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[0, C]$	, ! 17 ( $\&$ I: 10, 16)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[0, C] \Rightarrow n = 0 )$	, ! 18 ( $\forall$ E: C1.7)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[0, C] \Rightarrow n = 0$	, ! 19 ( ()E: 18)	i
$n = 0$	, ! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17, 19)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0$	, ! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2, 20)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0 )$	, ! 22 ( ()I: 21)	i
$\forall n \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0 )$	! 23 ( $\forall$ I: 1, 22)	i

□

! 5.

$\vdash \forall n \forall k \forall P ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow n = k )$		i
$n, k, P$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, P]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k])$	, ! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P]$	, ! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[k, P]$	, ! 5 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$	, ! 6 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 7 ( ()E: 6)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4, 7)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$	, ! 9 ( $\exists$ E: 8)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$	, ! 10 ( ()E: 9)	i

$\mathcal{C}[n, C]$	,! 11 (&E: 10)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P$	,! 12 (&E: 10)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[k, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P ) )$	,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[k, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 14 ( $(\ )$ E: 13)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[k, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,14)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[k, D] \& (D^I) \equiv P )$	,! 16 ( $\exists$ E: 15)	i
$\mathcal{C}[k, D] \& (D^I) \equiv P$	,! 17 ( $(\ )$ E: 16)	i
$\mathcal{C}[k, D]$	,! 18 (&E: 17)	i
$(D^I) \equiv P$	,! 19 (&E: 17)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P \& (D^I) \equiv P$	,! 20 (&I: 12,19)	i
$( (C^I) \equiv P \& (D^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv (D^I) )$	,! 21 ( $\forall$ E: II1.17)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P \& (D^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv (D^I)$	,! 22 ( $(\ )$ E: 21)	i
$(C^I) \equiv (D^I)$	,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 20,22)	i
$\omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{C}[n, C]$	,! 24 (&I: 3,11)	i
$\omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{C}[n, C] \& \mathcal{C}[k, D]$	,! 25 (&I: 18,24)	i
$\omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{C}[n, C] \& \mathcal{C}[k, D] \& (C^I) \equiv (D^I)$	,! 26 (&I: 23,25)	i
$( \omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{C}[n, C] \& \mathcal{C}[k, D] \& (C^I) \equiv (D^I) \Rightarrow n = k )$	,! 27 ( $\forall$ E: C1.19)	i
$\omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{C}[n, C] \& \mathcal{C}[k, D] \& (C^I) \equiv (D^I) \Rightarrow n = k$	,! 28 ( $(\ )$ E: 27)	i
$n = k$	,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 26,28)	i
$\omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \mathcal{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow n = k$	,! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,29)	i
$( \omega[n] \& \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p, k]) \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \mathcal{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow n = k )$	,! 31 ( $(\ )$ I: 30)	i

$\forall n \forall k \forall P ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p,k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k,P] \Rightarrow n = k )$   
 ! 32 ( $\forall I$ : 1,31) i

□

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall P ( \mathcal{N}[0,P] \Leftrightarrow P \equiv \phi )$  i

**P** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathcal{N}[0,P]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( \mathcal{N}[0,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P ) )$   
 ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i

$\mathcal{N}[0,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3) i

$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[0,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$( \mathcal{C}[0,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$  ,! 6 ( $\exists E$ : 5) i

$\mathcal{C}[0,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$  ,! 7 ( $(\ )E$ : 6) i

$\mathcal{C}[0,C]$  ,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7) i

$(C^I) \equiv P$  ,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 7) i

$( \mathcal{C}[0,C] \Rightarrow C \equiv \Phi )$  ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : C1.3) i

$\mathcal{C}[0,C] \Rightarrow C \equiv \Phi$  ,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10) i

$C \equiv \Phi$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,11) i

$( C \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv \phi )$  ,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : III6.29) i

$C \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv \phi$  ,! 14 ( $(\ )E$ : 13) i

$(C^I) \equiv \phi$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14) i

$(C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv \phi$  ,! 16 ( $\&I$ : 9,15) i

$( (C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P \equiv \phi )$  ,! 17 ( $\forall E$ : III1.19) i

$(C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P \equiv \phi$  ,! 18 ( $(\ )E$ : 17) i

$P \equiv \phi$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 16,18) i

$\mathcal{N}[0,P] \Rightarrow P \equiv \phi$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,19) i

**P**  $\equiv \phi$  ,! 21 (Prem) i

$(\Phi^I) \equiv \phi$  ,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : III6.28) i

$(\Phi^I) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi$	,!	23	(&I: 21,22)	i
$( (\Phi^I) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P} )$	,!	24	( $\forall$ E: III1.17)	i
$(\Phi^I) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P}$	,!	25	(()E: 24)	i
$(\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P}$	,!	26	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,25)	i
$\Phi \equiv \Phi$	,!	27	( $\forall$ E: IIII1.7)	i
$( \Phi \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi] )$	,!	28	( $\forall$ E: C1.4)	i
$\Phi \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi]$	,!	29	(()E: 28)	i
$\mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi]$	,!	30	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,29)	i
$\mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi] \ \& \ (\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P}$	,!	31	(&I: 26,30)	i
$( \mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi] \ \& \ (\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P} \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] )$	,!	32	( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$\mathfrak{C}[0, \Phi] \ \& \ (\Phi^I) \equiv \mathbf{P} \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}]$	,!	33	(()E: 32)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}]$	,!	34	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 31,33)	i
$\mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}]$	,!	35	( $\Rightarrow$ I: 21,34)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi$	,!	36	( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 20,35)	i
$( \mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi )$	,!	37	(()I: 36)	i
$\forall \mathbf{P} ( \mathfrak{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi )$	!	38	( $\forall$ I: 1,37)	i

□

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] )$  i

$\mathbf{n, m, P, Q, a}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n,m}] \ \& \ \neg P[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n,P}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n,m}]$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg P[\mathbf{a}]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 5 (&E: 2) i

$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n,P}]$  ,! 6 (&E: 2) i

$( \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n,P}] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathfrak{C}[\mathbf{n,C}] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv \mathbf{P} ) )$

,! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i

$$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$$

,! 8 ( $(\ )E$ : 7) i

$$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$$

,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,8) i

$$( \mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P )$$

,! 10 ( $\exists E$ : 9) i

$$\mathcal{C}[n, C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$$

,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10) i

$$\mathcal{C}[n, C]$$

,! 12 ( $\&E$ : 11) i

$$(C^I) \equiv P$$

,! 13 ( $\&E$ : 11) i

$$\neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$$

,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 4,13) i

$$( \neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \neg (C^I)[a] )$$

,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : III1.38) i

$$\neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \neg (C^I)[a]$$

,! 16 ( $(\ )E$ : 15) i

$$\neg (C^I)[a]$$

,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16) i

$$(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \equiv (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))$$

,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : IIII1.7) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (C^I)[a]$$

,! 19 ( $\&I$ : 3,17) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (C^I)[a] \ \& \ (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \equiv (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))$$

,! 20 ( $\&I$ : 18,19) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (C^I)[a] \ \& \ (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \equiv (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))$$

$$\ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n, C]$$

,! 21 ( $\&I$ : 12,20) i

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (C^I)[a] \ \& \ (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \equiv (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n, C] \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))] )$$

,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : C1.10) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (C^I)[a] \ \& \ (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \equiv (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a)) \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n, C] \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))]$$

,! 23 ( $(\ )E$ : 22) i

$$\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))]$$

,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 21,23) i

$$((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet)$$

,! 25 ( $\forall E$ : IIII2.19) i

$$(C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet)$$

,! 26 ( $\&I$ : 13,25) i

$$( (C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) )$$

,! 27 ( $\forall E$ : III6.26) ;

$$\begin{aligned} (C^I) &\equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \square \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet) \\ \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) &\equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 28 ( $()E$ : 27) ;

$$((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$$

,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 26,28) ;

$$((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$$

,! 30 ( $\&I$ : 5,29) ;

$$\begin{aligned} ( ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) &\equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \\ \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) &\equiv Q \ ) \end{aligned}$$

,! 31 ( $\forall E$ : III1.17) ;

$$\begin{aligned} ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) &\equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \\ \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) &\equiv Q \end{aligned}$$

,! 32 ( $()E$ : 31) ;

$$((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv Q$$

,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 30,32) ;

$$\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))] \ \& \ ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv Q$$

,! 34 ( $\&I$ : 24,33) ;

$$( \mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))] \ \& \ ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[m, Q] \ )$$

,! 35 ( $\forall E$ : P3) ;

$$\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))] \ \& \ ((C \sqcup (m \ \square \ a))^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[m, Q]$$

,! 36 ( $()E$ : 35) ;

$$\mathcal{I}[m, Q]$$

,! 37 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 34,36) ;

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathcal{I}[n, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[m, Q]$$

,! 38 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 6,37) ;

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathcal{I}[n, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[m, Q] \ )$$

,! 39 ( $()I$ : 38) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q \forall a \ ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathcal{I}[n, P] \\ \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[m, Q] \ ) \end{aligned}$$

! 40 ( $\forall I$ : 1,39) ;

□

! 8.

i

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q \forall a \ ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathcal{I}[m, Q] \\ \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}[n, P] \ ) \end{aligned}$$

i

$n, m, P, Q, a$

,! 1 (Prem) ;

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathcal{I}[m, Q]$$

	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg P[a]$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$	,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[m,Q]$	,! 6 (Prem)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q ) )$	,! 7 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[m,Q] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q )$	,! 8 (( )E: 7)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q )$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 6,8)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q )$	,! 10 ( $\exists$ E: 9)	i
$\mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 11 (( )E: 10)	i
$\mathcal{C}[m,C]$	,! 12 (&E: 11)	i
$(C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 13 (&E: 11)	i
$( Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow Q[a] )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: I18.34)	i
$Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow Q[a]$	,! 15 (( )E: 14)	i
$Q[a]$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,14)	i
$Q[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 17 (&I: 13,16)	i
$( Q[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \exists x \ C[x,a] )$	,! 18 ( $\forall$ E: I116.11)	i
$Q[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \exists x \ C[x,a]$	,! 19 (( )E: 18)	i
$\exists x \ C[x,a]$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,19)	i
$C[x,a]$	,! 21 ( $\exists$ E: 20)	i
$\mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ C[x,a]$	,! 22 (&I: 12,21)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ C[x,a] \Rightarrow \neg m = 0 )$	,! 23 ( $\forall$ E: C1.6)	i
$\mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ C[x,a] \Rightarrow \neg m = 0$	,! 24 (( )E: 23)	i
$\neg m = 0$	,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 22,24)	i
$\mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$	,! 26 (&I: 12,25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$	,! 27 (&I: 3,26)	i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists a (\mathcal{C}[m,a] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ a)]) \ \& \ \neg ((C \ \iota \ m \ a)^I)[a])$   
, ! 28 ( $\forall E$ : C1.14) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,C] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists a (\mathcal{C}[m,a] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ a)]) \ \& \ \neg ((C \ \iota \ m \ a)^I)[a]$   
, ! 29 ( $()E$ : 28) ;

$\exists a (\mathcal{C}[m,a] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ a)]) \ \& \ \neg ((C \ \iota \ m \ a)^I)[a]$   
, ! 30 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 27,29) ;

$(\mathcal{C}[m,b] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]) \ \& \ \neg ((C \ \iota \ m \ b)^I)[b]$   
, ! 31 ( $\exists E$ : 30) ;

$\mathcal{C}[m,b] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)] \ \& \ \neg ((C \ \iota \ m \ b)^I)[b]$   
, ! 32 ( $()E$ : 31) ;

$\mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]$   
, ! 33 ( $\&E$ : 32) ;

! Unfortunately,  $(C \ \iota \ m \ b)$  is missing  $b$  from its image, and we need a predicate numbering  $n$  which is missing  $a$ . We therefore consider  $((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$ . ;

! To show:  $\mathcal{C}[n,((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)]$  ;

$\omega[n]$   
, ! 34 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]$   
, ! 35 ( $\&I$ : 33,34) ;

$((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$   
, ! 36 ( $\forall E$ : III1.7) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]$   
 $\& \ ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$   
, ! 37 ( $\&I$ : 35,36) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]$   
 $\& \ ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}[n,((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)]$   
, ! 38 ( $\forall E$ : C1.16) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,(C \ \iota \ m \ b)]$   
 $\& \ ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv ((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}[n,((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)]$   
, ! 39 ( $()E$ : 38) ;

$\mathcal{C}[n,((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)]$   
, ! 40 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 37,39) ;

! To show:  $((C \ \iota \ m \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I \equiv P$  ;

$((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b) \equiv ((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})$   
, ! 41 ( $\forall E$ : III15.45) ;

$((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b) \equiv ((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})$   
 $\Rightarrow (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)$  )  
, ! 42 ( $\forall E$ : III6.22) ;

$((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b) \equiv ((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})$   
 $\Rightarrow (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)$   
, ! 43 ( $()E$ : 42) ;

$((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I \equiv ((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I$   
, ! 44 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 41,43) ;

$((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a}) \subseteq ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)$   
, ! 45 ( $\forall E$ : III15.44) ;

$\neg ((C \text{ i m b})^I)[b]$  , ! 46 ( $\&E$ : 32) ;

$(\neg ((C \text{ i m b})^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a])$   
, ! 47 ( $\forall E$ : III15.36) ;

$\neg ((C \text{ i m b})^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a]$   
, ! 48 ( $()E$ : 47) ;

$\neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a]$  , ! 49 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 46,48) ;

$((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a}) \subseteq ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)$   
 $\& \neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a]$  , ! 50 ( $\&I$ : 45,49) ;

$((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a}) \subseteq ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)$   
 $\& \neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \neg (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)[a]$  )  
, ! 51 ( $\forall E$ : III6.21) ;

$((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a}) \subseteq ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)$   
 $\& \neg (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I)[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \neg (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)[a]$   
, ! 52 ( $()E$ : 51) ;

$\neg (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)[a]$  , ! 53 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 50,52) ;

$(\neg (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)[a] \Rightarrow (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)))$  )  
, ! 54 ( $\forall E$ : III14.14) ;

$\neg (((C \alpha a b) \text{ i m a})^I)[a]$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\Rightarrow (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 55 ({}E: 54) \quad i \\
&(((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 56 (\Rightarrow E: 53,55) \quad i \\
&(((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \\
&\& (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 57 (\&I: 44,56) \quad i \\
&Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \neg P[a] && ,! 58 (\&I: 4,5) \quad i \\
&(Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet))) && ,! 59 (\forall E: II8.61) \quad i \\
&Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 60 ({}E: 59) \quad i \\
&P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 61 (\Rightarrow E: 58,60) \quad i \\
&(C^I) \equiv Q \& P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 62 (\&I: 13,61) \quad i \\
&((C^I) \equiv Q \& P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet))) \Rightarrow P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 63 (\forall E: II7.47) \quad i \\
&(C^I) \equiv Q \& P \equiv (Q \setminus (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 64 ({}E: 63) \quad i \\
&P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 65 (\Rightarrow E: 62,64) \quad i \\
&(((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \\
&\& (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \\
&\& P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) && ,! 66 (\&I: 57,65) \quad i \\
&(((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \\
&\& (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \\
&\& P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \\
&\Rightarrow (((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P && ,! 67 (\forall E: III1.22) \quad i \\
&(((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \\
&\& (((C \alpha a b) \uparrow m a)^I) \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \\
&\& P \equiv ((C^I) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \\
&\Rightarrow (((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P && ,! 68 ({}E: 67) \quad i \\
&(((C \uparrow m b) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P && ,! 69 (\Rightarrow E: 66,68) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

! Conclusion. i

$\mathcal{C}[n, ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)] \& (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P$   
, ! 70 (&I: 40, 69) i

(  $\mathcal{C}[n, ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)] \& (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$  )  
, ! 71 ( $\forall E$ : P3) i

$\mathcal{C}[n, ((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)] \& (((C \text{ i m b}) \alpha a b)^I) \equiv P$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$   
, ! 72 ( $()E$ : 71) i

$\mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 73 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 70, 72) i

$\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \& \neg P[a] \& Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \mathcal{N}[m, Q] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$   
, ! 74 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2, 73) i

(  $\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \& \neg P[a] \& Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \mathcal{N}[m, Q] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$  )  
, ! 75 ( $()I$ : 74) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q \forall a$  (  $\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \& \neg P[a] \& Q \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \& \mathcal{N}[m, Q]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, P]$  )  
! 76 ( $\forall I$ : 1, 75) i

□

! 9. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall a \forall n$  (  $\omega[n] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \neg P[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists m$  (  $\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  ) ) i

**P, a, n** , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \neg P[a]$  , ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$  , ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\mathcal{N}[n, P]$  , ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\neg P[a]$  , ! 5 (&E: 2) i

(  $\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C$  (  $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$  ) )  
, ! 6 ( $\forall E$ : P2) i

$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists C$  (  $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$  ) , ! 7 ( $()E$ : 6) i

$\exists C$  (  $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$  ) , ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4, 7) i

(  $\mathcal{C}[n, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$  ) , ! 9 ( $\exists E$ : 8) i

$\mathcal{C}[n, C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$  , ! 10 ( $()E$ : 9) i

$\mathcal{C}[n, C]$  , ! 11 (&E: 10) i

$(C^I) \equiv P$  ,! 12 (&E: 10) ;  
 $\neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P$  ,! 13 (&I: 5,12) ;  
 $( \neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \neg (C^I)[a] )$  ,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: III1.38) ;  
 $\neg P[a] \ \& \ (C^I) \equiv P \Rightarrow \neg (C^I)[a]$  ,! 15 (()E: 14) ;  
 $\neg (C^I)[a]$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15) ;  
 $( \neg (C^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg \exists x C[x,a] )$  ,! 17 ( $\forall$ E: III6.6) ;  
 $\neg (C^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg \exists x C[x,a]$  ,! 18 (()E: 17) ;  
 $\neg \exists x C[x,a]$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 16,18) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,C]$  ,! 20 (&I: 3,11) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \neg \exists x C[x,a]$  ,! 21 (&I: 19,20) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \neg \exists x C[x,a] \Rightarrow \exists m ( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))] ) )$  ,! 22 ( $\forall$ E: C1.18) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[n,C] \ \& \ \neg \exists x C[x,a] \Rightarrow \exists m ( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))] )$  ,! 23 (()E: 22) ;  
 $\exists m ( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))] )$  ,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 21,23) ;  
 $( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))] )$  ,! 25 ( $\exists$ E: 24) ;  
 $\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))]$  ,! 26 (()E: 25) ;  
 $\omega[m]$  ,! 27 (&E: 26) ;  
 $\mathcal{C}[m,(C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))]$  ,! 28 (&E: 26) ;  
 $((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet)$  ,! 29 ( $\forall$ E: III12.19) ;  
 $(C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet)$  ,! 30 (&I: 12,29) ;  
 $( (C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) )$  ,! 31 ( $\forall$ E: III6.26) ;  
 $(C^I) \equiv P \ \& \ ((m \ \blacksquare \ a)^I) \equiv (a^\bullet) \Rightarrow ((C \sqcup (m \ \blacksquare \ a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 32 (()E: 31) ;

$((C \sqcup (m \cdot a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 30,32) ;  
 $\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \cdot a))] \& ((C \sqcup (m \cdot a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 34 ( $\& I$ : 28,33) ;  
 $(\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \cdot a))] \& ((C \sqcup (m \cdot a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  ) ,! 35 ( $\forall E$ : P3) ;  
 $\mathcal{C}[m, (C \sqcup (m \cdot a))] \& ((C \sqcup (m \cdot a))^I) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 36 ( $( ) E$ : 35) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 37 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 34,36) ;  
 $\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 38 ( $\& I$ : 27,37) ;  
 $(\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$  ,! 39 ( $( ) I$ : 38) ;  
 $\exists m (\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$  ,! 40 ( $\exists I$ : 39) ;  
 $\omega[n] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$  ,! 41 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,40) ;  
 $(\omega[n] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]))$  ,! 42 ( $( ) I$ : 2,41) ;  
 $\forall P \forall a \forall n (\omega[n] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \neg P[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]))$  ) ! 43 ( $\forall I$ : 1,42) ;

□

! The next couple of propositions (P10 and P11) are simple consequences of the number axioms. ;

! **10.** P10 is a slightly weaker version of the conjunction of P4 and P5 (although note that in addition it relies on Induction because of its appeal to C1.15). ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P (\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m)$  ;

$n, m, P$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \mathcal{N}[m, P]$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \& \mathcal{N}[m, P]$  ,! 3 ( $\& E$ : 2) ;

$(m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$  ,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : I3.4) ;

$m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$  ,! 5 ( $( ) E$ : 4) ;

$m = 0$  ,! 6 (Prem) ;

$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P]$	,! 7 (=E: 3,6)	i
$( \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0 \ )$	,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[0, P] \Rightarrow n = 0$	,! 9 ( $(\ )E$ : 8)	i
$n = 0$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9)	i
$n = m$	,! 11 (=E: 6,10)	i
$m = 0 \Rightarrow n = 0$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 6,11)	i
$\neg m = 0$	,! 13 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$	,! 14 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P]$	,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 3,14)	i
$\omega[m]$	,! 16 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$	,! 17 ( $\&I$ : 13,16)	i
$( \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ )$	,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : C1.15)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m])$	,! 19 ( $(\ )E$ : 18)	i
$\exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m])$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,19)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P]$	,! 21 ( $\&I$ : 15,20)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m \ )$	,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : P5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m$	,! 23 ( $(\ )E$ : 22)	i
$n = m$	,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 21,23)	i
$\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow n = m$	,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 13,24)	i
$n = m$	,! 25 ( $\forall E$ : 5,12,25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m$	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,25)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m \ )$	,! 27 ( $(\ )I$ : 26)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall P ( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow n = m \ )$	! 28 ( $\forall I$ : 1,27)	i

□

! 11. P11 is a corollary of P8. Subsequently, only P11 will be used, and there will be no further appeals to P8. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))] )$  i

$n, m, P, a$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$P[a]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\mathfrak{N}[m,P]$  ,! 5 (&E: 2) i

$\neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a]$  ,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: II8.47) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a]$  ,! 7 (&I: 3,6) i

$( P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet)) )$  ,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: II8.57) i

$P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 9 (()E: 8) i

$P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,9) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$  ,! 11 (&I: 9,10) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$   
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P]$  ,! 12 (&I: 5,11) i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$   
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))] )$  ,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: P8) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \cup (a^\bullet))$   
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 14 (()E: 13) i

$\mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,15) i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))] )$  ,! 17 (()I: 16) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))] )$

□

! 12. P12 is a corollary of P7. Unlike P8 and P11, P7 will still be used. i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \\ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) \quad i$$

$$n, m, P, a \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \text{III.9}) \quad i$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \\ ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: 2,3) \quad i$$

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \\ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) \\ ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: P7) \quad i$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \\ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \\ ,! \ 6 \ ((E): 5) \quad i$$

$$\mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) \quad i$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \\ ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) \quad i$$

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) \\ ,! \ 9 \ ((I): 8) \quad i$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) \\ ! \ 10 \ (\forall I: 1,9) \quad i$$

□

! 13. P13 relies on the counting rather than the numbering axioms, so it will not be used subsequently in keeping with our stated aim of appealing only to the latter after this chapter. A weaker version of P13, which talks only of predicates of finite number, will be asserted in the fourth chapter of this section. Relying on the numbering axioms, it will suffice for our purposes. i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) \quad i$$

$$n, P, Q \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$P \equiv Q$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv P ) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$\exists C ( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,6)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv P )$	,! 8 ( $\exists$ E: 7)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv P$	,! 9 (( )E: 8)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C]$	,! 10 (&E: 9)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P$	,! 11 (&E: 9)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P \& P \equiv Q$	,! 12 (&I: 4,11)	i
$( (C^I) \equiv P \& P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv Q )$	,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: III.15)	i
$(C^I) \equiv P \& P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 14 (( )E: 13)	i
$(C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv Q$	,! 16 (&I: 10,15)	i
$( \mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$	,! 17 ( $\forall$ E: P3)	i
$\mathcal{C}[n,C] \& (C^I) \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]$	,! 18 (( )E: 17)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,Q]$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 16,18)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \& P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,19)	i
$( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \& P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$	,! 21 (( )I: 20)	i
$\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \& P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$	! 22 ( $\forall$ I: 1,21)	i

□