

! CHAPTER 8

SUCCESSORS ;

! This chapter concerns the successor relationship and has several objectives. First, it will be shown that the Pre-Addition Peano Axioms can be proven, and indeed rely on the number axioms of the second chapter. Secondly, it will be established that the successor relationship restricted to the domain of finite numbers is functional, and so a successor operator may be and is, at P12, defined. Thirdly, propositions about this successor operator, including new versions of the Peano Axioms, will be then shown. ;

! The Pre-Addition Peano Axioms are important because they are the basis of the most well-known system of arithmetic. They are:

- (PA1) $\omega[0]$
- (PA2) $\forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$
- (PA3) $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists m \sigma[n,m])$
- (PA4) $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[n,k] \Rightarrow m = k)$
- (PA5) $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \Rightarrow n = k)$
- (PA6) $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[n,0])$
- (PA7) Induction

(PA1) is just the axiom $\omega 0$, and Induction is the rule of inference Induct. The others remain to be shown. ;

! P1 is useful as a lemma for the third Peano Axiom, as well as other propositions. It is also interesting, in that it establishes conditions from which $\sigma[n,m]$ may be concluded. ;

! 1. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_k[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_k[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m])$;

n, m, P, a	$, ! 1$ (Prem)	;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_k[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_k[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$	$, ! 2$ (Prem)	;
$\omega[n]$	$, ! 3$ (&E: 2)	;
$\omega[m]$	$, ! 4$ (&E: 2)	;
$\mathfrak{N}_k[n,P]$	$, ! 5$ (&E: 2)	;
$\mathfrak{N}_k[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))]$	$, ! 6$ (&E: 2)	;
$\neg P[a]$	$, ! 7$ (&E: 2)	;
$(P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$	$, ! 8$ (\forall E: II8.32)	;
$\exists a (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$	$, ! 9$ (\exists I: 8)	;
$\mathfrak{N}_k[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \exists a (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$	$, ! 10$ (&I: 6,9)	;

$(\mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \& \exists a (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \Rightarrow \neg m = 0)$
, ! 11 ($\forall E$: C3.12) ;

$\mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \& \exists a (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \Rightarrow \neg m = 0$
, ! 12 ($()E$: 11) ;

$\neg m = 0$
, ! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) ;

$\omega[m] \& \neg m = 0$
, ! 14 ($\&I$: 4,13) ;

$(\omega[m] \& \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m]))$
, ! 15 ($\forall E$: C1.15) ;

$\omega[m] \& \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m])$
, ! 16 ($()E$: 15) ;

$\exists p(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m])$
, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) ;

$(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m])$
, ! 18 ($\exists E$: 17) ;

$\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m]$
, ! 19 ($()E$: 18) ;

$\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m] \& (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$
, ! 20 ($\&I$: 8,19) ;

$\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m] \& (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 21 ($\&I$: 6,20) ;

$(\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m] \& (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 22 ($\forall E$: C2.11) ;

$\omega[p] \& \sigma[p,m] \& (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \& \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 23 ($()E$: 22) ;

$\mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 24 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21,23) ;

$\omega[p]$
, ! 25 ($\&E$: 19) ;

$\omega[p] \& \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 26 ($\&I$: 24,25) ;

$(\neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet)))$
, ! 27 ($\forall E$: II8.59) ;

$\neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$
, ! 28 ($()E$: 27) ;

$P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$
, ! 29 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,28) ;

$\omega[p] \& \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \& P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$
, ! 30 ($\&I$: 26,29) ;

$(\omega[p] \& \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \& P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet)))$
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[p, P]$
, ! 31 ($\forall E$: C4.6) ;

$\omega[p] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[p, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$		
$\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[p, P]$, ! 32 ((E: 31)	i
$\mathcal{N}[p, P]$, ! 33 (\Rightarrow E: 30.32)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[p]$, ! 34 (&I: 3,25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[p] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P]$, ! 35 (&I: 5,34)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[p] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[p, P]$, ! 36 (&I: 33,35)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[p] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[p, P] \ \Rightarrow \ n = p \)$, ! 37 (\forall E: C2.10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[p] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[p, P] \ \Rightarrow \ n = p$, ! 38 ((E: 37)	i
$n = p$, ! 39 (\Rightarrow E: 36,38)	i
$\sigma[p, m]$, ! 40 (&E: 19)	i
$\sigma[n, m]$, ! 41 (=E: 39,40)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \Rightarrow \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 42 (\Rightarrow I: 2,41)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \Rightarrow \ \sigma[n, m] \)$, ! 43 ((I: 42)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \Rightarrow \ \sigma[n, m] \)$! 44 (\forall I: 1,43)	i

□

! 2.

! (PA2) Successors of finite numbers are finite numbers.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \omega[m] \)$

n, m , ! 1 (Prem)

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$

$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$

, ! 3 (\forall E: C7.14)

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$

$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$

, ! 4 ((E: 3)

$\exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 4)	i
$\exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 6 ($\exists E$: 5)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 7 ($\exists E$: 6)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 9 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 10 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 11 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 12 ($\&I$: 9, 11)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]))$, ! 13 ($\forall E$: C2.9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 14 ($(\)E$: 13)	i
$\exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12, 14)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 16 ($\exists E$: 15)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 17 ($(\)E$: 16)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m])$, ! 18 ($(\)I$: 2)	i
$\exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m])$, ! 19 ($\exists I$: 18)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 20 ($\&I$: 17, 19)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$ $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 21 ($\&I$: 10, 20)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$ $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$ $\Rightarrow k = m$, ! 22 ($\forall E$: C2.5)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, m]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$ $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$ $\Rightarrow k = m$, ! 23 ($(\)E$: 22)	i
$k = m$, ! 24 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21, 23)	i

$\omega[k]$, ! 25 (&E: 17)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 26 (=E: 24,25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 27 (\Leftrightarrow E: 2,26)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$, ! 28 (()I: 27)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$! 29 (\forall I: 1,28)	i
\square		
! 3. (PA3) Every finite number has a successor.		i
$\vdash \forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists m \ \sigma[n,m] \)$		i
n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \) \)$, ! 3 (\forall E: C7.7)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \)$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$\exists P \exists a (\ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \)$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists P (\ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \)$, ! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$(\ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \)$, ! 7 (\exists E: 6)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 9 (&I 2,8)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \) \)$, ! 10 (\forall E: C2.9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$\exists m (\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$(\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 13 (\exists E: 12)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 15 (&I: 2,14)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n,P]$, ! 16 (&E: 8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 17 (&I: 15,16)	i
$\neg P[a]$, ! 18 (&E: 8)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 19 (&I: 17,18)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$		
$\Rightarrow \sigma[n, m] \)$, ! 20 (\forall E: P1)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m]$, ! 21 ((E: 20)	i
$\sigma[n, m]$, ! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21)	i
$\exists m \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 23 (\exists I: 22)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists m \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 2,23)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists m \ \sigma[n, m] \)$, ! 25 ((I: 24)	i
$\forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists m \ \sigma[n, m] \)$! 26 (\forall I: 1,25)	i

□

! 4. (PA4) The successor relationship is functional for finite numbers. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k] \Rightarrow m = k \)$ i

n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\sigma[n, k]$, ! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k]$, ! 6 (&I: 4,5)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$, ! 7 (\forall E: P2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 3,8)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$		
$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 10 (\forall E: C7.14)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$		
$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$, ! 11 ((E: 10)	i

$\exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3, 11) i

$\exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
, ! 13 ($\exists E$: 12) i

$(\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 14 ($\exists E$: 13) i

$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 15 ($(\)E$: 14) i

$\mathcal{N}[n, P]$, ! 16 ($\&E$: 15) i

$\neg P[a]$, ! 17 ($\&E$: 15) i

$\mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 18 ($\&E$: 15) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 19 ($\&I$: 9, 18) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k])$, ! 20 ($(\)I$: 6) i

$\exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k])$, ! 21 ($\exists E$: 20) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 22 ($\&I$: 19, 21) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 23 ($\&I$: 6, 17) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P]$, ! 24 ($\&I$: 16, 23) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
, ! 25 ($\forall E$: C2.12) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, k] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 26 ($(\)E$: 25) i

$\mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 27 ($\Rightarrow E$: 24, 26) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 28 ($\&I$: 22, 27) i

$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\Rightarrow m = k)$
, ! 29 ($\forall E$: C2.5) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \exists p (\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p, k]) \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\Rightarrow m = k$
, ! 30 ($(\)E$: 29) i

$m = k$, ! 31 ($\Rightarrow E$: 28, 30) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[n,k] \Rightarrow m = k$,! 32 (\Rightarrow I: 2,31) i
 $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[n,k] \Rightarrow m = k \)$,! 33 (()I: 32) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[n,k] \Rightarrow m = k \)$
! 34 (\forall I: 1,33) i

□

! 5. (PA5) The successor relationship is one-to-one for finite numbers. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \Rightarrow n = k \)$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\sigma[n,m]$,! 5 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\sigma[k,m]$,! 6 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m]$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 4,6) i

$(P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$,! 8 (\forall E: II8.32) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a]$,! 9 ($\&$ I: 7,8) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 10 ($\&$ I: 3,5) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))]))$
,! 11 (\forall E: C7.14) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
,! 12 (()E: 11) i

$\exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) i

$\exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
,! 14 (\exists E: 13) i

$(\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 15 (\exists E: 14) i

$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 16 (()E: 15) i

$\mathcal{N}[n,P]$,! 17 ($\&$ E: 16) i

$\neg P[a]$,! 18 (&E: 16) i
 $\mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 19 (&E: 16) i
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 20 (&I: 9,19) i
 $(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 21 (\forall E: C2.11) i
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet))[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 22 ((E: 21) i
 $\mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 20,22) i
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$,! 24 (&I: 4,23) i
 $(\ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet)))$,! 25 (\forall E: II8.59) i
 $\neg P[a] \Rightarrow P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$,! 26 ((E: 25) i
 $P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 18,26) i
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$
, ! 28 (&I: 24,27) i
 $(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet)))$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, P]$,! 29 (\forall E: C4.6) i
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \equiv ((P \cup (a^\bullet)) \setminus (a^\bullet))$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, P]$
, ! 30 ((E: 29) i
 $\mathfrak{N}[k, P]$,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 28,30) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 32 (&I: 3,4) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P]$,! 33 (&I: 17,32) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, P]$,! 34 (&I: 31,33) i
 $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow n = k)$
, ! 35 (\forall E: C2.10) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, P] \Rightarrow n = k$
, ! 36 ((E: 35) i
 $n = k$,! 37 (\Rightarrow E: 34,36) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \Rightarrow n = k$,! 38 (\Rightarrow I: 2,37) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \Rightarrow n = k)$,! 39 ((I: 38)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \sigma[k,m] \Rightarrow n = k)$! 40 (\forall I: 1,39)	i
\square		
! 6. (PA6) No finite number is the predecessor of 0.		
$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[n,0])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\sigma[n,0]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,0]$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,0] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 5 (\forall E: C7.15)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,0] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$\exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\exists a \mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 8 (\exists E: 7)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$,! 9 (\exists E: 8)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \Rightarrow (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv \phi)$,! 10 (\forall E: C3.1)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \Rightarrow (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$,! 11 ((E: 10)	i
$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$\neg (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$,! 13 (\forall E: II8.37)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 14 (\mathfrak{F} I: 12,13)	i
$\sigma[n,0] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 3,14)	i
$\neg \sigma[n,0]$,! 16 (\neg I: 15)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[n,0]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[n,0])$,! 18 ((I: 17)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[n,0])$! 19 (\forall I: 1,18)	i

□

! P7 through P11 prepare us for the definition of the successor operator (P12). i

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall x (\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x]))$ i

x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 3 ($\exists E$: 2) i

$((\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Rightarrow \omega[x]))$,! 4 ($\forall E$: III7.6) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Rightarrow \omega[x])$,! 5 ($()E$: 4) i

$\omega[x]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Rightarrow \omega[x])$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$\omega[x]$,! 8 (Prem) i

$(\omega[x] \Rightarrow \exists m \sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,m])$,! 9 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$\omega[x] \Rightarrow \exists m \sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,m]$,! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$\exists m \sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,m]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y]$,! 12 ($\exists E$: 11) i

$\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \ \& \ \omega[x]$,! 13 ($\&I$: 8,12) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \ \& \ \omega[x] \Rightarrow (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y]))$,! 14 ($\forall E$: III7.4) i

$\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \ \& \ \omega[x] \Rightarrow (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 15 ($()E$: 14) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15) i

$\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 17 ($\exists I$: 16) i

$\omega[x] \Rightarrow \exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y])$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,17) i

$\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x])$,! 19 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 7,18) i

$(\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x]))$,! 20 ($()I$: 19) i

$\forall x (\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega \urcorner [x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x]))$! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20) i

□

! 8. i

$\vdash ((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)^D) \equiv \omega$ i

$(\forall x (\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x]) \Rightarrow ((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)^D) \equiv \omega)$
,! 1 ($\forall E$: III5.13) i

$\forall x (\exists y (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \omega[x]) \Rightarrow ((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)^D) \equiv \omega$
,! 2 ($()E$: 1) i

$((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)^D) \equiv \omega$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P7,2) i

□

! 9. i

$\vdash \forall x \forall y \forall z ((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[x,y] \& (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[x,z] \Rightarrow y = z)$ i

$\mathbf{x, y, z}$,! 1 (Prem) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, y}] \& (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, z}]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, y}]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, z}]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, y}] \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 5 ($\forall E$: III7.3) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, y}] \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$\sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$\sigma[\mathbf{x, y}]$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 9 ($\&E$: 7) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}]$,! 10 ($\&I$: 8,9) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, z}] \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{x, z}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 11 ($\forall E$: III7.3) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, z}] \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{x, z}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i

$\sigma[\mathbf{x, z}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,12) i

$\sigma[\mathbf{x, z}]$,! 14 ($\&E$: 13) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, z}]$,! 15 ($\&I$: 10,13) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, z}] \Rightarrow y = z)$,! 16 ($\forall E$: P4) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, y}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{x, z}] \Rightarrow y = z$,! 17 ($()E$: 16) i

$y = z$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) i

$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, y}] \& (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[\mathbf{x, z}] \Rightarrow y = z$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18) i

$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(\sigma \uparrow \omega) \ \& \ ((\sigma \uparrow \omega)^D)[n])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P11)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{f}(\sigma \uparrow \omega) \ \& \ ((\sigma \uparrow \omega)^D)[n]$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$\mathbf{f}(\sigma \uparrow \omega) \ \& \ ((\sigma \uparrow \omega)^D)[n]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\sigma \uparrow \omega)[n, ((\sigma \uparrow \omega) \acute{n})]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}I$: III8.20,5)	i
$(\sigma \uparrow \omega)[n, (n')]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{D}I$: P12,2,6)	i
$((\sigma \uparrow \omega)[n, (n')] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: III7.5; (n'): P12,2)	i
$(\sigma \uparrow \omega)[n, (n')] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')]$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8)	i
$\sigma[n, (n')]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! P14 through P20 connect the successor operator with the successor relationship.

! 14.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n') = m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P12,2)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P13)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')]$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4)	i
$\sigma[n, (n')]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$\sigma[n, m]$,! 7 ($=E$: 2,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 3,7)	i
$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m])$,! 10 ($(\)I$: 9)	i

$\forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 15. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$m = (n')$,! 2 (Prem) i

$m = m$,! 3 (=I) i

$(n') = m$,! 4 (=E: 2,3) i

$((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$,! 9 (()I: 8) i

$\forall n \forall m (m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 16. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m])$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(n') = m$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 4 (()E: 3) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\sigma[n,m]$,! 6 (&E: 5) i

$(n') = m \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$((n') = m \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m])$,! 8 (()I: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 17. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (m = (n') \Rightarrow \sigma[n,m])$ i

n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$m = (n')$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P15)	i
$m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 4)	i
$\sigma[n, m]$, ! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$m = (n') \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 6)	i
$(m = (n') \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m])$, ! 8 ($()I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (m = (n') \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1, 8)	i

□

! 18.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$		i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P13)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')]$, ! 5 ($()E$: 4)	i
$\sigma[n, (n')]$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3, 5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 2, 6)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: P4; (n') : P12, 3)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$, ! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$(n') = m$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7, 9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 10)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$, ! 12 ($()I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1, 12)	i

□

! 19.

i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n'))$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P18)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$(n') = m$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$m = m$,! 6 ($=I$)	i
$m = (n')$,! 7 ($=E$: 5,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n')$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n'))$,! 9 ($()I$: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n'))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 20.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Leftrightarrow (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[n])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: III7.2)	i
$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 3 ($()E$: 2)	i
$(n') = m$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 5 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P12,4)	i
$((n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m])$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P14)	i
$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 7 ($()E$: 6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,7)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 9 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\sigma[n,m]$,! 10 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 11 ($\&I$: 9,10)	i
$\sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m]$,! 12 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3)	i
$(\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,12)	i
$(n') = m \Rightarrow (\sigma \ulcorner \omega)[n,m]$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,13)	i

$(\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m]$,! 15 (Prem)	i
$(\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 16 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3)	i
$\sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 15,16)	i
$\sigma[n, m]$,! 18 ($\&$ E: 17)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 19 ($\&$ E: 17)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$,! 20 ($\&$ I: 18,19)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$,! 21 (\forall E: P18)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$,! 22 ($(\)$ E: 21)	i
$(n') = m$,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 20,22)	i
$(\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$,! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 15,23)	i
$(n') = m \Leftrightarrow (\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m]$,! 25 (\Leftrightarrow I: 14,24)	i
$((n') = m \Leftrightarrow (\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m])$,! 26 ($(\)$ I: 25)	i
$\forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Leftrightarrow (\sigma \vdash \omega)[n, m])$! 27 (\forall I: 1,26)	i

□

! 21. P20 is the operator version of P1. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$
 $\Rightarrow (n') = m)$ i

n, m, P, a ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$
 $\Rightarrow \sigma[n, m])$
, ! 3 (\forall E: P1) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_k[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, m]$
, ! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3) i

$\sigma[n, m]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$\omega[n]$,! 6 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 5,6) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$,! 8 (\forall E: P18) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$, ! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$(n') = m$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow (n') = m$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$, ! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall a (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 22. P22 is the operator version of C2.12.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall a (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{I}[(n'),(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$		i
n, P, a	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P]$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\neg P[a]$, ! 5 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P]$, ! 6 ($\&$ I: 3,5)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n,(n')])$, ! 7 (\forall E: P13)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n,(n')]$, ! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$\sigma[n,(n')]$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 4,8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,(n')] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P]$, ! 10 ($\&$ I: 6,9)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,(n')] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{I}[(n'),(P \cup (a^\bullet))])$, ! 11 (\forall E: C2.12; (n'): P12,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,(n')] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{I}[(n'),(P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 12 ((E: 11)	i
$\mathfrak{I}[(n'),(P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{I}[(n'),(P \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))]))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P23)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\exists a (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 7 ($\exists E$: 6)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 8 ($()E$: 7)	i
$\mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 9 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\exists a \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 10 ($\exists I$: 9)	i
$\exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 11 ($\exists I$: 10)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$,! 13 ($()I$: 12)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13)	i
\square		
! P25 through P27 present operator versions of (PA2).		i
! 25.		i
$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')])$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P13)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\sigma[n, (n')])$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 6 ($\&I$: 2,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')]) \Rightarrow \omega[(n')])$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P2; (n') : P12,2)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, (n')] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')]$, ! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$\omega[(n')]$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 9)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')] \)$, ! 11 (()I: 10)	i
$\forall n \ (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')] \)$! 12 (\forall I: 1, 11)	i

□

! 26.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \ (\ (n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$		
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n') = m$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 3 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P12, 2)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')] \)$, ! 4 (\forall E: P25)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(n')]$, ! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$\omega[(n')]$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3, 5)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 7 (=E: 2, 6)	i
$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 7)	i
$(\ (n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$, ! 9 (()I: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \ (\ (n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$! 10 (\forall I: 1, 9)	i

□

! 27.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \ (\ m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$		
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$m = (n')$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$m = m$, ! 3 (=I)	i
$(n') = m$, ! 4 (=E: 2, 3)	i
$(\ (n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m] \)$, ! 5 (\forall E: P26)	i
$(n') = m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4, 6)	i
$m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 7)	i

$(m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[m])$, ! 9 (()I: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m (m = (n') \Rightarrow \omega[m])$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i

□

! P28 and P30 are operator versions of (PA4). i

! 28. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m'))$		
---	--	--

n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
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$\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
--------------------------	--------------	---

$\omega[n]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
-------------	---------------	---

$n = m$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
---------	---------------	---

$(n') = (n')$, ! 5 (=I; (n') : P12,3)	i
---------------	-------------------------------	---

$(n') = (m')$, ! 6 (=E: 4,5)	i
---------------	-----------------	---

$\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m')$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6)	i
--	-------------------------------	---

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m'))$, ! 8 (()I: 7)	i
--	-----------------	---

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m'))$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8)	i
--	-----------------------	---

□

! 29. In P28 the assumption $\omega[n]$ is not superfluous, and by itself $n = m$ does not imply $(n') = (m')$. In line 5 of the proof, $\omega[n]$ is invoked to assert the line $(n') = (n')$. Indeed, if n is not a natural number, (n') will not be defined, and so $\neg (n') = x$ no matter what term is substituted for x . i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow \neg (n') = (m'))$		
---	--	--

n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
--------	--------------	---

$\neg \omega[n] \ \& \ n = m$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
-------------------------------	--------------	---

$\neg \omega[n]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
------------------	---------------	---

$(n') = (m')$, ! 4 (Prem)	i
---------------	--------------	---

$\omega[n]$, ! 5 (DP: P12,4)	i
-------------	-------------------	---

\mathfrak{F}	, ! 6 (FI: 3,5)	i
----------------	-----------------	---

$(n') = (m') \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 4,6)	i
--	-------------------------------	---

$\neg (n') = (m')$, ! 8 (\neg I: 7)	i
--------------------	----------------------	---

$\neg \omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow \neg (n') = (m')$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) i
 $(\neg \omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow \neg (n') = (m'))$,! 10 ($(\)$ I: 9) i
 $\forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow \neg (n') = (m'))$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i

□

! Of course $n = m$ is not necessary in P29's antecedent, and in the consequent (m') could have been replaced by any term. That is to say, it is provable that:

$\forall n \forall x (\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg (n') = x)$ i

! 30. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (m') = (n'))$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m'))$,! 3 (\forall E: P28) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (n') = (m')$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3) i

$(n') = (m')$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$(n') = (n')$,! 6 ($=$ E: 5.5) i

$(m') = (n')$,! 7 ($=$ E: 5,6) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (m') = (n')$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (m') = (n'))$,! 9 ($(\)$ I: 8) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ n = m \Rightarrow (m') = (n'))$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 31. P31 is an operator version of (PA5). i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((n') = (m') \Rightarrow n = m)$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(n') = (m')$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$,! 3 (\mathbb{D} P: P12,2) i

$\omega[m]$,! 4 (\mathbb{D} P: P12,2) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\&$ I: 3,4) i

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')])$,! 6 (\forall E: P13) i

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \sigma[n, (n')]$,! 7 ($(\)$ E: 6) i

$\sigma[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n}')]]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n}')]]$,! 9 ($\&$ I: 5,8)	i
$((\mathbf{n}') = (\mathbf{m}') \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]])$,! 10 (\forall E: P17; (\mathbf{n}'): P12,3)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = (\mathbf{m}') \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]]$,! 11 ($(())$ E: 10)	i
$\sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 2,11)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n}')]] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]]$,! 13 ($\&$ I: 9,12)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n}')]] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m})$,! 14 (\forall E P5; (\mathbf{n}'): P12,3)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n}')]] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{n}')]] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m}$,! 15 ($(())$ E: 14)	i
$\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m}$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = (\mathbf{m}') \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m}$,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16)	i
$((\mathbf{n}') = (\mathbf{m}') \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m})$,! 18 ($(())$ I: 17)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} ((\mathbf{n}') = (\mathbf{m}') \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m})$! 19 (\forall I: 1,18)	i

□

! 32. P32 is an operator version of (PA6).

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \neg (\mathbf{n}') = 0$		i
\mathbf{n}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((\mathbf{n}') = 0 \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0])$,! 3 (\forall E: P16)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = 0 \Rightarrow \sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0]$,! 4 ($(())$ E: 3)	i
$\sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 6 (\mathbb{D} P: P12,2)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0])$,! 7 (\forall E: P6)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \neg \sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0]$,! 8 ($(())$ E: 7)	i
$\neg \sigma[\mathbf{n}, 0]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 5,9)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i

$\neg (n') = 0$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$\forall n \neg (n') = 0$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 33.		i
$\vdash \neg \exists n (n') = 0$		i
$\exists n (n') = 0$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n') = 0$,! 2 (\exists E: 1)	i
$\neg (n') = 0$,! 3 (\forall E: P32)	i
\mathcal{F}	,! 4 (\mathcal{F} I: 2,3)	i
$\exists n (n') = 0 \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$,! 5 (\Rightarrow I: 1,4)	i
$\neg \exists n (n') = 0$! 6 (\neg I: 5)	i
\square		
! 34. P34 is an operator version of the useful C1.15.		i
$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m') = n)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p,n]))$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.15)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p,n])$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
$\exists p(\omega[p] \ \& \ \sigma[p,n])$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m,n])$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m,n]$,! 7 ($(\)$ E: 6)	i
$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m,n] \Rightarrow (m') = n)$,! 8 (\forall E: P18)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m,n] \Rightarrow (m') = n$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8)	i
$(m') = n$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\exists m (m') = n$,! 11 (\exists I: 10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m') = n$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m') = n)$,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12)	i

$\forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m') = n) \quad ! \ 14 \ (\forall I: 1,13) \quad i$

□

! **35.** The next proposition also has a proof from the Peano Axioms. One appeals to Induction to prove:

$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg (n') = n)),$

with ϕ being

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg (n') = n).$

For, $\omega[0] \Rightarrow \neg (0') = 0$ follows from P32. Now assume

$\omega[n] \ \& \ (n') = m \ \& \ (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg (n') = n).$

So, $\neg (n') = n$. Suppose $\omega[m] \ \& \ (m') = m$. Then $((n')') = (n')$. By P31, $n' = n$, a contradiction. i

$\vdash \forall n \neg (n') = n \quad i$

$n \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$

$(n') = n \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\text{DP: P12,2}) \quad i$

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a])) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\forall E: C7.7) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (()E: 4) \quad i$

$\exists P \exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) \quad i$

$\exists a (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\exists E: 6) \quad i$

$(\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\exists E: 7) \quad i$

$\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \quad ,! \ 9 \ (()E: 8) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \quad ,! \ 10 \ (\&I: 3,9) \quad i$

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))]) \quad ,! \ 11 \ (\forall E: P22) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 12 \ (()E: 11) \quad i$

$\mathcal{N}[(n'), (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 13 \ (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) \quad i$

$\mathcal{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 14 \ (=E: 2,13) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \quad ,! \ 15 \ (\&E: 10) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 16 \ (\&I: 14,15) \quad i$

$P \subseteq (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! \ 17 \ (\forall E \text{ II}2.12) \quad i$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! \ 18 \ (\&I: 16,17) \quad i$

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup (a^\bullet)))$
 $\Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)))$
,! 19 ($\forall E$: C4.18) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \subseteq (P \cup (a^\bullet))$
 $\Rightarrow P \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$
,! 20 ($()E$: 19) i

$P \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet))$
,! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 18,20) i

$(P \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow P[a])$
,! 22 ($\forall E$: II8.34) i

$P \equiv (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow P[a]$
,! 23 ($()E$: 22) i

$P[a]$
,! 24 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21,23) i

$\neg P[a]$
,! 25 ($\&E$: 10) i

\mathfrak{F}
,! 26 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 24,25) i

$(n') = n \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$
,! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,26) i

$\neg (n') = n$
,! 28 ($\neg I$: 27) i

$\forall n \neg (n') = n$
! 29 ($\forall I$: 1,28) i

□

! 36. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \neg n = m)$
i

n
,! 1 (Prem) i

$(n') = m$
,! 2 (Prem) i

$n = m$
,! 3 (Prem) i

$(n') = n$
,! 4 ($=E$: 2,3) i

$\neg (n') = n$
,! 5 ($\forall E$: P35) i

\mathfrak{F}
,! 6 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,5) i

$n = m \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$
,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,6) i

$\neg n = m$
,! 8 ($\neg I$: 7) i

$(n') = m \Rightarrow \neg n = m$
,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$((n') = m \Rightarrow \neg n = m)$
,! 10 ($()I$: 9) i

$\forall n \forall m ((n') = m \Rightarrow \neg n = m)$
! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□