

! CHAPTER 9

THE NUMBERS 1 AND 2;

! In this chapter several simple propositions concerning the numbers 1 and 2 will be asserted and proved. i

! 1. i

$\vdash (0') = 1$ i

$\omega[0] \ \& \ \sigma[0,1]$, ! 1 (&I: $\omega 0$, One) i

$(\ \omega[0] \ \& \ \sigma[0,1] \Rightarrow (0') = 1 \)$! 2 (\forall E: C8.18) i

$\omega[0] \ \& \ \sigma[0,1] \Rightarrow (0') = 1$! 3 (()E: 2) i

$(0') = 1$! 4 (\Rightarrow E: 1,3) i

□

! 2. i

$\vdash \omega[1]$ i

$((0') = 1 \Rightarrow \omega[1] \)$! 1 (\forall E: C8.26) i

$(0') = 1 \Rightarrow \omega[1]$! 2 (()E: 1) i

$\omega[1]$! 3 (\Rightarrow E: P1,2) i

□

! 3. i

$\vdash \forall a \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)]$ i

a , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[0] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[0, \phi]$, ! 2 (&I: $\omega 0$, C3.14) i

$\neg \phi[\mathbf{a}]$, ! 3 (\forall E: II5.3) i

$\omega[0] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[0, \phi] \ \& \ \neg \phi[\mathbf{a}]$, ! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$(\ \omega[0] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[0, \phi] \ \& \ \neg \phi[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(0'), (\phi \cup (a^\bullet))] \)$
, ! 5 (\forall E: C8.22) i

$\omega[0] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[0, \phi] \ \& \ \neg \phi[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(0'), (\phi \cup (a^\bullet))]$
, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\mathfrak{N}[(0'), (\phi \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$\mathfrak{N}[1, (\phi \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 8 (=E: P1,7) i

$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (\phi \cup (a^\bullet))]$, ! 9 (&I: P2,8) i

$(\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$,! 10 ($\forall E$: II5.20) i

$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1,(\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$
,! 11 ($\&I$: 9,10) i

$(\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1,(\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[1,(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)]$)
,! 12 ($\forall E$: C4.5) i

$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1,(\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\phi \cup (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[1,(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)]$
,! 13 ($()E$: 12) i

$\mathfrak{N}[1,(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)]$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) i

$\forall a \ \mathfrak{N}[1,(a^\bullet)]$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14) i

□

! 4. i

$\vdash \mathfrak{N}[1,(0^\bullet)]$ i

$\mathfrak{N}[1,(0^\bullet)]$! 1 ($\forall E$: P3) i

□

! 5. i

$\vdash \neg 0 = 1$ i

$\neg (0') = 0$,! 1 ($\forall E$: C8.35) i

$0 = 1$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\neg (0') = 1$,! 3 ($=E$: 1,2) i

\mathfrak{F} ,! 4 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: P1,3) i

$0 = 1 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,4) i

$\neg 0 = 1$! 6 ($\neg I$: 5) i

□

! 6. i

$\vdash \neg 1 = 0$ i

$(\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \neg 1 = 0)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: I3.3) i

$\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \neg 1 = 0$,! 2 ($()E$: 1) i

$\neg 1 = 0$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P5,2) i

□

! 7. i

$\vdash \neg (0^\bullet)[1]$ i
 $(\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \neg (0^\bullet)[1])$,! 1 ($\forall E$ II8.8) i
 $\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \neg (0^\bullet)[1]$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) i
 $\neg (0^\bullet)[1]$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P5,2) i

□

! 8.

$\vdash \forall P (\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet))$ i
P ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\mathcal{N}[1,P]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,P]$,! 3 ($\&I$: P2,2) i
 $\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,(0^\bullet)]$,! 4 ($\&I$: P4,3) i
 $(\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,(0^\bullet)] \Rightarrow P \sim (0^\bullet))$
,! 5 ($\forall E$: C4.4) i
 $\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[1,(0^\bullet)] \Rightarrow P \sim (0^\bullet)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i
 $P \sim (0^\bullet)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $(P \sim (0^\bullet) \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: III13.28) i
 $P \sim (0^\bullet) \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i
 $\exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i
 $\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i
 $(\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet))$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) i
 $\forall P (\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet))$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 9.

$\vdash \forall P (\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a (P[a] \ \& \ \forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow x = a)))$ i
P ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\mathcal{N}[1,P]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P8) i
 $\mathcal{N}[1,P] \Rightarrow \exists a P \equiv (a^\bullet)$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$\exists a \mathbf{P} \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\mathbf{P} \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$, ! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{P} \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a}))$, ! 7 (\forall E: II8.20)	i
$\mathbf{P} \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})$, ! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$(\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a}))$, ! 10 ($(\)$ I: 9)	i
$\exists a (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a}))$, ! 11 (\exists I: 10)	i
$\mathfrak{N}_1[1, \mathbf{P}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a}))$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\mathfrak{N}_1[1, \mathbf{P}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})))$, ! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12)	i
$\forall \mathbf{P} (\mathfrak{N}_1[1, \mathbf{P}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})))$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		
! 10.		i
$\vdash (1') = 2$		i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \sigma[1,2]$, ! 1 ($\&$ I: P2,Two)	i
$(\omega[1] \ \& \ \sigma[1,2] \Rightarrow (1') = 2)$! 2 (\forall E: C8.18)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \sigma[1,2] \Rightarrow (1') = 2$! 3 ($(\)$ E: 2)	i
$(1') = 2$! 4 (\Rightarrow E: 1,3)	i
\square		
! 11.		i
$\vdash \omega[2]$		i
$((1') = 2 \Rightarrow \omega[2])$! 1 (\forall E: C8.26)	i
$(1') = 2 \Rightarrow \omega[2]$! 2 ($(\)$ E: 1)	i
$\omega[2]$! 3 (\Rightarrow E: P10,2)	i
\square		
! 12.		i
$\vdash \forall a \forall b (\neg a = b \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_1[2, (a \ b \ \#)])$		i

a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg a = b$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)]$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)]$,! 4 ($\&I$: P2,3)	i
$(\neg a = b \Rightarrow \neg (a^\bullet)[b])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: II8.8)	i
$\neg a = b \Rightarrow \neg (a^\bullet)[b]$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$\neg (a^\bullet)[b]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,6)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)] \ \& \ \neg (a^\bullet)[b]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7)	i
$(\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)] \ \& \ \neg (a^\bullet)[b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(1'), ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))])$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C8.22)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[1, (a^\bullet)] \ \& \ \neg (a^\bullet)[b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(1'), ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))]$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 9)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[(1'), ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[2, ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))]$,! 12 ($=E$: P10,11)	i
$\omega[2] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[2, ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))]$,! 13 ($\&I$: P11,12)	i
$(a \ b \ \ddagger) \equiv ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))$,! 14 ($\forall E$: II9.3)	i
$\omega[2] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[2, ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))] \ \& \ (a \ b \ \ddagger) \equiv ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))$,! 15 ($\&I$: 13,14)	i
$(\omega[2] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[2, ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))] \ \& \ (a \ b \ \ddagger) \equiv ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet)) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)])$,! 16 ($\forall E$: C4.6)	i
$\omega[2] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[2, ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet))] \ \& \ (a \ b \ \ddagger) \equiv ((a^\bullet) \cup (b^\bullet)) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)]$,! 17 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 16)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17)	i
$\neg a = b \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)]$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18)	i
$(\neg a = b \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)])$,! 20 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 19)	i
$\forall a \forall b (\neg a = b \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[2, (a \ b \ \ddagger)])$! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20)	i
\square		
! 13.		i

$\vdash \mathcal{N}[2, (0 \neq 1)]$		i
$(\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[2, (0 \neq 1)])$, ! 1 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$\neg 0 = 1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[2, (0 \neq 1)]$, ! 2 ($(\)E$: 1)	i
$\mathcal{N}[2, (0 \neq 1)]$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P5, 2)	i
\square		
! 14.		i
$\vdash ((0')') = 2$		i
$((0')') = 2$, ! 1 ($=E$: P1, P10)	i
\square		
! 15.		i
$\vdash \neg 0 = 2$		i
$0 = 2$, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(1') = 0$, ! 2 ($=E$: 1, P10)	i
$\neg (1') = 0$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C8.32)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 4 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 2, 3)	i
$0 = 2 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow I$: 1, 4)	i
$\neg 0 = 2$! 6 ($\neg I$: 5)	i
\square		
! 16.		i
$\vdash \neg 1 = 2$		i
$\neg (1') = 1$, ! 1 ($\forall E$: C8.35)	i
$1 = 2$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (1') = 2$, ! 3 ($=E$: 1, 2)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 4 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: P10, 3)	i
$1 = 2 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 4)	i
$\neg 1 = 2$! 6 ($\neg I$: 5)	i
\square		
! 17.		i
$\vdash \neg 2 = 0$		i
$(\neg 0 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg 2 = 0)$, ! 1 ($\forall E$: I3.3)	i

$\neg 0 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg 2 = 0$,! 2 (()E: 1) i

$\neg 2 = 0$! 3 (\Rightarrow E: P15,2) i

□

! 18. i

$\vdash \neg 2 = 1$ i

($\neg 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg 2 = 1$) ,! 1 (\forall E: I3.3) i

$\neg 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg 2 = 1$,! 2 (()E: 1) i

$\neg 2 = 1$! 3 (\Rightarrow E: P16,2) i

□

! 19. i

$\vdash \neg (0 \ 1 \ \ddagger)[2]$ i

$\neg 0 = 2 \ \& \ \neg 1 = 2$,! 1 (P15,P16) i

($\neg 0 = 2 \ \& \ \neg 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg (0 \ 1 \ \ddagger)[2]$) ,! 2 (\forall E II9.4) i

$\neg 0 = 2 \ \& \ \neg 1 = 2 \Rightarrow \neg (0 \ 1 \ \ddagger)[2]$,! 3 (()E: 2) i

$\neg (0 \ 1 \ \ddagger)[2]$,! 4 (\Rightarrow E: 1,3) i

□