

$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$(\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a}$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a}+0) = \mathbf{a})$,! 5 (\forall E: C2.32)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a}+0) = \mathbf{a}$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{a}+0) = \mathbf{a}$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(\mathbf{R}'0) = (\mathbf{a}+0)$,! 8 (=E: 4,7)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'0) = (\mathbf{a}+0)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'0) = (\mathbf{a}+0))$,! 10 (()I: 9)	i
$\forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = a \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'0) = (a+0))$,! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
! To prove:		
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$		
$\ \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = a$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'n) = (a+n))$		
$\Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = a$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'m) = (a+m)))$		i
n,m	,! 12 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$		
$\ \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = a$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'n) = (a+n))$,! 13 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 14 (&E: 13)	i
$\forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = a$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)'))$		
$\ \ \ \ \ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'n) = (a+n))$,! 15 (&E: 13)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n}') = \mathbf{m})$,! 16 (\forall E: IV8.18)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n}') = \mathbf{m}$,! 17 (()E: 16)	i
$(\mathbf{n}') = \mathbf{m}$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 14,17)	i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \langle [n,m] \rangle)$,! 19 ($\forall E$: C4.31)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \langle [n,m] \rangle$,! 20 ($()E$: 19)	i
$\langle [n,m] \rangle$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,20)	i
R, a	,! 22 (Prem)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 23 (Prem)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$,! 24 ($\&E$: 23)	i
$\forall i (\langle [i,m] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 25 ($\&E$: 23)	i
i	,! 26 (Prem)	i
$\langle [i,n] \rangle$,! 27 (Prem)	i
$\langle [i,n] \rangle \ \& \ \langle [n,m] \rangle$,! 28 ($\&I$: 21,27)	i
$(\langle [i,n] \rangle \ \& \ \langle [n,m] \rangle \Rightarrow \langle [i,m] \rangle)$,! 29 ($\forall E$: C4.18)	i
$\langle [i,n] \rangle \ \& \ \langle [n,m] \rangle \Rightarrow \langle [i,m] \rangle$,! 30 ($()E$: 29)	i
$\langle [i,m] \rangle$,! 31 ($\Rightarrow E$: 28,30)	i
$(\langle [i,m] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 32 ($\forall E$: 25)	i
$\langle [i,m] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')$,! 33 ($()E$: 32)	i
$(R'(i')) = ((R'i)')$,! 34 ($\Rightarrow E$: 31,33)	i
$\langle [i,n] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')$,! 35 ($\Rightarrow I$: 27,34)	i
$(\langle [i,n] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 36 ($()I$: 35)	i
$\forall i (\langle [i,n] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 37 ($\forall I$: 26,36)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$		
$\ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$,! 38 ($\&I$: 24,37)	i
! Applying the induction hypothesis...		
$(\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$		
$\ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \rangle \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$		
$\Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n))$,! 39 ($\forall E$: 15)	i

$$\begin{aligned} \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n}) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 40 \ (\ ()E: 39) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n}) \quad ,! \ 41 \ (\Rightarrow E: 38, 40) \quad i$$

$$(\langle [\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n})')) \quad ,! \ 42 \ (\forall E: 25) \quad i$$

$$\langle [\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n})') \quad ,! \ 43 \ (\ ()E: 42) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{R}'(\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n})') \quad ,! \ 44 \ (\Rightarrow E: 21, 43) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{R}'(\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n})') \quad ,! \ 45 \ (=E: 41, 44) \quad i$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \quad ,! \ 46 \ (\mathbf{T}E: C1.7, 41) \quad i$$

$$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} + (\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n})')) \quad ,! \ 47 \ (\forall E: C2.51) \quad i$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} + (\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n})') \quad ,! \ 48 \ (\ ()E: 47) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{a} + (\mathbf{n}')) = ((\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n})') \quad ,! \ 49 \ (\Rightarrow E: 46, 48) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{R}'(\mathbf{n}')) = (\mathbf{a} + (\mathbf{n}')) \quad ,! \ 50 \ (=E: 45, 49) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{m}) \quad ,! \ 51 \ (=E: 18, 50) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{m}) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 52 \ (\Rightarrow I: 23, 51) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{m})) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 53 \ (\ ()I: 52) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall a \ (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{m})) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 54 \ (\forall I: 22, 53) \quad i$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \& \ \forall R \forall a \ (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n})) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a \ (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{m})) \end{aligned}$$

$$,! \ 55 \ (\Rightarrow I: 13, 54) \quad i$$

$$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \sigma[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \& \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n)) \\ \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'm) = (a+m))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 56 ((I: 55) i

$$\begin{aligned} \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \\ & \& \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n)) \\ \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'm) = (a+m))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 57 (\forall I: 12,56) i

$$\begin{aligned} \forall n (\omega[n] \\ \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 58 (Induct: 11,57) i

n, R, a ,! 59 (Prem) i

$$\omega[n] \& \omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$$

,! 60 (Prem) i

$$\omega[n]$$

,! 61 (&E: 60) i

$$\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)'))$$

,! 62 (&E: 60) i

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega[n] \\ \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 63 (\forall E: 58) i

$$\begin{aligned} \omega[n] \\ \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 64 ((E: 63) i

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \& (R'0) = a \\ & \quad \& \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i')) = ((R'i)')) \\ & \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (a+n)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 65 (\Rightarrow E: 61,64) i

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n})) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! \ 66 \ (\forall E: 65) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n}) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! \ 67 \ ({}E: 66) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n}) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! \ 68 \ (\Rightarrow E: 62,67) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n}) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! \ 69 \ (\Rightarrow I: 60,68) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n})) \\
& \hspace{20em} ,! \ 70 \ ({}I: 69) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall n \forall R \forall a (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = \mathbf{a} \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i')) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)')) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n})) \\
& \hspace{20em} ! \ 71 \ (\forall I: 1,70) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 2. THE SECOND FUNDAMENTAL THEOREM OF ARITHMETIC (THE MAJOR). Multiplication is repeated addition. i

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vdash \forall n \forall R \forall a (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = 0 \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i+1)) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)+\mathbf{a})) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{a})) \\
& \hspace{20em} i
\end{aligned}$$

! We first prove by induction that

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall n (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \\
& \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = 0 \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i+1)) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)+\mathbf{a})) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{a})))
\end{aligned}$$

taking ϕ to be

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall a (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = 0 \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i+1)) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)+\mathbf{a})) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'\mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{a})).
\end{aligned}$$

It must be shown that

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall a (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}'0) = 0 \\
& \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, 0] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'(i+1)) = ((\mathbf{R}'i)+\mathbf{a})) \\
& \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}'0) = (0 \times \mathbf{a}))
\end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\
& \quad \quad \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)) \\
& \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\
& \quad \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a))) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

! To prove:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\
& \quad \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow (R'0) = (0 \times a)) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$R, a \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\omega[a] \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$$(R'0) = 0 \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$$(\omega[a] \Rightarrow (a \times 0) = 0) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: C8.4) \quad i$$

$$\omega[a] \Rightarrow (a \times 0) = 0 \quad ,! \ 6 \ ({}E: 5) \quad i$$

$$(a \times 0) = 0 \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) \quad i$$

$$(R'0) = (a \times 0) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (=E: 4,7) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \Rightarrow (R'0) = (a \times 0) \\
& \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow (R'0) = (a \times 0)) \\
& \quad ,! \ 10 \ ({}I: 9) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,0] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow (R'0) = (a \times 0)) \\
& \quad ,! \ 11 \ (\forall I: 1,10) \quad i
\end{aligned}$$

! To prove:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\
& \quad \quad \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\
& \quad \quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)) \\
& \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\
& \quad \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))
\end{aligned}$$

	$\Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a))$	i
n, m		,! 12 (Prem) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$		
$\& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$		
$\& \ \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))$		
$\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a))$,! 13 (Prem) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m]$,! 14 (&E: 13) i
$\forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$		
$\& \ \forall i (\langle [i, n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))$		
$\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a))$,! 15 (&E: 13) i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1))$,! 16 (\forall E: C2.48) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1)$,! 17 ((E: 16) i
$m = (n + 1)$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 14,17) i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow \langle [n, m])$,! 19 (\forall E: C4.31) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow \langle [n, m]$,! 20 ((E: 19) i
$\langle [n, m]$,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 14,20) i
R, a		,! 22 (Prem) i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))$,! 23 (Prem) i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$,! 24 (&E: 23) i
$\forall i (\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))$,! 25 (&E: 23) i
i		,! 26 (Prem) i
$\langle [i, n]$,! 27 (Prem) i
$\langle [i, n] \ \& \ \langle [n, m]$,! 28 (&I: 21,27) i
$(\langle [i, n] \ \& \ \langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \langle [i, m])$,! 29 (\forall E: C4.18) i
$\langle [i, n] \ \& \ \langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \langle [i, m]$,! 30 ((E: 29) i
$\langle [i, m]$,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 28,30) i
$(\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a))$		
		,! 32 (\forall E: 25) i
$\langle [i, m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$		

,! 33 ((E: 32) i

$(R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$,! 34 (\Rightarrow E: 31,33) i

$\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$,! 35 (\Rightarrow I: 27,34) i

($\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)
,! 36 ((I: 35) i

$\forall i$ ($\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)
,! 37 (\forall I: 26,36) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$
& $\forall i$ ($\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)
,! 38 (&I: 24,37) i

! Applying the induction hypothesis... i

($\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$
& $\forall i$ ($\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)
 $\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)$)
,! 39 (\forall E: 15) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = a$
& $\forall i$ ($\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)
 $\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)$
,! 40 ((E: 39) i

$(R'n) = (n \times a)$,! 41 (\Rightarrow E: 38,40) i

($\langle [n,m] \Rightarrow (R'(n+1)) = ((R'n)+a)$)
,! 42 (\forall E: 25) i

$\langle [n,m] \Rightarrow (R'(n+1)) = ((R'n)+a)$,! 43 ((E: 42) i

$(R'(n+1)) = ((R'n)+a)$,! 44 (\Rightarrow E: 21,43) i

$(R'(n+1)) = ((n \times a) + a)$,! 45 (=E: 41,44) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a]$,! 46 (\mathbb{T} E: C7.9,41) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((n + 1) \times a) = ((n \times a) + a)$)
,! 47 (\forall E: C8.17) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((n + 1) \times a) = ((n \times a) + a)$
,! 48 ((E: 47) i

$((n + 1) \times a) = ((n \times a) + a)$,! 49 (\Rightarrow E: 46,48) i

$(R'(n+1)) = ((n + 1) \times a)$,! 50 (=E: 45,49) i

$(R'm) = (m \times a)$,! 51 (=E: 18,50) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i$ ($\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)$)

$$\Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a)$$

,! 52 (\Rightarrow I: 23,51) i

$$\begin{aligned} & (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 53 ((I: 52) i

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 54 (\forall I: 22,53) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 55 (\Rightarrow I: 13,54) i

$$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 56 ((I: 55) i

$$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \& \ \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,m] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'm) = (m \times a))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 57 (\forall I: 12,56) i

$$\forall n (\omega[n]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \forall R \forall a (\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \\ & \ \& \ \forall i (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a)) \\ & \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a))) \end{aligned}$$

,! 58 (Induct: 11,57)

i

$$n, R, a$$

,! 59 (Prem)

i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
,! 60 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$
,! 61 (&E: 60) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
,! 62 (&E: 60) i

$(\ \omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall R \forall a \ (\ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\quad \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \) \)$
,! 63 (\forall E: 58) i

$\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall R \forall a \ (\ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\quad \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \)$
,! 64 ((E: 63) i

$\forall R \forall a \ (\ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\quad \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \)$
,! 65 (\Rightarrow E: 61,64) i

$(\ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \)$
,! 66 (\forall E: 65) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0 \ \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)$
,! 67 ((E: 66) i

$(R'n) = (n \times a)$
,! 68 (\Rightarrow E: 62,67) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a)$
,! 69 (\Rightarrow I: 60,68) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\quad \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \)$
,! 70 ((I: 69) i

$\forall n \forall R \forall a \ (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ (R'0) = 0$
 $\quad \& \ \forall i \ (\langle [i,n] \Rightarrow (R'(i+1)) = ((R'i)+a) \)$
 $\quad \Rightarrow (R'n) = (n \times a) \)$
! 71 (\forall I: 59,70) i

