

! CHAPTER 3

INEQUALITY;

! This chapter asserts and proves many of the basic laws of inequality. Highlights include:

the Fundamental Laws (P14 through P19),
 Transitivity (P20),
 Antisymmetry (P22),
 the Additive Cancellation Laws (P42 and P43),
 Dichotomy (P64), and
 the Well-Ordering Principle (P73).

The two axioms concerning inequality are used once each, in the proofs of P9 and P10. In turn only the Fundamental Laws and Dichotomy appeal to P9 and P10 (although indeed there is an alternative proof of Dichotomy which avoids this use). i

! 1. The inequality relationship Λ is not explicitly restricted to the finite numbers. \leq is so restricted. i

$\mathbb{D} \leq ; \leq ; ; \{x, y : \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[y] \ \& \ \Lambda[x, y]\}$ i

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$ i

$\forall n \forall m (\{x, y : \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[y] \ \& \ \Lambda[x, y]\}[n, m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$
, ! 1 (Pred) i

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$! 2 (DE: P1,1) i

□

! 3. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) i

$\leq[n, m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m]$, ! 3 ($(\)E$: 2) i

$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m]$, ! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$, ! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) i

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

□

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ i

a, b , ! 1 (Prem) i

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| $(\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m])$ | , ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m]$ | , ! 3 ($()E$: 2) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | , ! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | , ! 5 ($()E$: 4) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) | i |

□

! 5.

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m])$ | , ! 3 ($\forall E$: P3) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m]$ | , ! 4 ($()E$: 3) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n,m]$ | , ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 6 ($\&E$: 5) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$ | , ! 8 ($()I$: 7) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$ | ! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) | i |

□

! 6.

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$ | , ! 3 ($\forall E$: P5) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 4 ($()E$: 3) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 6 ($\&E$: 5) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$ | , ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$ | , ! 8 ($()I$: 7) | i |

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5) i

$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\omega[m]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5) i

$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 8 ($()I$: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 8. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n,m])$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\Lambda[n, m]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5) i

$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n, m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n, m])$,! 8 ($()I$: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n,m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 9. P9 reformulates Ineq1 in terms of our logical language. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall A \forall B (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_\omega[n,A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_\omega[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ i

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| n, m, A, B | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B]$ | , ! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $A \subseteq B$ | , ! 5 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\forall x (A[x] \Rightarrow B[x])$ | , ! 6 ($\mathfrak{S}E$: III.1.1, 5) | i |
| $\mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \forall x (A[x] \Rightarrow B[x])$ | , ! 7 (&I: 4, 6) | i |
| $(\mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \forall x (A[x] \Rightarrow B[x]) \Rightarrow \Lambda[n, m])$ | , ! 8 ($\forall E$: Ineq1) | i |
| $\mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \forall x (A[x] \Rightarrow B[x]) \Rightarrow \Lambda[n, m]$ | , ! 9 (()E: 8) | i |
| $\Lambda[n, m]$ | , ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7, 9) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m]$ | , ! 11 (&I: 3, 10) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | , ! 12 ($\forall E$: P4) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \Lambda[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 13 (()E: 12) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11, 13) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 14) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | , ! 16 (()I: 15) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall A \forall B (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | ! 17 ($\forall I$: 1, 16) | i |

□

! 10. P10 reformulates Ineq2 in terms of our logical language.

| | | |
|---|---------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall A \forall B (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B)$ | i | |
| n, m, A, B | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B]$ | , ! 4 (&E: 2) | i |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| $B \subseteq A$ | ,! 5 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n,m])$ | ,! 6 (\forall E: P8) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \Lambda[n,m]$ | ,! 7 ($(())$ E: 6) | i |
| $\Lambda[n,m]$ | ,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7) | i |
| $\Lambda[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B]$ | ,! 9 (&I: 4,8) | i |
| $\forall x (B[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$ | ,! 10 (\mathcal{S} E: III1.1,5) | i |
| $\Lambda[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ \forall x (B[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$ | ,! 11 (&I: 9,10) | i |
| $(\Lambda[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ \forall x (B[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$ $\Rightarrow \forall x (A[x] \Leftrightarrow B[x]))$ | ,! 12 (\forall E: Ineq2) | i |
| $\Lambda[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ \forall x (B[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$ $\Rightarrow \forall x (A[x] \Leftrightarrow B[x])$ | ,! 13 ($(())$ E: 12) | i |
| $\forall x (A[x] \Leftrightarrow B[x])$ | ,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) | i |
| $A \equiv B$ | ,! 15 (\mathcal{S} E: III1.7,14) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B$ | ,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B)$ | ,! 17 ($(())$ I: 16) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall A \forall B (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B)$ | ! 18 (\forall I: 1,17) | i |

□

! P11 through P13 say that it is possible to find predicates of sizes appropriate to an inequality. P13 will be used in the proof of the Fundamental Laws.

! 11.

| | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall A (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ | | i |
| n, m, A | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | ,! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$ | ,! 4 (\forall E: P7) | i |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$ | , ! 5 (()E: 4) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3, 5) | i |
| $(\omega[m] \Rightarrow \exists Q (\mathcal{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq \mathbf{A})))$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: IV7.20) | i |
| $\omega[m] \Rightarrow \exists Q (\mathcal{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq \mathbf{A}))$ | , ! 8 (()E: 7) | i |
| $\exists Q (\mathcal{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq \mathbf{A}))$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8) | i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq \mathbf{A}))$ | , ! 10 (\exists E: 9) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq \mathbf{A})$ | , ! 11 (()E: 10) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m, B]$ | , ! 12 ($\&$ E: 11) | i |
| $(\mathbf{A} \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq \mathbf{A})$ | , ! 13 ($\&$ E: 11) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \subseteq B \vee B \subseteq \mathbf{A}$ | , ! 14 (()E: 13) | i |
| ! To show: $\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 15 (Prem) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 15, 15) | i |
| $\mathbf{B} \subseteq \mathbf{A}$ | , ! 17 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B]$ | , ! 18 ($\&$ I: 2, 12) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \subseteq \mathbf{A}$ | , ! 19 ($\&$ I: 17, 18) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \subseteq \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B})$ | , ! 20 (\forall E: P10) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \subseteq \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 21 (()E: 20) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19, 21) | i |
| $(\mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B})$ | , ! 23 (\forall E: II1.11) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 24 (()E: 23) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 22, 24) | i |
| $\mathbf{B} \subseteq \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 17, 25) | i |
| $\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 27 (\vee E: 14, 16, 26) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B}$ | , ! 28 ($\&$ I: 12, 27) | i |

$(\mathcal{R}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$,! 29 ((I: 28) i
 $\exists B (\mathcal{R}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$,! 30 (\exists I: 29) i
 $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{R}[n, A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{R}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$,! 31 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 30) i
 $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{R}[n, A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{R}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$
, ! 32 ((I: 31) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall A (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{R}[n, A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{R}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$
! 33 (\forall I: 1, 32) i

□

! 12. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall B (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{R}[m, B] \Rightarrow \exists A (\mathcal{R}[n, A] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ i
 n, m, A ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \mathcal{R}[m, B]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n, m]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 4 (\forall E: P6) i
 $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 5 ((E: 4) i
 $\omega[n]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3, 5) i
 $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists Q (\mathcal{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ (B \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq B)))$
, ! 7 (\forall E: IV7.20) i
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists Q (\mathcal{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ (B \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq B))$
, ! 8 ((E: 7) i
 $\exists Q (\mathcal{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ (B \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq B))$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8) i
 $(\mathcal{R}[n, A] \ \& \ (B \subseteq A \vee A \subseteq B))$,! 10 (\exists E: 9) i
 $\mathcal{R}[n, A] \ \& \ (B \subseteq A \vee A \subseteq B)$,! 11 ((E: 10) i
 $\mathcal{R}[n, A]$,! 12 ($\&$ E: 11) i
 $(B \subseteq A \vee A \subseteq B)$,! 13 ($\&$ E: 11) i
 $B \subseteq A \vee A \subseteq B$,! 14 ((E: 13) i
! To show: $B \subseteq A$ i
 $B \subseteq A$,! 15 (Prem) i
 $B \subseteq A \Rightarrow B \subseteq A$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 15, 15) i

$A \subseteq B$,! 17 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B]$,! 18 (&I: 2,12) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A$,! 19 (&I: 17,18) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B)$
, ! 20 (\forall E: P10) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ B \subseteq A \Rightarrow A \equiv B$
, ! 21 ($($)E: 20) i
 $A \equiv B$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21) i
 $(A \equiv B \Rightarrow B \subseteq A)$,! 23 (\forall E: III.12) i
 $A \equiv B \Rightarrow B \subseteq A$,! 24 ($($)E: 23) i
 $B \subseteq A$,! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 22,24) i
 $A \subseteq B \Rightarrow B \subseteq A$,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 17,25) i
 $B \subseteq A$,! 27 (\forall E: 14,16,26) i
 $\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ B \subseteq A$,! 28 (&I: 12,27) i
 $(\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ B \subseteq A)$,! 29 ($($)I: 28) i
 $\exists A (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ B \subseteq A)$,! 30 (\exists I: 29) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \Rightarrow \exists A (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ B \subseteq A)$,! 31 (\Rightarrow I: 2,30) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \Rightarrow \exists A (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ B \subseteq A))$
, ! 32 ($($)I: 31) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall B (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \Rightarrow \exists A (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$
! 33 (\forall I: 1,32) i

□

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ i
 n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n,m]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 3 (\forall E: P6) i
 $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 4 ($($)E: 3) i
 $\omega[n]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \mathcal{N}[n,P])$ | ,! 6 ($\forall E$: IV7.8) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \exists P \mathcal{N}[n,P]$ | ,! 7 ($()E$: 6) | i |
| $\exists P \mathcal{N}[n,P]$ | ,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n,A]$ | ,! 9 ($\exists E$: 8) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A]$ | ,! 10 ($\&I$: 2,9) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ | ,! 11 ($\forall E$: P11) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,A] \Rightarrow \exists B (\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 12 ($()E$: 11) | i |
| $\exists B (\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) | i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 14 ($\exists E$: 13) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ | ,! 15 ($()E$: 14) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ | ,! 16 ($\&I$: 9,15) | i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 17 ($()I$: 16) | i |
| $\exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 18 ($\exists I$: 17) | i |
| $\exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 19 ($\exists I$: 18) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | ,! 20 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,19) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ | ,! 21 ($()I$: 20) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ | ! 22 ($\forall I$: 1,21) | i |

□

! The Fundamental Laws, P18 and P19, are commutative permutatons.
P14-15 and P16-P17 express one half of the biconditional.
P14 and P15 rely on P10, while P16 and P17 rely on P9. i

! **14.** Fundamental Law of Inequality, First Half, n1. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5) i

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 4 ((E: 3) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B))$ | , ! 6 (\forall E: P13) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | , ! 7 ((E: 6) | i |
| $\exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | , ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 2,7) | i |
| $\exists B (\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | , ! 9 (\exists E: 8) | i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B)$ | , ! 10 (\exists E: 9) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ | , ! 11 ((E: 10) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ | , ! 12 ($\&$ I: 5,11) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ $\Rightarrow \exists k ((k + n) = m \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (B \setminus A)]))$ | , ! 13 (\forall E: C1.21) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, B] \ \& \ A \subseteq B$ $\Rightarrow \exists k ((k + n) = m \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (B \setminus A)])$ | , ! 14 ((E: 13) | i |
| $\exists k ((k + n) = m \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (B \setminus A)])$ | , ! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14) | i |
| $((k + n) = m \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (B \setminus A)])$ | , ! 16 (\exists E: 15) | i |
| $(k + n) = m \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (B \setminus A)]$ | , ! 17 ((E: 16) | i |
| $(k + n) = m$ | , ! 18 ($\&$ E: 17) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m$ | , ! 19 (\exists E: 18) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m$ | , ! 20 (\Rightarrow I: 2,19) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | , ! 21 ((I: 20) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | ! 22 (\forall I: 21) | i |

□

! 15. Fundamental Law of Inequality, First Half, n2. i

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | ,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 4 ($()E$: 3) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $(k + n) = m$ | ,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5) | i |
| $((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.6) | i |
| $(k + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$ | ,! 8 ($()E$: 7) | i |
| $(n + k) = m$ | ,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 10 ($\exists I$: 9) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 12 ($()I$: 11) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) | i |

□

! 16. Fundamental Law of Inequality, Second Half, n1. i

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(k + n) = m$ | ,! 3 ($\exists E$) | i |
| $\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | ,! 4 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7, 3) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | ,! 5 ($\&E$) | i |
| $((k + n) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$ | ,! 6 ($\forall E$ C1.10) | i |
| $(k + n) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$ | ,! 7 ($()E$) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | ,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | ,! 9 ($\&I$: 5,8) | i |
| $m = m$ | ,! 10 ($=I$) | i |
| $m = (k + n)$ | ,! 11 ($=E$: 3,10) | i |
| $(m = (k + n) \Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{P}_k[k,A] \ \& \ \mathcal{P}_n[n,B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{P}_m[m, (A \cup B)]))$ | | i |
| | ,! 12 ($\forall E$: C1.19) | i |
| $m = (k + n)$ | | |

| | |
|--|--|
| $\Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[k, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)])$ | , ! 13 (()E: 12) i |
| $\exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}[k, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)])$ | , ! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11, 13) i |
| $\exists B (\mathcal{N}[k, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)])$ | , ! 15 (\exists E: 14) i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[k, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)])$ | , ! 16 (\exists E: 15) i |
| $\mathcal{N}[k, A] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)]$ | , ! 17 (()E: 16) i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n, B]$ | , ! 18 ($\&$ E: 17) i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)]$ | , ! 19 ($\&$ E: 17) i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B]$ | , ! 20 ($\&$ I: 9, 18) i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)]$ | , ! 21 ($\&$ I: 19, 20) i |
| $B \subseteq (A \cup B)$ | , ! 22 (\forall E: II2.13) i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ B \subseteq (A \cup B)$ | , ! 23 ($\&$ I: 21, 22) i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ B \subseteq (A \cup B) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | , ! 24 (\forall E: P9) i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, B] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ B \subseteq (A \cup B) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 25 (()E: 24) i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 26 (\Rightarrow E: 23, 25) i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 27 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 26) i |
| $(\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | , ! 28 (()I: 27) i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | ! 29 (\forall I: 1, 23) i |
| \square | |
| ! 17. Fundamental Law of Inequality, Second Half, n2. | i |
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m$ | , ! 2 (Prem) i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $(n + k) = m$ | ,! 3 ($\exists E$: 2) | i |
| $((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$ | ,! 4 ($\forall E$: C2.6) | i |
| $(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (k + n) = m$ | ,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) | i |
| $(k + n) = m$ | ,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 7 ($\exists I$: 6) | i |
| $(\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ,! 8 ($\forall E$: P16) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | ,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | ,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) | i |
| $(\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) | i |

□

! 18. Fundamental Law of Inequality, n1.

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | ,! 2 ($\forall E$: P14) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 3 ($(\)E$: 2) | i |
| $(\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ,! 4 ($\forall E$: P16) | i |
| $\exists k (k + n) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | ,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m$ | ,! 6 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 3,5) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | ,! 7 ($(\)I$: 6) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (k + n) = m)$ | ! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) | i |

□

! 19. Fundamental Law of Inequality, n2.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 2 ($\forall E$: P15) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 3 ($(\)E$: 2) | i |

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| $(\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ,! 4 ($\forall E$: P17) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | ,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 6 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 3,5) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 7 ($(\)I$: 6) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Leftrightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) | i |

□

! 20. Transitivity of Inequality.

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall a (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,a] \Rightarrow \leq[n,a])$ | | i |
| n, m, a | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,a]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | ,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $\leq[m,a]$ | ,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 5 ($\forall E$: P15) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) | i |
| $(n + x) = m$ | ,! 8 ($\exists E$: 7) | i |
| $(\leq[m,a] \Rightarrow \exists k (m + k) = a)$ | ,! 9 ($\forall E$: P15) | i |
| $\leq[m,a] \Rightarrow \exists k (m + k) = a$ | ,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9) | i |
| $\exists k (m + k) = a$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,10) | i |
| $(m + k) = a$ | ,! 12 ($\exists E$: 11) | i |
| $((n + x) + k) = a$ | ,! 13 ($=E$: 8,12) | i |
| $(((n + x) + k) = a \Rightarrow (n + (x + k)) = a)$ | ,! 14 ($\forall E$: C2.16) | i |
| $((n + x) + k) = a \Rightarrow (n + (x + k)) = a$ | ,! 15 ($(\)E$: 14) | i |
| $(n + (x + k)) = a$ | ,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = a$ | ,! 17 ($\exists I$: 16) | i |
| $(\exists k (n + k) = a \Rightarrow \leq[n,a])$ | ,! 18 ($\forall E$: P17) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = a \Rightarrow \leq[n,a]$ | ,! 19 ($(\)E$: 18) | i |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, a]$ | , ! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, a] \Rightarrow \leq[n, a]$ | , ! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 2,20) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, a] \Rightarrow \leq[n, a])$ | , ! 22 ($(())$ I: 21) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall a (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, a] \Rightarrow \leq[n, a])$ | ! 23 (\forall I: 1,22) | i |

□

! 21. Transitivity can be extended to longer chains of inequalities, here of length three. i

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall v \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z])$ | | i |
| v, n, m, z | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $\leq[m, z]$ | , ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[v, m])$ | , ! 5 (\forall E: P20) | i |
| $\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[v, m]$ | , ! 6 ($(())$ E: 5) | i |
| $\leq[v, m]$ | , ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) | i |
| $\leq[v, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z]$ | , ! 8 ($\&$ I: 4,7) | i |
| $(\leq[v, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z])$ | , ! 9 (\forall E: P20) | i |
| $\leq[v, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z]$ | , ! 10 ($(())$ E: 9) | i |
| $\leq[v, z]$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z]$ | , ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) | i |
| $(\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z])$ | , ! 13 ($(())$ I: 12) | i |
| $\forall v \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[v, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, z] \Rightarrow \leq[v, z])$ | ! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) | i |

□

! 22. Antisymmetry of Inequality. i

| | | |
|---|--------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $\leq[m, n]$ | ,! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 5 (\forall E: P15) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 6 (()E: 5) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) | i |
| $(n + a) = m$ | ,! 8 (\exists E: 7) | i |
| $(\leq[m, n] \Rightarrow \exists k (m + k) = n)$ | ,! 9 (\forall E: P15) | i |
| $\leq[m, n] \Rightarrow \exists k (m + k) = n$ | ,! 10 (()E: 9) | i |
| $\exists k (m + k) = n$ | ,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 4,10) | i |
| $(m + b) = n$ | ,! 12 (\exists E: 11) | i |
| $((m + b) + a) = m$ | ,! 13 (=E: 8,12) | i |
| $((m + b) + a) = m \Rightarrow (m + (b + a)) = m$ | ,! 14 (\forall E: C2.16) | i |
| $((m + b) + a) = m \Rightarrow (m + (b + a)) = m$ | ,! 15 (()E: 14) | i |
| $(m + (b + a)) = m$ | ,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[(b + a)]$ | ,! 17 (\mathbf{T} E: C1.7,16) | i |
| $\omega[(b + a)]$ | ,! 18 (&E: 17) | i |
| $\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[a]$ | ,! 19 (\mathbf{T} E: C1.7,18) | i |
| $(m + (b + a)) = m \Rightarrow (b + a) = 0$ | ,! 20 (\forall E: C2.38; (b + a) : C1.7,19) | i |
| $(m + (b + a)) = m \Rightarrow (b + a) = 0$ | ,! 21 (()E: 20) | i |
| $(b + a) = 0$ | ,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 16,21) | i |
| $(b + a) = 0 \Rightarrow a = 0$ | ,! 23 (\forall E: C2.53) | i |
| $(b + a) = 0 \Rightarrow a = 0$ | ,! 24 (()E: 23) | i |
| $a = 0$ | ,! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 22,24) | i |
| $(n + 0) = m$ | ,! 26 (=E: 8,25) | i |
| $(n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m$ | ,! 27 (\forall E: C2.34) | i |
| $(n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m$ | ,! 28 (()E: 27) | i |
| $n = m$ | ,! 29 (\Rightarrow E: 26,28) | i |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m$ | , ! 30 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 29) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m)$ | , ! 31 (()I: 30) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m)$ | ! 32 (\forall I: 1, 31) | i |

□

! 23. Reflexivity of Inequality.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, n])$ | | i |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n)$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: C2.32) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n$ | , ! 4 (()E: 3) | i |
| $(n + 0) = n$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = n$ | , ! 6 (\exists I: 5) | i |
| $(\exists k (n + k) = n \Rightarrow \leq[n, n])$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: P17) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = n \Rightarrow \leq[n, n]$ | , ! 8 (()E: 7) | i |
| $\leq[n, n]$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, n]$ | , ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 9) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, n])$ | , ! 11 (()I: 10) | i |
| $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, n])$ | ! 12 (\forall I: 1, 11) | i |

□

! 24.

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[0, n])$ | | i |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (0 + n) = n)$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: C2.33) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow (0 + n) = n$ | , ! 4 (()E: 3) | i |
| $(0 + n) = n$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4) | i |
| $\exists k (0 + k) = n$ | , ! 6 (\exists I: 5) | i |
| $(\exists k (0 + k) = n \Rightarrow \leq[0, n])$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: P17) | i |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\exists k (0 + k) = \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \leq[0, \mathbf{n}]$ | , ! 8 (()E: 7) | i |
| $\leq[0, \mathbf{n}]$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[0, \mathbf{n}]$ | , ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 9) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[0, \mathbf{n}])$ | , ! 11 (()I: 10) | i |
| $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[0, n])$ | , ! 12 (\forall I: 1, 11) | i |

□

! 25.

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\leq[n, 0] \Rightarrow n = 0)$ | i | |
| \mathbf{n} | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, 0]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n}, 0] \Rightarrow \exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = 0)$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: P19) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, 0] \Rightarrow \exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = 0$ | , ! 4 (()E: 3) | i |
| $\exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = 0$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4) | i |
| $(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) = 0$ | , ! 6 (\exists E: 5) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0)$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: C2.54) | i |
| $(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0$ | , ! 8 (()E: 7) | i |
| $\mathbf{n} = 0$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6, 8) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, 0] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0$ | , ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 9) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n}, 0] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0)$ | , ! 11 (()I: 10) | i |
| $\forall n (\leq[n, 0] \Rightarrow n = 0)$ | , ! 12 (\forall I: 1, 11) | i |

□

! 26.

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | i | |
| \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m} | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}]$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $\neg \mathbf{m} = 0$ | , ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $\mathbf{n} = 0$ | , ! 5 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[m, 0]$ | , ! 6 (=E: 3,5) | i |
| $(\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: P25) | i |
| $\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0$ | , ! 8 ($()$ E: 7) | i |
| $m = 0$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) | i |
| \mathfrak{F} | , ! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,9) | i |
| $n = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 5,10) | i |
| $\neg n = 0$ | , ! 12 (\neg I: 11) | i |
| $\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$ | , ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) | i |
| $(\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | , ! 14 ($()$ I: 13) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | ! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) | i |

□

! 27.

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\leq[1, n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[1, n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ I: IV9.6,2) | i |
| $(\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | , ! 4 (\forall E: P26) | i |
| $\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$ | , ! 5 ($()$ E: 4) | i |
| $\neg n = 0$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) | i |
| $\leq[1, n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$ | , ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) | i |
| $(\leq[1, n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | , ! 8 ($()$ I: 7) | i |
| $\forall n (\leq[1, n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$ | ! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) | i |

□

! P28 through P30 say that addition maintains inequality.

! 28.

| | | |
|---|--------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + z), (m + z)])$ | | i |
| n, m, z | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| $\omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m})$ | ,! 5 (\forall E: P15) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 6 (()E: 5) | i |
| $\exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) | i |
| $(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 8 (\exists E: 7) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{m}])$ | ,! 9 (\forall E: C1.10) | i |
| $(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 10 (()E: 9) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 12 (&I: 4,11) | i |
| $(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 13 (=I: C1.7,12) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 14 (=E: 8,13) | i |
| $(((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}))$ | ,! 15 (\forall E: C2.20; ($\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,12) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 16 (()E: 15) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16) | i |
| $\exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 18 (\exists I: 17) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}]$ | ,! 19 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,8) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}]$ | ,! 20 (&E: 19) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 21 (&I: 4,20) | i |
| $(\exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})])$ | ,! 22 (\forall E: P17; ($\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,21; ($\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,12) | i |
| $\exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})]$ | ,! 23 (()E: 22) | i |
| $\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})]$ | ,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 18,23) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})]$ | ,! 25 (\Rightarrow I: 2,24) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})])$ | ,! 26 (()I: 25) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})])$ | | |

□

! 29. i

 $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(z + n), (z + m)])$ i n, m, z ,! 1 (Prem) i $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$,! 2 (Prem) i $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + z), (m + z)])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P28) i $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + z), (m + z)]$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i $\leq[(n + z), (m + z)]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[z]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5) i $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (n + z) = (z + n))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.5) i $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (n + z) = (z + n)$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7) i $(n + z) = (z + n)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) i $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$,! 10 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5) i $(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (m + z) = (z + m))$,! 11 ($\forall E$: C2.5) i $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (m + z) = (z + m)$,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11) i $(m + z) = (z + m)$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i $\leq[(z + n), (m + z)]$,! 14 ($=E$: 5,9) i $\leq[(z + n), (z + m)]$,! 15 ($=E$: 13,14) i $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(z + n), (z + m)]$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,15) i $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(z + n), (z + m)])$,! 17 ($(\)I$: 16) i $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[(z + n), (z + m)])$! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17) i

□

! 30. i

 $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall u \forall v (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[u,v] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)])$ i n, m, u, v ,! 1 (Prem) i $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[u,v]$,! 2 (Prem) i

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\leq[u, v]$ | , ! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[u, v] \Rightarrow \omega[u])$ | , ! 5 (\forall E: P6) | i |
| $\leq[u, v] \Rightarrow \omega[u]$ | , ! 6 (()E: 5) | i |
| $\omega[u]$ | , ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[u]$ | , ! 8 (&I: 3,7) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[u] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + u)])$ | , ! 9 (\forall E: P28) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[u] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + u)]$ | , ! 10 (()E: 9) | i |
| $\leq[(n + u), (m + u)]$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[u]$ | , ! 12 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,11) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 13 (&E: 12) | i |
| $\leq[u, v] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 14 (&I: 4,13) | i |
| $(\leq[u, v] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m + u), (m + v)])$ | , ! 15 (\forall E: P29) | i |
| $\leq[u, v] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 16 (()E: 15) | i |
| $\leq[(m + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16) | i |
| $\leq[(n + u), (m + u)] \ \& \ \leq[(m + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 18 (&I: 11,17) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[u]$ | , ! 19 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,11) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[v]$ | , ! 20 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,17) | i |
| $(\leq[(n + u), (m + u)] \ \& \ \leq[(m + u), (m + v)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)])$ | , ! 21 (\forall E: P20; (n + u): C1.7,19; (m + u): C1.7,12; (m + v): C1.7,20) | i |
| $\leq[(n + u), (m + u)] \ \& \ \leq[(m + u), (m + v)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 22 (()E: 21) | i |
| $\leq[(n + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 18,22) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[u, v] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)]$ | , ! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 2,23) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[u, v] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)])$ | , ! 25 (()I: 24) | i |

$\forall n \forall m \forall u \forall v (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[u,v] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + u), (m + v)])$
! 26 ($\forall I$: 1,25) i

□

! P31 through P34 say that it is possible to maintain inequality by adding a finite number on the right-hand side. i

! 31. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + z)])$ i

n, m, z ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[z]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(\omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[0, z])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P24) i

$\omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[0, z]$,! 5 ($()E$: 4) i

$\leq[0, z]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\leq[n,m]$,! 7 ($\&E$: 2) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[0, z]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 6,7) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[0, z] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 0), (m + z)])$
,! 9 ($\forall E$: P30) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[0, z] \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 0), (m + z)]$,! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$\leq[(n + 0), (m + z)]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[0]$,! 12 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,11) i

$\omega[n]$,! 13 ($\&E$: 12) i

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n)$,! 14 ($\forall E$: C2.32) i

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n$,! 15 ($()E$: 14) i

$(n + 0) = n$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15) i

$\leq[n, (m + z)]$,! 17 ($=E$: 11,16) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + z)]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + z)])$,! 19 ($()I$: 18) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + z)])$! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) i

□

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| ! 32. | | i |
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(z + m)])$ | | i |
| n, m, z | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(m + z)])$ | , ! 3 ($\forall E$: P31) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(m + z)]$ | , ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) | i |
| $\leq[n,(m + z)]$ | , ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$ | , ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5) | i |
| $(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (m + z) = (z + m))$ | , ! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.5) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow (m + z) = (z + m)$ | , ! 8 ($(\)E$: 7) | i |
| $(m + z) = (z + m)$ | , ! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) | i |
| $\leq[n,(z + m)]$ | , ! 10 ($=E$: 5,9) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(z + m)]$ | , ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(z + m)])$ | , ! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(z + m)])$ | ! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) | i |
| \square | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| ! 33. | | i |
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(n + m)])$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 4 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n,n])$ | , ! 5 ($\forall E$: P23) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n,n]$ | , ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) | i |
| $\leq[n,n]$ | , ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) | i |
| $\leq[n,n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) | i |
| $(\leq[n,n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(n + m)])$ | , ! 9 ($\forall E$: P31) | i |
| $\leq[n,n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,(n + m)]$ | , ! 10 ($(\)E$: 9) | i |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, (n + m)]$ | , ! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + m)]$ | , ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + m)] \)$ | , ! 13 ($(())I$: 12) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + m)] \)$ | ! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) | i |

□

! 34.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + n)] \)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + m)] \)$ | , ! 3 ($\forall E$: P33) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + m)]$ | , ! 4 ($(())E$: 3) | i |
| $\leq[n, (n + m)]$ | , ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (n + m) = (m + n) \)$ | , ! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.5) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (n + m) = (m + n)$ | , ! 7 ($(())E$: 6) | i |
| $(n + m) = (m + n)$ | , ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,7) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m + n)]$ | , ! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,8) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + n)]$ | , ! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + n)] \)$ | , ! 11 ($(())I$: 10) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (m + n)] \)$ | ! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11) | i |

□

! P35 through P39 are corollaries of P33 and P34.

! 35.

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)] \)$ | | i |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | , ! 3 ($\&I$: IV9.2,2) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)] \)$ | , ! 4 ($\forall E$: P33) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 5 ($(())E$: 4) | i |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)])$ | , ! 8 ($($)I: 7) | i |
| $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)])$ | ! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) | i |
| \square | | |

! 36.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1))$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: C2.48) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1)$ | , ! 4 ($($)E: 3) | i |
| $m = (n + 1)$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | , ! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,5) | i |

! Appealing to P33 rather than P35 saves a step.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)])$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: P33) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 8 ($($)E: 7) | i |
| $\leq[n, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | , ! 10 ($=$ E: 5,9) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | , ! 12 ($($)I: 11) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | ! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) | i |

\square

! 37.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)])$ | | i |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | , ! 3 ($\&$ I: IV9.2,2) | i |
| $(\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)])$ | , ! 4 (\forall E: P34) | i |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 5 (()E: 4) | i |
| $\leq[1, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)]$ | , ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)] \)$ | , ! 8 (()I: 7) | i |
| $\forall n \ (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n + 1)] \)$ | ! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) | i |

□

! 38.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \ (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n] \)$ | | |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m \ (m + 1) = n \)$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: C2.49) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m \ (m + 1) = n$ | , ! 4 (()E: 3) | i |
| $\exists m \ (m + 1) = n$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) | i |
| $(m + 1) = n$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 5) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | , ! 7 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,6) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 8 ($\&$ E: 7) | i |
| $(\ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (m + 1)] \)$ | , ! 9 (\forall E: P37) | i |
| $\omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (m + 1)]$ | , ! 10 (()E: 9) | i |
| $\leq[1, (m + 1)]$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\leq[1, n]$ | , ! 12 (=E: 6,11) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n]$ | , ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n] \)$ | , ! 14 (()I: 13) | i |
| $\forall n \ (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n] \)$ | ! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) | i |

□

! 39.

| | | |
|--|--------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \ (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n] \)$ | | |
| n | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $(n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0)$ | ,! 3 ($\forall E$: I3.4) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0$ | ,! 4 ($()E$: 3) | i |
| $n = 0$ | ,! 5 (Prem) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 6 ($\vee I$: 5) | i |
| $n = 0 \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,6) | i |
| $\neg n = 0$ | ,! 8 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$ | ,! 9 ($\&E$: 2,8) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n])$ | ,! 10 ($\forall E$: P38) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 11 ($()E$: 10) | i |
| $\leq[1, n]$ | ,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 13 ($\vee I$: 12) | i |
| $\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,13) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 15 ($\vee E$: 4,7,14) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n]$ | ,! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,15) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n])$ | ,! 17 ($()I$: 16) | i |
| $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee \leq[1, n])$ | ! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17) | i |

□

! P40 and P41 say that an inequality is maintained upon removal of an addend from the left-hand side. i

! 40. i

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(m + z), n] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n])$ i

n, m, z ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[(m + z), n]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,2) i

$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (m + z)])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P33) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[z] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (m + z)]$,! 5 ($()E$: 4) i

$\leq[m, (m + z)]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\leq[m, (m + z)] \ \& \ \leq[(m + z), n]$,! 7 ($\&I$: 2,6) i

$(\leq[m, (m + z)] \ \& \ \leq[(m + z), n] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n])$

,! 8 ($\forall E$: P20;
 $(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$: C1.7,3) i

$\leq[\mathbf{m}, (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i

$\leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i

$(\leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}])$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(m + z), n] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 41. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(m + z), n] \Rightarrow \leq[z, n])$ i

n, m, z ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,2) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m}))$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C2.5) i

$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m})$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) i

$(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m})$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m}), \mathbf{n}]$,! 7 ($=E$: 2,6) i

$(\leq[(\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{n}])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P40) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{m}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i

$\leq[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{n}]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i

$(\leq[(\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}), \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{n}])$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(m + z), n] \Rightarrow \leq[z, n])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 42. Additive Cancellation Law of Inequality, Right Side. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(n + z), (m + z)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ i

n, m, z ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})]$,! 2 (Prem) i

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 4 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $(\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \Rightarrow \exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}))$ | ,! 5 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: P15; ($\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,3; ($\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,4) | i |
| $\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \Rightarrow \exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 6 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 5) | i |
| $\exists k ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + k) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 7 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 2,6) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 8 ($\exists\mathbb{E}$: 7) | i |
| $(((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}))$ | ,! 9 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: C2.20; ($\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}$): C1.7,4) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}) + \mathbf{a}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 10 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 9) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 8,10) | i |
| $\omega[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{z}]$ | ,! 12 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,11) | i |
| $\omega[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a})]$ | ,! 13 ($\&\mathbb{E}$: 12) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}]$ | ,! 14 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,13) | i |
| $(((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m})$ | ,! 15 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: C2.60; ($\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}$): C1.7,14) | i |
| $((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) + \mathbf{z}) = (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 16 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 15) | i |
| $(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{a}) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 17 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 11,16) | i |
| $\exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m}$ | ,! 18 ($\exists\mathbb{I}$: 17) | i |
| $(\exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}])$ | ,! 19 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: P17) | i |
| $\exists k (\mathbf{n} + k) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 20 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 19) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 21 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 18,20) | i |
| $\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 22 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{I}$: 2,21) | i |
| $(\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}])$ | ,! 23 ($(\)\mathbb{I}$: 22) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{z}), (\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{z})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}])$ | ! 24 ($\forall\mathbb{I}$: 1,23) | i |

□

! 43. Additive Cancellation Law of Inequality, Left Side.

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(z + n), (z + m)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | | i |
| n, m, z | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[(z + n), (z + m)]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | ,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | ,! 4 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $(\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (z + n) = (n + z))$ | ,! 5 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: C2.5) | i |
| $\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (z + n) = (n + z)$ | ,! 6 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 5) | i |
| $(z + n) = (n + z)$ | ,! 7 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 4,6) | i |
| $\leq[(n + z), (z + m)]$ | ,! 8 ($=\mathbb{E}$: 2,7) | i |
| $(\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (z + m) = (m + z))$ | ,! 9 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: C2.5) | i |
| $\omega[z] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (z + m) = (m + z)$ | ,! 10 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 9) | i |
| $(z + m) = (m + z)$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 4,10) | i |
| $\leq[(n + z), (m + z)]$ | ,! 12 ($=\mathbb{E}$: 8,11) | i |
| $(\leq[(n + z), (m + z)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | ,! 13 ($\forall\mathbb{E}$: P42) | i |
| $\leq[(n + z), (m + z)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | ,! 14 ($(\)\mathbb{E}$: 13) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | ,! 15 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$: 12,14) | i |
| $\leq[(z + n), (z + m)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$ | ,! 16 ($\Rightarrow\mathbb{I}$: 2,15) | i |
| $(\leq[(z + n), (z + m)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | ,! 17 ($(\)\mathbb{I}$: 16) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall z (\leq[(z + n), (z + m)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ | ! 18 ($\forall\mathbb{I}$: 1,17) | i |

□

! 44.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), n]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | ,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | ,! 4 ($\&\mathbb{E}$: 3) | i |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n)$ | ,! 5 ($\forall E$: C2.32) | i |
| $\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n$ | ,! 6 ($()E$: 5) | i |
| $(n + 0) = n$ | ,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), (n + 0)]$ | ,! 8 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[(n + m), (n + 0)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, 0])$ | ,! 9 ($\forall E$: P43) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), (n + 0)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, 0]$ | ,! 10 ($()E$: 9) | i |
| $\leq[m, 0]$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) | i |
| $(\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | ,! 12 ($\forall E$: P25) | i |
| $\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0$ | ,! 13 ($()E$: 12) | i |
| $m = 0$ | ,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0$ | ,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14) | i |
| $(\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | ,! 16 ($()I$: 15) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | ! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16) | i |

□

! 45.

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[(m + n), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[(m + n), n]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | ,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,2) | i |
| $(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (m + n) = (n + m))$ | ,! 4 ($\forall E$: C2.5) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (m + n) = (n + m)$ | ,! 5 ($()E$: 4) | i |
| $(m + n) = (n + m)$ | ,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), n]$ | ,! 7 ($=E$: 2,6) | i |
| $(\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | ,! 8 ($\forall E$: P44) | i |
| $\leq[(n + m), n] \Rightarrow m = 0$ | ,! 9 ($()E$: 8) | i |
| $m = 0$ | ,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) | i |
| $\leq[(m + n), n] \Rightarrow m = 0$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) | i |
| $(\leq[(m + n), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$ | ,! 12 ($()I$: 11) | i |

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[(m + n), n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) ;

□

! P46 through P51 are inequalities with specific numbers. All except P50 rely on P22 and P23; it appeals to P37. ;

! 46. ;

$\vdash \leq[0, 0]$;

($\omega[0] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 0]$) ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P24) ;

$\omega[0] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 0]$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) ;

$\leq[0, 0]$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: $\omega 0, 2$) ;

□

! 47. ;

$\vdash \leq[0, 1]$;

($\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 1]$) ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P24) ;

$\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 1]$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) ;

$\leq[0, 1]$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.2, 2) ;

□

! 48. ;

$\vdash \leq[0, 2]$;

($\omega[2] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 2]$) ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P24) ;

$\omega[2] \Rightarrow \leq[0, 2]$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) ;

$\leq[0, 2]$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.11) ;

□

! 49. ;

$\vdash \leq[1, 1]$;

($\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[1, 1]$) ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P23) ;

$\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[1, 1]$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) ;

$\leq[1, 1]$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.2, 2) ;

□

! 50. ;

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \leq[1,2]$ | | i |
| $(\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[1,(1+1)])$ | ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P37) | i |
| $\omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[1,(1+1)]$ | ,! 2 ($()E$: 1) | i |
| $\leq[1,(1+1)]$ | ,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.2,2) | i |
| $\leq[1,2]$ | ,! 4 ($=E$: C2.69,3) | i |

□

! 51.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \leq[2,2]$ | | i |
| $(\omega[2] \Rightarrow \leq[2,2])$ | ,! 1 ($\forall E$: P23) | i |
| $\omega[2] \Rightarrow \leq[2,2]$ | ,! 2 ($()E$: 1) | i |
| $\leq[2,2]$ | ! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.11,2) | i |

□

! Inequality involving a successor are the theme from P52 through P56, which in turns provide the basis from solving the inequalities P57 through P63.

! 52.

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg n = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n+1),m])$ | | i |
| n, m | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg n = m$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | ,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $\neg n = m$ | ,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m)$ | ,! 5 ($\forall E$: P15) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 6 ($()E$: 5) | i |
| $\exists k (n + k) = m$ | ,! 7 ($()E$: 3,6) | i |
| $(n + k) = m$ | ,! 8 ($\exists E$: 7) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$ | ,! 9 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,8) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | ,! 10 ($\&E$: 9) | i |
| $\omega[k]$ | ,! 11 ($\&E$: 9) | i |
| $k = 0$ | ,! 12 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| $(n + 0) = m$ | ,! 13 (=E: 8,12) | i |
| $((n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m)$ | ,! 14 (\forall E: C2.34) | i |
| $(n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m$ | ,! 15 ($(\)$ E: 14) | i |
| $n = m$ | ,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) | i |
| \mathfrak{F} | ,! 17 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,16) | i |
| $k = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$ | ,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 12,17) | i |
| $\neg k = 0$ | ,! 19 (\neg I: 18) | i |
| $\omega[k] \ \& \ \neg k = 0$ | ,! 20 ($\&$ I: 11,19) | i |
| $(\omega[k] \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m + 1) = k)$ | ,! 21 (\forall E: C2.49) | i |
| $\omega[k] \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \exists m (m + 1) = k$ | ,! 22 ($(\)$ E: 21) | i |
| $\exists m (m + 1) = k$ | ,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 20,22) | i |
| $(j + 1) = k$ | ,! 24 (\exists E: 23) | i |
| $(n + (j + 1)) = m$ | ,! 25 (=E: 8,24) | i |
| $((n + (j + 1)) = m \Rightarrow (n + (1 + j)) = m)$ | ,! 26 (\forall E: C2.12) | i |
| $(n + (j + 1)) = m \Rightarrow (n + (1 + j)) = m$ | ,! 27 ($(\)$ E: 26) | i |
| $(n + (1 + j)) = m$ | ,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 25,27) | i |
| $((n + (1 + j)) = m \Rightarrow ((n + 1) + j) = m)$ | ,! 29 (\forall E: C2.15) | i |
| $(n + (1 + j)) = m \Rightarrow ((n + 1) + j) = m$ | ,! 30 ($(\)$ E: 29) | i |
| $((n + 1) + j) = m$ | ,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 28,30) | i |
| $\exists k ((n + 1) + k) = m$ | ,! 32 (\exists I: 31) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | ,! 33 ($\&$ I: IV9.2,10) | i |
| $(\exists k ((n + 1) + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), m])$ | ,! 34 (\forall E: P17; (n + 1): C1.7,33) | i |
| $\exists k ((n + 1) + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), m]$ | ,! 35 ($(\)$ E: 34) | i |
| $\leq[(n + 1), m]$ | ,! 36 (\Rightarrow E: 32,35) | i |

$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg \ n = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), m]$,! 37 (\Rightarrow I: 2,36) i
 $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg \ n = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), m])$,! 38 ((I: 37) i
 $\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg \ n = m \Rightarrow \leq[(n+1), m])$! 39 (\forall I: 1,38) i

□

! 53. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, (m + 1)]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1]$,! 4 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,3) i

$(\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), (m + 1)])$
,! 5 (\forall E: P52;
 $(m + 1)$: C1.7,4) i

$\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[(n + 1), (m + 1)]$
,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$\leq[(n + 1), (m + 1)]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 2,6) i

$(\leq[(n + 1), (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$,! 8 (\forall E: P42) i

$\leq[(n + 1), (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$,! 9 ((E: 8) i

$\leq[n, m]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

$\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$(\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$
,! 12 ((I: 11) i

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, (m + 1)] \ \& \ \neg \ n = (m + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$
! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 54. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1))$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, (m + 1)]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1]$,! 3 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,2) i

$(n = (m + 1) \vee \neg \ n = (m + 1))$,! 4 (\forall E: I3.4;

| | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | $(\mathbf{m} + 1) : \text{C1.7,3}$ | i |
| $\mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 5 (()E: 4) | i |
| $\mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 6 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 7 (\vee I: 6) | i |
| $\mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 6,7) | i |
| $\neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 9 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \& \neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 10 ($\&$ I: 2,9) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \& \neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}])$ | ,! 11 (\forall E: P53) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \& \neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 12 (()E: 11) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$ | ,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 14 (\vee I: 13) | i |
| $\neg \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 9,14) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 16 (\vee E: 5,8,15) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1))$ | ,! 18 (()I: 17) | i |
| $\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1))$ | ! 19 (\forall I: 1,18) | i |

□

! 55.

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{x} (\omega[\mathbf{m}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}] \& \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \vee \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{x})$ | | i |
| $\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}$ | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}] \& \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{x}]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}]$ | ,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{x}]$ | ,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{m}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{m} + 1))$ | ,! 5 (\forall E: C2.48) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \& \sigma[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 6 (()E: 5) | i |
| $\mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, (m + 1)]$ | , ! 8 (=E: 4,7) | i |
| $(\leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1))$ | , ! 9 (\forall E: P54) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 10 (()E: 9) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee n = x$ | , ! 12 (=E: 7,11) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m, x] \ \& \ \leq[n, x] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = x$ | , ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) | i |
| $(\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m, x] \ \& \ \leq[n, x] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = x)$ | , ! 14 (()I: 13) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall x (\omega[m] \ \& \ \sigma[m, x] \ \& \ \leq[n, x] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = x)$ | ! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) | i |

□

! 56.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow n = m \vee n = (m + 1))$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[m, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, (m + 1)]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m + 1)]$ | , ! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $(\leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1))$ | , ! 4 (\forall E: P54) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 5 (()E: 4) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 7 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[m, n]$ | , ! 8 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 9 (&I: 7,8) | i |
| $(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m)$ | , ! 10 (\forall E: P22) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, n] \Rightarrow n = m$ | , ! 11 (()E: 10) | i |
| $n = m$ | , ! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) | i |
| $n = m \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 13 (\vee I: 12) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow n = m \vee n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 7,13) | i |
| $n = (m + 1)$ | , ! 15 (Prem) | i |

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) & ,! 16 (\vee\text{I: } 15) \quad i \\ \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) & ,! 17 (\Rightarrow\text{I: } 15,16) \quad i \\ \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) & ,! 18 (\vee\text{E: } 6,14,17) \quad i \\ \leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) & ,! 19 (\Rightarrow\text{I: } 2,18) \quad i \\ (\leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)) & ,! 20 ((\text{I: } 19) \quad i \\ \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\leq[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 1)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{m} \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1)) & ! 21 (\forall\text{I: } 1,20) \quad i \\ \square & \\ ! \ 57. & i \\ \vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] & \\ \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2)) & i \\ \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m} & ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad i \\ \leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] & ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad i \\ \leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] & ,! 3 (\&\text{E: } 2) \quad i \\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[1] & ,! 4 (\mathbb{T}\text{E: } \text{C1.7,3}) \quad i \\ (\leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1)] & \\ \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1)) & ,! 5 (\forall\text{E: } \text{P56}; \\ & (\mathbf{m} + 1): \text{C1.7,4}) \quad i \\ \leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1)] & \\ \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1) & ,! 6 ((\text{E: } 5) \quad i \\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[1] & ,! 7 (\&\text{I: } \text{IV9.2,4}) \quad i \\ (\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} + (1 + 1)) = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1)) & \\ & ,! 8 (\forall\text{E: } \text{C2.14}) \quad i \\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} + (1 + 1)) = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1) & \\ & ,! 9 ((\text{E: } 8) \quad i \\ (\mathbf{m} + (1 + 1)) = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1) & ,! 10 (\Rightarrow\text{E: } 7,9) \quad i \\ (\mathbf{m} + 2) = ((\mathbf{m} + 1) + 1) & ,! 11 (=E: \text{C2.69,10}) \quad i \\ \leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2) & \\ & ,! 12 (=E: 6,11) \quad i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2) && ,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 2,12) && i \\
\leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2) && ,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13) && i \\
(\leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2)) && ,! 15 ((I: 14) && i \\
\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\leq[(\mathbf{m} + 1), \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{m} + 2)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 1) \vee \mathbf{n} = (\mathbf{m} + 2)) && ! 16 (\forall I: 1,15) && i
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 58.

$$\begin{aligned}
\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} (\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1) && i \\
\mathbf{n} && ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) && i \\
\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] && ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) && i \\
(\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{n}]) && ,! 3 (\forall E: P6) && i \\
\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{n}] && ,! 4 ((E: 3) && i \\
\omega[\mathbf{n}] && ,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) && i \\
(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[0, \mathbf{n}]) && ,! 6 (\forall E: P24) && i \\
\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[0, \mathbf{n}] && ,! 7 ((E: 6) && i \\
\leq[0, \mathbf{n}] && ,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) && i \\
\leq[0, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] && ,! 9 (\&I: 2,8) && i \\
(\leq[0, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (0 + 1)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = (0 + 1)) && ,! 10 (\forall E: P56) && i \\
\leq[0, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, (0 + 1)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = (0 + 1) && ,! 11 ((E: 10) && i \\
\leq[0, \mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1 && ,! 12 (=E: C2.67,11) && i \\
\mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1 && ,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 9,12) && i \\
\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1 && ,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13) && i \\
(\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1) && ,! 15 ((I: 14) && i \\
\forall \mathbf{n} (\leq[\mathbf{n}, 1] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \mathbf{n} = 1) && ! 16 (\forall I: 1,15) && i
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 59.

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2)$ | | i |
| n | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,2]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,(1 + 1)]$ | ,! 3 (=E: C2.69,2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,(1 + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n,1] \vee n = (1 + 1))$ | ,! 4 (\forall E: P54) | i |
| $\leq[n,(1 + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n,1] \vee n = (1 + 1)$ | ,! 5 ((\Rightarrow) E: 4) | i |
| $\leq[n,1] \vee n = (1 + 1)$ | ,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) | i |
| $\leq[n,1]$ | ,! 7 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n,1] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1)$ | ,! 8 (\forall E: P58) | i |
| $\leq[n,1] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1$ | ,! 9 ((\Rightarrow) E: 8) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee n = 1$ | ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 11 (\vee I: 10) | i |
| $\leq[n,1] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 7,11) | i |
| $n = (1 + 1)$ | ,! 13 (Prem) | i |
| $n = 2$ | ,! 14 (=E: C2.69,13) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 15 (\vee I: 14) | i |
| $n = (1 + 1) \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 13,15) | i |
| $n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 17 (\vee E: 6,12,16) | i |
| $\leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$ | ,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17) | i |
| $(\leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2)$ | ,! 19 ((\Rightarrow) I: 18) | i |
| $\forall n (\leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2)$ | ! 20 (\forall I: 1,19) | i |

□

! 60.

| | | |
|---|--------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n (\leq[n,3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3)$ | | i |
| n | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,3]$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n,(2 + 1)]$ | ,! 3 (=E: C2.70,2) | i |
| $(\leq[n,(2 + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n,2] \vee n = (2 + 1))$ | | |

, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P54) i

$\leq[n, (2 + 1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, 2] \vee n = (2 + 1)$, ! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) i

$\leq[n, 2] \vee n = (2 + 1)$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\leq[n, 2]$, ! 7 (Prem) i

($\leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$) , ! 8 ($\forall E$: P59) i

$\leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$, ! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i

$n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 11 ($\vee I$: 10) i

$\leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 7,11) i

$n = (2 + 1)$, ! 13 (Prem) i

$n = 3$, ! 14 ($=E$: C2.70,13) i

$n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 15 ($\vee I$: 14) i

$n = (2 + 1) \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 13,15) i

$n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 17 ($\vee E$: 6,12,16) i

$\leq[n, 3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$, ! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) i

($\leq[n, 3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$) , ! 19 ($(\)I$: 18) i

$\forall n$ ($\leq[n, 3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$) ! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) i

□

! 61. i

$\vdash \forall n$ ($\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$) i

n , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, 2]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

($\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, (1 + 1)] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = (1 + 1)$) , ! 3 ($\forall E$: P56) i

$\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, (1 + 1)] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = (1 + 1)$, ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$\leq[1, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$, ! 5 ($=E$: C2.69) i

$n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 2,5) i
 $\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) i
 $(\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 8 ($(())$ I: 7) i
 $\forall n (\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,2] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) i

□

! 62. i

$\vdash \forall n (\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,3] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3)$ i
n ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,3]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\leq[1,n]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $\leq[n,3]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $(\leq[1,n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$,! 5 (\forall E: P27) i
 $\leq[1,n] \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$,! 6 ($(())$ E: 5) i
 $\neg n = 0$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i
 $(\leq[n,3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3)$,! 8 (\forall E: P60) i
 $\leq[n,3] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$,! 9 ($(())$ E: 8) i
 $n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) i
 $(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3)$,! 11 ($(())$ I: 10) i
 $(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3) \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 12 ($\&$ I: 7,11) i
 $((n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3) \ \& \ \neg n = 0$
 $\Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3)$,! 13 (\forall E: I3.10) i
 $(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3) \ \& \ \neg n = 0$
 $\Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$,! 14 ($(())$ E: 13) i
 $n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14) i
 $\leq[1,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,3] \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2 \vee n = 3$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15) i

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| | , ! 3 ($\forall E$ IV7.21) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists Q (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ (P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P))$ | , ! 4 ($(\exists)E$: 3) | i |
| $\exists P \exists Q (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ (P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P))$ | , ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) | i |
| $\exists Q (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ (P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P))$ | , ! 6 ($\exists E$: 5) | i |
| $(\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ (P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P))$ | , ! 7 ($\exists E$: 6) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ (P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P)$ | , ! 8 ($(\exists)E$: 7) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[n,P]$ | , ! 9 ($\&E$: 8) | i |
| $\mathcal{N}[m,Q]$ | , ! 10 ($\&E$: 8) | i |
| $(P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P)$ | , ! 11 ($\&E$: 8) | i |
| $P \subseteq Q \vee Q \subseteq P$ | , ! 12 ($(\vee)E$: 11) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P]$ | , ! 13 ($\&I$: 2,9) | i |
| $P \subseteq Q$ | , ! 14 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q]$ | , ! 15 ($\&I$: 10,13) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$ | , ! 16 ($\&I$: 14,15) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$ | , ! 17 ($\forall E$: P9) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$ | , ! 18 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 17) | i |
| $\leq[n,m]$ | , ! 19 ($\Rightarrow E$: 16,18) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \vee \leq[m,n]$ | , ! 20 ($\vee I$: 19) | i |
| $P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[n,m] \vee \leq[m,n]$ | , ! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 14,20) | i |
| $Q \subseteq P$ | , ! 22 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P]$ | , ! 23 ($\&I$: 10,13) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$ | , ! 24 ($\&I$: 22,23) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow \leq[m,n])$ | | |

| | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | , ! 25 ($\forall E$: P9) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 26 ($()E$: 25) | i |
| $\leq[m, n]$ | , ! 27 ($\Rightarrow E$: 24, 26) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 28 ($\vee I$: 27) | i |
| $Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 29 ($\Rightarrow I$: 22, 28) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 30 ($\vee E$: 12, 21, 29) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 31 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 30) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n] \)$ | , ! 32 ($()I$: 31) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[m, n] \)$ | ! 33 ($\forall I$: 1, 32) | i |

□

! 65. Importantly, dichotomy can be tightened. i

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n] \)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 4 ($\&E$: 2) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | , ! 5 ($\&I$: IV9.2, 4) | i |
| $(\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(m+1)] \)$ | , ! 6 ($\forall E$: C1.8) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(m+1)]$ | , ! 7 ($()E$: 6) | i |
| $\omega[(m+1)]$ | , ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5, 7) | i |
| $\omega[(m+1)] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | , ! 9 ($\&I$: 3, 8) | i |
| $(\ \omega[(m+1)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n] \vee \leq[n, (m+1)] \)$ | , ! 10 ($\forall E$: P64; (m+1): C1.7, 5) | i |
| $\omega[(m+1)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n] \vee \leq[n, (m+1)]$ | , ! 11 ($()E$: 10) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n] \vee \leq[n, (m+1)]$ | , ! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9, 11) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 13 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 14 ($\forall I$: 13) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 13, 14) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m+1)]$ | , ! 16 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[n, (m+1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m+1))$ | , ! 17 ($\forall E$: P54) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m+1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee n = (m+1)$ | , ! 18 ($()E$: 17) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee n = (m+1)$ | , ! 19 ($\Rightarrow E$: 16, 18) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 20 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 21 ($\forall I$: 20) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 22 ($\Rightarrow I$: 20, 21) | i |
| $n = (m+1)$ | , ! 23 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[n, n]$ | , ! 24 ($=E$: 16, 23) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 25 ($=E$: 23, 24) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 26 ($\forall I$: 25) | i |
| $n = (m+1) \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 23, 26) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 28 ($\forall E$: 19, 22, 27) | i |
| $\leq[n, (m+1)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 29 ($\Rightarrow I$: 16, 28) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 30 ($\forall I$: 12, 15, 29) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 31 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 30) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n])$ | , ! 32 ($()I$: 31) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \vee \leq[(m+1), n])$ | ! 33 ($\forall I$: 1, 32) | i |

□

! P66 through P70 are corollaries of P65.

! 66.

| | | |
|--|--------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (m = (n + 1) \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow \leq[k, n] \vee \leq[m, k])$ | | i |
| n, m, k | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $m = (n + 1) \ \& \ \omega[k]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $m = (n + 1)$ | , ! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[k]$ | , ! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | , ! 5 (TE : C1.7,3) | i |
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 6 (&E: 5) | i |
| $\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | , ! 7 (&I: 4,6) | i |
| $(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[(n+1),k] \)$ | , ! 8 (\forall E: P65) | i |
| $\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[(n+1),k]$ | , ! 9 (()E: 8) | i |
| $\leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[(n+1),k]$ | , ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) | i |
| $\leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[m,k]$ | , ! 11 (=E: 3,10) | i |
| $m = (n+1) \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[m,k]$ | , ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) | i |
| $(\ m = (n+1) \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[m,k] \)$ | , ! 13 (()I: 12) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m \forall k \ (\ m = (n+1) \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[k,n] \ \vee \ \leq[m,k] \)$ | ! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) | i |

□

! 67. i

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \ (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \ \leq[n,m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[(m+1),n] \)$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \ \leq[n,m]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg \ \leq[n,m]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[n,m] \ \vee \ \leq[(m+1),n] \)$, ! 5 (\forall E: P65) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[n,m] \ \vee \ \leq[(m+1),n]$, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \vee \ \leq[(m+1),n]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$\leq[n,m]$, ! 8 (Prem) i

$\neg \ \leq[(m+1),n]$, ! 9 (Prem) i

\mathfrak{F} , ! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,8) i

$\neg \ \leq[(m+1),n] \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{F}$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 9,10) i

$\neg \neg \ \leq[(m+1),n]$, ! 12 (\neg I: 11) i

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 13 (\neg E: 12) | i |
| $\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 8, 13) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 15 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 15, 15) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 17 (\vee E: 7, 14, 16) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 17) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n] \)$ | , ! 19 ($(())$ I: 18) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n] \)$ | ! 20 (\forall I: 1, 19) | i |

□

! 68.

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n] \)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n] \)$ | , ! 3 (\forall E: P67) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 4 ($(())$ E: 3) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4) | i |
| $(\ \leq[(m+1), n] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n] \)$ | , ! 6 (\forall E: P40) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 7 ($(())$ E: 6) | i |
| $\leq[m, n]$ | , ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5, 7) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n]$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 8) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n] \)$ | , ! 10 ($(())$ I: 9) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, n] \)$ | ! 11 (\forall I: 1, 10) | i |

□

! 69.

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(m+1), n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \)$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 1 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$ | , ! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\neg \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
| $\neg \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 5 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 6 (&I: 3,5) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[(m+1), n] \)$ | , ! 7 (\forall E: P67) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 8 (()E: 7) | i |
| $\leq[(m+1), n]$ | , ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) | i |
| \mathfrak{F} | , ! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,9) | i |
| $\neg \leq[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{F}$ | , ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 5,10) | i |
| $\neg \neg \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 12 (\neg I: 11) | i |
| $\leq[n, m]$ | , ! 13 (\neg E: 12) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(m+1), n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[n, m]$ | , ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(m+1), n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[n, m] \)$ | , ! 15 (()I: 14) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(m+1), n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[n, m] \)$ | ! 16 (\forall I: 1,15) | i |

□

! 70. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1), m] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \)$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1), m]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg \leq[(n+1), m]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\ \leq[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \)$, ! 5 (\forall E: P5) i

$\leq[n, m] \ \Rightarrow \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$\omega[n]$, ! 8 (&E: 7) i

$\omega[m]$, ! 9 (&E: 7) i

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | ,! 10 (&I: 8,9) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m]$ | ,! 11 (&I: 4,10) | i |
| $(\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[m,n] \)$ | ,! 12 (\forall E: P69) | i |
| $\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[m,n]$ | ,! 13 ((E: 12) | i |
| $\leq[m,n]$ | ,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,n]$ | ,! 15 (&I: 3,14) | i |
| $(\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,n] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \)$ | ,! 16 (\forall E: P22) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,n] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m$ | ,! 17 ((E: 16) | i |
| $n = m$ | ,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 17) | i |
| $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m$ | ,! 19 (\Rightarrow I: 2,18) | i |
| $(\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \)$ | ,! 20 ((I: 19) | i |
| $\forall n \forall m (\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg \leq[(n+1),m] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \)$ | ! 21 (\forall I: 1,20) | i |

□

! 71. P71 reformulates C2.64 in the terms of inequality. i

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| $\vdash \ \forall P \forall a (\ \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall n (\ \leq[a,n] \ \& \ P[n] \ \Rightarrow \ P[(n+1)] \)$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \ \forall n (\ \leq[a,n] \ \Rightarrow \ P[n] \) \)$ | | i |

| | | |
|--------|-------------|---|
| P, a | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
|--------|-------------|---|

| | | |
|---|-------------|---|
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall n (\ \leq[a,n] \ \& \ P[n] \ \Rightarrow \ P[(n+1)] \)$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
|---|-------------|---|

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|---|
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a]$ | ,! 3 (&E: 2) | i |
|-------------------------|--------------|---|

| | | |
|--|--------------|---|
| $\forall n (\ \leq[a,n] \ \& \ P[n] \ \Rightarrow \ P[(n+1)] \)$ | ,! 4 (&E: 2) | i |
|--|--------------|---|

| | | |
|-----|-------------|---|
| n | ,! 5 (Prem) | i |
|-----|-------------|---|

| | | |
|------------|-------------|---|
| $P[(a+n)]$ | ,! 6 (Prem) | i |
|------------|-------------|---|

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n]$ | ,! 7 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,6) | i |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|---|
| $(\ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[a, (a + n)] \)$ | ,! 8 (\forall E: P33) | i |
|---|--------------------------|---|

| | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[a, (a + n)]$ | ,! 9 ((E: 8) | i |
|---|--------------|---|

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[a, (a+n)]$ | ,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) | i |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---|

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|
| $\leq[a, (a+n)] \ \& \ P[(a+n)]$ | ,! 11 (&I: 6,10) | i |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|

| | |
|--|---|
| $(\leq[a, (a+n)] \ \& \ P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[((a+n)+1]))$ | ,! 12 ($\forall E$: 4; ($a+n$): C1.7,7) i |
| $\leq[a, (a+n)] \ \& \ P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[((a+n)+1)]$ | ,! 13 ($(())E$: 12) i |
| $P[((a+n)+1)]$ | ,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) i |
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$ | ,! 15 ($\&I$: IV9.2,7) i |
| $(\ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (a + (n + 1)) = ((a + n) + 1))$ | ,! 16 ($\forall E$: C2.14) i |
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (a + (n + 1)) = ((a + n) + 1)$ | ,! 17 ($(())E$: 16) i |
| $(a + (n + 1)) = ((a + n) + 1)$ | ,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) i |
| $P[(a+(n+1))]$ | ,! 19 ($=E$: 14,18) i |
| $P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))]$ | ,! 20 ($\Rightarrow I$: 6,19) i |
| $(P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))])$ | ,! 21 ($(())I$: 20) i |
| $\forall n (P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))])$ | ,! 22 ($\forall I$: 5,21) i |
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall n (P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))])$ | ,! 23 ($\&I$: 3,22) i |
| $(\ \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall n (P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))])$ $\Rightarrow \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow P[(a+n)]))$ | ,! 24 ($\forall E$: C2.64) i |
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall n (P[(a+n)] \Rightarrow P[(a+(n+1))])$ $\Rightarrow \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow P[(a+n)])$ | ,! 25 ($(())E$: 24) i |
| $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow P[(a+n)])$ | ,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 23,25) i |
| n | ,! 27 (Prem) i |
| $\leq[a, n]$ | ,! 28 (Prem) i |
| $(\leq[a, n] \Rightarrow \exists k (a + k) = n)$ | ,! 29 ($\forall E$: P15) i |
| $\leq[a, n] \Rightarrow \exists k (a + k) = n$ | ,! 30 ($(())E$: 29) i |
| $\exists k (a + k) = n$ | ,! 31 ($\Rightarrow E$: 28,30) i |
| $(a + k) = n$ | ,! 32 ($\exists E$: 31) i |
| $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[k]$ | ,! 33 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,32) i |
| $\omega[k]$ | ,! 34 ($\&E$: 33) i |

$(\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[(\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{k})])$,! 35 ($\forall E$: 26) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[(\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{k})]$,! 36 ($(\)E$: 35) ;
 $\mathbf{P}[(\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{k})]$,! 37 ($\Rightarrow E$: 34,36) ;
 $\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}]$,! 38 ($=E$: 32,37) ;
 $\leq[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}]$,! 39 ($\Rightarrow I$: 28,38) ;
 $(\leq[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}])$,! 40 ($(\)I$: 39) ;
 $\forall n (\leq[\mathbf{a},n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[n])$,! 41 ($\forall I$: 27,40) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \& \forall n (\leq[\mathbf{a},n] \& \mathbf{P}[n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[(n+1)])$
 $\Rightarrow \forall n (\leq[\mathbf{a},n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[n])$,! 42 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,41) ;
 $(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \& \forall n (\leq[\mathbf{a},n] \& \mathbf{P}[n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[(n+1)]))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall n (\leq[\mathbf{a},n] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}[n])$,! 43 ($(\)I$: 42) ;
 $\forall P \forall a (\omega[a] \& P[a] \& \forall n (\leq[a,n] \& P[n] \Rightarrow P[(n+1)]))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall n (\leq[a,n] \Rightarrow P[n])$! 44 ($\forall I$: 1,43) ;
 \square
! **72.** Lemma for The Well-Ordering Principle (P73). ;
 $\vdash \forall n (\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$)) ;
! We use induction, taking ϕ to be
 $\forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$
It must be shown that
 $\forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$
and
 $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \& \sigma[n,m]$
 $\& \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \& P[x]$
 $\& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \& P[x]$
 $\& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$;

! To prove:

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\forall x (\leq[x,0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | | i |
| P | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $(P[0] \vee \neg P[0])$ | ,! 2 ($\forall E$: I3.15) | i |
| $P[0] \vee \neg P[0]$ | ,! 3 ($(\)E$: 2) | i |
| P[0] | ,! 4 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[0,0] \& P[0]$ | ,! 5 ($\&I$: P46,4) | i |
| y | ,! 6 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[y] \& P[y]$ | ,! 7 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[y]$ | ,! 8 ($\&E$: 7) | i |
| $(\omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y])$ | ,! 9 ($\forall E$: P24) | i |
| $\omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y]$ | ,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9) | i |
| $\leq[0,y]$ | ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) | i |
| $\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y]$ | ,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 7,11) | i |
| $(\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y])$ | ,! 13 ($(\)I$: 12) | i |
| $\forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y])$ | ,! 14 ($\forall I$: 6,13) | i |
| $\leq[0,0] \& P[0] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y])$ | ,! 15 ($\&I$: 5,14) | i |
| $(\leq[0,0] \& P[0] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y]))$ | ,! 16 ($(\)I$: 15) | i |
| $\exists x (\leq[x,0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | ,! 17 ($\exists I$: 16) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x,0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | ,! 18 ($\vee I$: 17) | i |
| P[0] | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall x (\leq[x,0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | ,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,18) | i |
| $\neg P[0]$ | ,! 20 (Prem) | i |
| x | ,! 21 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[x,0]$ | ,! 22 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|
| $(\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow x = 0)$ | , ! 23 ($\forall E$: P25) | i |
| $\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow x = 0$ | , ! 24 ($(\)E$: 23) | i |
| $x = 0$ | , ! 25 ($\Rightarrow E$: 22, 24) | i |
| $\neg P[x]$ | , ! 26 ($=E$: 20, 25) | i |
| $\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$ | , ! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 22, 26) | i |
| $(\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 28 ($(\)I$: 27) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 29 ($\forall I$: 21, 28) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, 0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 30 ($\vee I$: 29) | i |
| $\neg P[0]$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, 0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 31 ($\Rightarrow I$: 20, 30) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, 0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 32 ($\vee E$: 3, 19, 31) | i |
| $(\forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, 0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y])))$ | , ! 33 ($(\)I$: 32) | i |
| $\forall P (\forall x (\leq[x, 0] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, 0] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y])))$ | , ! 34 ($\forall I$: 1, 33) | i |
| ! To prove: | | |
| $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m]$ | | |
| $\& \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, n] \& P[x]$ | | |
| $\& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y])))$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x, m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, m] \& P[x]$ | | |
| $\& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))))$ | | i |
| n, m | , ! 35 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m]$ | | |
| $\& \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y])))$ | , ! 36 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m]$ | , ! 37 ($\&E$: 36) | i |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[n]$ | , ! 38 (&E: 36) | i |
| $\forall P (\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 39 (&E: 36) | i |
| $(\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n + 1) = m)$ | , ! 40 (\forall E: C2.47) | i |
| $\omega[n] \& \sigma[n, m] \Rightarrow (n + 1) = m$ | , ! 41 (()E: 40) | i |
| $(n + 1) = m$ | , ! 42 (\Rightarrow E: 37,41) | i |
| $((n + 1) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$ | , ! 43 (\forall E: C1.10) | i |
| $(n + 1) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$ | , ! 44 (()E: 43) | i |
| $\omega[m]$ | , ! 45 (\Rightarrow E: 42,44) | i |
| P | , ! 46 (Prem) | i |
| $(\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 47 (\forall E: 39) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x, n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | , ! 48 (()E: 47) | i |
| ! Case 1. | | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x, n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 49 (Prem) | i |
| $(P[m] \vee \neg P[m])$ | , ! 50 (\forall E: I3.15) | i |
| $P[m] \vee \neg P[m]$ | , ! 51 (()E: 50) | i |
| ! Case 1a. | | i |
| $P[m]$ | , ! 52 (Prem) | i |
| ! To show: $\exists x (\leq[x, m] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$ | | i |
| $(\omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, m])$ | , ! 53 (\forall E: P23) | i |
| $\omega[m] \Rightarrow \leq[m, m]$ | , ! 54 (()E: 53) | i |
| $\leq[m, m]$ | , ! 55 (\Rightarrow E: 45,54) | i |
| $\leq[m, m] \& P[m]$ | , ! 56 (&I: 52,55) | i |
| y | , ! 57 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[y] \& P[y]$ | , ! 58 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| $\omega[\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 59 (&E: 58) | i |
| $\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 60 (&E: 58) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}]$ | ,! 61 (&I: 38,59) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}]$ | ,! 62 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}])$ | ,! 63 (\forall E: 49) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 64 (()E: 63) | i |
| $\neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 65 (\Rightarrow E: 62,64) | i |
| \mathfrak{F} | ,! 66 (\mathfrak{F} I: 60,65) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$ | ,! 67 (\Rightarrow I: 62,66) | i |
| $\neg \leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}]$ | ,! 68 (\neg I: 67) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \neg \leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}]$ | ,! 69 (&I: 61,68) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \neg \leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+1),\mathbf{y}])$ | ,! 70 (\forall E: P67) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \neg \leq[\mathbf{y},\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+1),\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 71 (()E: 70) | i |
| $\leq[(\mathbf{n}+1),\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 72 (\Rightarrow E: 69,71) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 73 (=E: 42,72) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}]$ | ,! 74 (\Rightarrow I: 58,73) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}])$ | ,! 75 (()I: 74) | i |
| $\forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}])$ | ,! 76 (\forall I: 57,75) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}])$ | ,! 77 (&I: 56,76) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{m},\mathbf{y}]))$ | ,! 78 (()I: 77) | i |
| $\exists \mathbf{x} (\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]))$ | ,! 79 (\exists I: 78) | i |
| $\forall \mathbf{x} (\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists \mathbf{x} (\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]))$ | ,! 80 (\vee I: 79) | i |
| $\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{m}]$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} (\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists \mathbf{x} (\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]))$ | | |

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|
| | , ! 81 (\Rightarrow I: 52,80) | i |
| ! Case 1b. | | i |
| $\neg P[m]$ | , ! 82 (Prem) | i |
| ! To show: $\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | i |
| x | , ! 83 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[x,m]$ | , ! 84 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[x,m]$ | , ! 85 ($\&$ I: 37,84) | i |
| $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[x,m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[x,n] \ \vee \ x = m \)$ | , ! 86 (\forall E: P55) | i |
| $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[x,m] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[x,n] \ \vee \ x = m$ | , ! 87 ($($)E: 86) | i |
| $\leq[x,n] \ \vee \ x = m$ | , ! 88 (\Rightarrow E: 85,87) | i |
| $\leq[x,n]$ | , ! 89 (Prem) | i |
| $(\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 90 (\forall E: 49) | i |
| $\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$ | , ! 91 ($($)E: 90) | i |
| $\neg P[x]$ | , ! 92 (\Rightarrow E: 89,91) | i |
| $\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$ | , ! 93 (\Rightarrow I: 89,92) | i |
| $x = m$ | , ! 94 (Prem) | i |
| $\neg P[x]$ | , ! 95 ($=$ E: 82,94) | i |
| $x = m \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$ | , ! 96 (\Rightarrow I: 94,95) | i |
| $\neg P[x]$ | , ! 97 (\forall I: 88,93,96) | i |
| $\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$ | , ! 98 (\Rightarrow I: 84,97) | i |
| $(\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 99 ($($)I: 98) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | , ! 100 (\forall I: 83,99) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | , ! 101 (\forall I: 100) | i |
| $\neg P[m]$ | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | , ! 102 (\Rightarrow I: 82,101) | i |

$$\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 103 ($\forall I$: 51,81,102) i

$$\forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 104 ($\Rightarrow I$: 49,103) i

! Case 2. i

$$\exists x (\leq[x,n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 105 (Prem) i

$$(\leq[x,n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 106 ($\exists E$: 105) i

$$\leq[x,n] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])$$

, ! 107 ($(\)E$: 106) i

$$\leq[x,n]$$

, ! 108 ($\&E$: 107) i

$$P[x]$$

, ! 109 ($\&E$: 107) i

$$\forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])$$

, ! 110 ($\&E$: 107) i

$$(\omega[n] \& \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$$

, ! 111 ($\forall E$: 110) i

$$\omega[n] \& \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$$

, ! 112 ($(\)E$: 111) i

$$\leq[n,m]$$

, ! 113 ($\Rightarrow E$: 37,112) i

$$\leq[x,n] \& \leq[n,m]$$

, ! 114 ($\&I$: 108,113) i

$$(\leq[x,n] \& \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[x,m])$$

, ! 115 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$$\leq[x,n] \& \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[x,m]$$

, ! 116 ($(\)E$: 115) i

$$\leq[x,m]$$

, ! 117 ($\Rightarrow E$: 114,116) i

$$\leq[x,m] \& P[x]$$

, ! 118 ($\&I$: 109,117) i

$$\leq[x,m] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])$$

, ! 119 ($\&I$: 110,118) i

$$(\leq[x,m] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 120 ($(\)I$: 119) i

$$\exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 121 ($\exists I$: 120) i

$$\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 122 ($\forall I$: 121) i

$$\exists x (\leq[x,n] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 123 ($\Rightarrow I$: 105,122) i

$$\forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$$

, ! 124 ($\vee E$: 48,104,123) i

$$(\ \forall x(\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

, ! 125 ($(\)I$: 124) i

$$\forall P (\ \forall x(\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

, ! 126 ($\forall I$: 46,125) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\ \& \ \forall P (\ \forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall P (\ \forall x(\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

, ! 127 ($\Rightarrow I$: 36,126) i

$$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\ \& \ \forall P (\ \forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall P (\ \forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \) \)$$

, ! 128 ($(\)I$: 127) i

$$\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\ \& \ \forall P (\ \forall x (\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \)$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall P (\ \forall x (\leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,m] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \) \)$$

, ! 129 ($\forall I$: 35,128) i

$$\forall n (\ \omega[n]$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall P (\ \forall x(\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$$

$$\vee \exists x (\leq[x,n] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \) \)$$

i

□

! **73. The Well-Ordering Principle:** any predicate satisfied by a natural number is satisfied by a least natural number. i

| | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall P (\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x])$ | | | |
| $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | | | i |
| P | | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x])$ | | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[\mathbf{x}])$ | | ,! 3 ($\exists E$: 2) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[\mathbf{x}]$ | | ,! 4 ($()E$: 3) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{x}]$ | | ,! 5 ($\&E$: 4) | i |
| $P[\mathbf{x}]$ | | ,! 6 ($\&E$: 4) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{x}]$ | | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$ | | | |
| | | ,! 7 ($\forall E$: P72) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{x}]$ | | | |
| $\Rightarrow \forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$ | | | |
| | | ,! 8 ($()E$: 7) | i |
| $\forall P (\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$ | | | |
| | | ,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,8) | i |
| $(\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])))$ | | | |
| | | ,! 10 ($\forall E$: 9) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | | |
| $\vee \exists x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))$ | | | |
| | | ,! 11 ($()E$: 10) | i |
| $\forall x (\leq[x,\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$ | | ,! 12 (Prem) | i |
| $(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}])$ | | ,! 13 ($\forall E$: P23) | i |
| $\omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}]$ | | ,! 14 ($()E$: 13) | i |
| $\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}]$ | | ,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,14) | i |
| $(\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg P[\mathbf{x}])$ | | ,! 16 ($\forall E$: 12) | i |

$\leq[x, x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x]$,! 17 ((E: 16) i
 $\neg P[x]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17) i
 $\neg \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 19 (Prem) i
 \mathfrak{F} ,! 20 (\mathfrak{F} I: 6,18) i
 $\neg \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y])) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$
, ! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 19,20) i
 $\neg \neg \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 22 (\neg I: 21) i
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 23 (\neg E: 22) i
 $\forall x (\leq[x, x] \Rightarrow \neg P[x])$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 12,23) i
 $\exists x (\leq[x, x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 25 (Prem) i
 $(\leq[n, x] \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[n, y]))$
, ! 26 (\exists E: 25) i
 $\leq[n, x] \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[n, y])$
, ! 27 ((E: 26) i
 $\leq[n, x]$,! 28 ($\&$ E: 27) i
 $P[n] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[n, y])$,! 29 ($\&$ E: 27) i
 $(\leq[n, x] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 30 (\forall E: P6) i
 $\leq[n, x] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 31 ((E: 30) i
 $\omega[n]$,! 32 (\Rightarrow E: 28,31) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[n, y])$
, ! 33 ($\&$ I: 29,32) i
 $(\omega[n] \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[n, y]))$
, ! 34 ((I: 33) i
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 35 (\exists I: 34) i
 $\exists x (\leq[x, x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x, y]))$
, ! 36 (\Rightarrow I: 25,35) i

$$\begin{aligned} \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \\ ,! \ 37 \ (\vee E: \ 11,24,36) \\ i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]) \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y])) \\ ,! \ 38 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,37) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]) \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))) \\ ,! \ 39 \ ((I: \ 38) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall P (\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]) \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y]))) \\ ! \ 40 \ (\forall I: \ 1,39) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

□

! In counterpoint to the Well-Ordering Principle, which speaks of the least finite number, P74 and P75 are an introduction to the greatest finite number. A predicate is satisfied by a greatest finite number if it is satisfied by a finite number and by only a finite number of finite numbers. i

! 74. i

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall n \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

! We prove first

$$\begin{aligned} \forall n (\omega[n] \\ \Rightarrow \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \\ \ \& \ \forall y \ \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))) \end{aligned}$$

by induction, taking ϕ to be

$$\begin{aligned} \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \end{aligned}$$

It must be shown that

$$\begin{aligned} \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[0,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \\ \ \& \ \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \\ \Rightarrow \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[m,(\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \\ \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

! To prove:

$$\forall P (\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \quad i$$

$$\mathbf{P} \quad ,! 1 \text{ (Prem)} \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 2 \text{ (Prem)} \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \quad ,! 3 \text{ (&E: 2)} \quad i$$

$$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 4 \text{ (&E: 2)} \quad i$$

$$(\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \Rightarrow (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi) \quad ,! 5 \text{ (\forall E: IV3.1)} \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \Rightarrow (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 6 \text{ (()E: 5)} \quad i$$

$$(\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 7 \text{ (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)} \quad i$$

$$\neg \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 8 \text{ (Prem)} \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{F} \quad ,! 9 \text{ (\mathcal{F}I: 4,7)} \quad i$$

$$\neg \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \Rightarrow \mathcal{F} \\ ,! 10 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 8,9)} \quad i$$

$$\neg \neg \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 11 \text{ (\neg I: 10)} \quad i$$

$$\exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 12 \text{ (\neg E: 11)} \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 13 \text{ (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)} \quad i$$

$$(\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \\ ,! 14 \text{ (()I: 13)} \quad i$$

$$\forall P (\mathcal{N}[0, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \\ ,! 15 \text{ (\forall I: 1,14)} \quad i$$

! To prove:

$$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \& \sigma[n,m] \\ \& \forall P (\mathcal{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))) \\ \Rightarrow \forall P (\mathcal{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \\ \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))) \quad i$$

$$\mathbf{n, m} \quad ,! 16 \text{ (Prem)} \quad i$$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\& \ \forall P \ (\ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \)$
, ! 17 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$, ! 18 (&E: 17) i

$\forall P \ (\ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \)$
, ! 19 (&E: 17) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1) \)$, ! 20 (\forall E: C2.48) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow m = (n + 1)$, ! 21 (()E: 20) i

$m = (n + 1)$, ! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 18,21) i

P , ! 23 (Prem) i

$\mathfrak{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$, ! 24 (Prem) i

$\mathfrak{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)]$, ! 25 (&E: 24) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$, ! 26 (&E: 24) i

$(\ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega \cap P)[x] \)$
, ! 27 (\forall E: II5.16) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega \cap P)[x]$, ! 28 (()E: 27) i

$\exists x (\omega \cap P)[x]$, ! 29 (\Rightarrow E: 26,28) i

$(\omega \cap P)[a]$, ! 30 (\exists E: 29) i

$(\ (\omega \cap P)[a] \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \)$, ! 31 (\forall E: II3.3) i

$(\omega \cap P)[a] \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a]$, ! 32 (()E: 31) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a]$, ! 33 (\Rightarrow E: 30,32) i

$\omega[a]$, ! 34 (&E: 33) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ (\omega \cap P)[a]$, ! 35 (&I: 18,30) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ (\omega \cap P)[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)]$
, ! 36 (&I: 25,35) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ (\omega \cap P)[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)]$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^*)) \] \)$
, ! 37 (\forall E: IV2.11) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ (\omega \cap P)[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)]$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$,! 38 ((E: 37) i
 $\mathcal{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))]$,! 39 (\Rightarrow E: 36,38) i
 $((\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi)$,! 40 (\forall E: III.48) i
 $(\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi$,! 41 ((E: 40) i

! Case 1. i

$(\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi$,! 42 (Prem) i
 y ,! 43 (Prem) i
 $\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y]$,! 44 (Prem) i
 $\omega[y]$,! 45 (&E: 44) i
 $P[y]$,! 46 (&E: 44) i
 $\omega[y] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi$,! 47 (Prem) i
 $(\omega[y] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y])$,! 48 (\forall E: II5.23) i
 $\omega[y] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y]$,! 49 ((E: 48) i
 $\neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y]$,! 50 (\Rightarrow E: 47,49) i
 $P[y] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y]$,! 51 (&I: 46,50) i
 $(P[y] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow (a^\bullet)[y])$,! 52 (\forall E: II7.9) i
 $P[y] \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow (a^\bullet)[y]$,! 53 ((E: 52) i
 $(a^\bullet)[y]$,! 54 (\Rightarrow E: 51,53) i
 $((a^\bullet)[y] \Rightarrow y = a)$,! 55 (\forall E: II8.3) i
 $(a^\bullet)[y] \Rightarrow y = a$,! 56 ((E: 55) i
 $y = a$,! 57 (\Rightarrow E: 54,56) i
 $(\omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,y])$,! 58 (\forall E: P23) i
 $\omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,y]$,! 59 ((E: 58) i

$$\leq[y, y] \quad ,! 60 (\Rightarrow E: 45, 59) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[y, a] \quad ,! 61 (=E: 57, 60) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, a] \quad ,! 62 (\Rightarrow I: 44, 61) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, a]) \quad ,! 63 ((I: 62) \quad ;$$

$$\forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, a]) \quad ,! 64 (\forall I: 43, 63) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, a]) \quad ,! 65 (\& I: 33, 64) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, a])) \quad ,! 66 ((I: 65) \quad ;$$

$$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])) \quad ,! 67 (\exists I: 66) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])) \quad ,! 68 (\Rightarrow I: 42, 67) \quad ;$$

! Case 2.

$$\neg (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 69 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! 70 (\forall E: \text{II}7.84) \quad ;$$

$$\mathfrak{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! 71 (\& I: 39, 70) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \quad ,! 72 (\& E: 17) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \quad ,! 73 (\& I: 71, 72) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet)))) \equiv ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet)))] \quad ,! 74 (\forall E: \text{IV}4.6) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv ((\omega \cap P) \setminus (a^\bullet)) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet)))] \quad ,! 75 ((E: 74) \quad ;$$

$$\mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet)))] \quad ,! 76 (\Rightarrow I: 73, 75) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{N}[\mathbf{n}, (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)))] \& \neg (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \\ ,! 77 (\&I: 69,76) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

! Applying the induction hypothesis... i

$$\begin{aligned} (\mathcal{N}[\mathbf{n}, (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)))] \& \neg (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \\ \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))) \\ ,! 78 (\forall E: 19) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{N}[\mathbf{n}, (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)))] \& \neg (\omega \cap (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \\ \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 79 ((E: 78) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \exists x (\omega[x] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \\ \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])) \\ ,! 80 (\Rightarrow E: 77,79) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}] \& \forall y ((\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,\mathbf{x}]))) \\ ,! 81 (\exists E: 80) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega[\mathbf{x}] \& (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}] \& \forall y ((\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,\mathbf{x}]) \\ ,! 82 ((E: 81) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 83 (\&E: 82) \quad i$$

$$(\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 84 (\&E: 82) \quad i$$

$$\forall y ((\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,\mathbf{x}]) \quad ,! 85 (\&E: 82) \quad i$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}] \quad ,! 86 (\&I: 34,83) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{x}] \vee \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{a}]) \\ ,! 87 (\forall E: P64) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{x}] \vee \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{a}] \quad ,! 88 ((E: 87) \quad i$$

$$\leq[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{x}] \vee \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{a}] \quad ,! 89 (\Rightarrow E: 86,88) \quad i$$

$$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \quad ,! 90 (\&E: 33) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \vee x = \mathbf{a})) \\ ,! 91 (\forall E: II8.58) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \vee x = \mathbf{a}) \\ ,! 92 ((E: 91) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{P} \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[x] \vee x = \mathbf{a}) \\ ,! 93 (\Rightarrow E: 90,92) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

! Case 2a. i

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| $\leq[a, x]$ | ,! 94 (Prem) | i |
| $((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] \Rightarrow P[x])$ | ,! 95 ($\forall E$: II7.5) | i |
| $(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[x] \Rightarrow P[x]$ | ,! 96 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 95) | i |
| $P[x]$ | ,! 97 ($\Rightarrow E$: 84,96) | i |
| $\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]$ | ,! 98 ($\&I$: 83,97) | i |
| y | ,! 99 (Prem) | i |
| $\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y]$ | ,! 100 (Prem) | i |
| $P[y]$ | ,! 101 ($\&E$: 100) | i |
| $(P[y] \Leftrightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a)$ | ,! 102 ($\forall E$: 93) | i |
| $P[y] \Leftrightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$ | ,! 103 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 102) | i |
| $P[y] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$ | ,! 104 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 103) | i |
| $(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$ | ,! 105 ($\Rightarrow E$: 101,104) | i |
| $((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])$ | ,! 106 ($\forall E$: 85) | i |
| $(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x]$ | ,! 107 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 106) | i |
| $y = a$ | ,! 108 (Prem) | i |
| $\leq[y, x]$ | ,! 109 ($=E$: 94,108) | i |
| $y = a \Rightarrow \leq[y, x]$ | ,! 110 ($\Rightarrow I$: 108,109) | i |
| $\leq[y, x]$ | ,! 111 ($\forall E$: 105,107,110) | i |
| $\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x]$ | ,! 112 ($\Rightarrow I$: 100,111) | i |
| $(\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])$ | ,! 113 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 112) | i |
| $\forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])$ | ,! 114 ($\forall I$: 113) | i |
| $\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x])$ | ,! 115 ($\&I$: 98,114) | i |
| $(\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, x]))$ | ,! 116 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 115) | i |

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \ \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
, ! 117 ($\exists I$: 116) i

$\leq[a,x] \ \Rightarrow \ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \ \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
, ! 118 ($\Rightarrow I$: 94,117) i

! Case 2b. i

$\leq[x,a]$, ! 119 (Prem) i

y , ! 120 (Prem) i

$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y]$, ! 121 (Prem) i

$P[y]$, ! 122 ($\&E$: 121) i

$(P[y] \Leftrightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a)$
, ! 123 ($\forall E$: 93) i

$P[y] \Leftrightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$
, ! 124 ($(\)E$: 123) i

$P[y] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$
, ! 125 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 124) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \vee y = a$, ! 126 ($\Rightarrow E$: 122,125) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y]$, ! 127 (Prem) i

$((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])$
, ! 128 ($\forall E$: 85) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]$, ! 129 ($(\)E$: 128) i

$\leq[y,x]$, ! 130 ($\Rightarrow E$: 127,129) i

$\leq[y,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,a]$, ! 131 ($\&I$: 119,130) i

$(\leq[y,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,a] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[y,a])$
, ! 132 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$\leq[y,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,a] \ \Rightarrow \ \leq[y,a]$
, ! 133 ($(\)E$: 132) i

$\leq[y,a]$, ! 134 ($\Rightarrow E$: 131,133) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a]$, ! 135 ($\Rightarrow I$: 127,134) i

$y = a$, ! 136 (Prem) i

$(\omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,a])$,! 137 ($\forall E$: P23) ;
 $\omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,a]$,! 138 ($(\)E$: 137) ;
 $\leq[a,a]$,! 139 ($\Rightarrow E$: 34,138) ;
 $\leq[y,a]$,! 140 ($=E$: 136,139) ;
 $y = a \Rightarrow \leq[y,a]$,! 141 ($\Rightarrow I$: 136,140) ;
 $\leq[y,a]$,! 142 ($\forall E$: 126,135,141) ;
 $\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a]$,! 143 ($\Rightarrow I$: 121,142) ;
 $(\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a])$,! 144 ($(\)I$: 143) ;
 $\forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a])$,! 145 ($\forall I$: 120,144) ;
 $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a])$,! 146 ($\&I$: 33,145) ;
 $(\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,a]))$,! 147 ($(\)I$: 146) ;
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 148 ($\exists I$: 147) ;
 $\leq[x,a] \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 149 ($\Rightarrow I$: 119,148) ;
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 150 ($\forall E$: 89,118,149) ;
 $\neg (\omega \cap (P \setminus (a^\bullet))) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 151 ($\Rightarrow I$: 69,150) ;
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 152 ($\forall E$: 41,68,151) ;
 $\mathcal{N}[m, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$,! 153 ($\Rightarrow I$: 24,152) ;

$\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
, ! 165 (()E: 164) ;

$\forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
, ! 166 (\Rightarrow E: 162,165)
i

$(\mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
, ! 167 (\forall E: 166) ;

$\mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
, ! 168 (()E: 167) ;

$\exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
, ! 169 (\Rightarrow E: 163,168)
i

$\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
, ! 170 (\Rightarrow I: 161,169)
i

$(\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
, ! 171 (()I: 170) ;

$\forall n \forall P (\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \& \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
! 172 (\forall I: 160,171)
i

□

! 75. ;

$\vdash \forall P (\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \& f (\omega \cap P)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \& P[x] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$;

P , ! 1 (Prem) ;

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \& f (\omega \cap P)$, ! 2 (Prem) ;

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) ;

$f (\omega \cap P)$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) ;

$\exists n (\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)])$, ! 5 ($\$$ E: IV5.1,4) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)])$,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)]$,! 7 ($()E$: 6) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$,! 8 ($\&I$: 3,7) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
 ,! 9 ($\forall E$: P74) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (\omega \cap P)] \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
 ,! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
 ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,10) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap P)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]))$
 ,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i

$(\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap P)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
 ,! 13 ($()I$: 12) i

$\forall P (\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap P)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])))$
 ! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□