

! CHAPTER 6

BASIC LAWS OF SUBTRACTION;

! This chapter establishes most of the basic laws of subtraction. It has the following organization:

- P1-P2: Substitution of equals for equals
- P3-P4: Fundamental Laws of Subtraction, which show that subtraction is the inverse of addition
- P5-17: Simple consequences of the Fundamental Laws
- P18-P24: Numerical subtractions, up to $(4 - 2) = 2$
- P25-P32: Subtractions and 0
- P33-P34: Subtractions and $(n-n)$
- P35-P37: Other equalities with 2 variables
- P38-P63: Equalities with 3 variables
- P64-P71: Equalities with 4 variables
- P72-P73: Cancellation Laws of Subtraction
- P74: Inequality with 2 variables
- P75-P87: Inequalities with 3 variables
- P88: Inequality with 4 variables
- P89-P93: Further equalities, whose proofs rely on propositions P74-P88
- P94-P99: Strict inequalities

No proof is over 50 lines, and only the Fundamental Law P3 has a proof longer than 40 lines. i

! P1-P2 substitute equals for equals in a subtraction term. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ n = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (m - k))$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ n = k$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$n = k$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(m - n) = (m - n)$, ! 5 (=I;
(m - n): C5.7,3 i

$(m - n) = (m - k)$, ! 6 (=E: 4,5) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ n = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (m - k)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ n = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (m - k))$, ! 8 (()I: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ n = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (m - k))$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) i

□

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ m = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (k - n))$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ m = k$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$m = k$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(m - n) = (m - n)$, ! 5 (=I; ($m - n$): C5.7, 3)	i
$(m - n) = (k - n)$, ! 6 (=E: 4, 5)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ m = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (k - n)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ m = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (k - n))$, ! 8 (()I: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ m = k \Rightarrow (m - n) = (k - n))$! 9 (\forall I: 1, 8)	i

□

! P3-P4 are the **Fundamental Laws of Subtraction**. i

! 3. All subsequent propositions in this chapter rely on P3 and, except for appeals to C5.7 and C5.8, do not use chapter 5. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m - n) + n) = m)$ i

n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m - n)])$, ! 3 (\forall E: C5.8)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m - n)]$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$\omega[(m - n)]$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$, ! 6 (\forall E: C3.5)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 7)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 9 (&E: 8)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 10 (&E: 8)	i
$\omega[(m - n)] \ \& \ \omega[n]$, ! 11 (&I: 5, 9)	i
$(\omega[(m - n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[((m - n) + n]))$, ! 12 (\forall E: C1.8; ($m - n$): C5.7, 2)	i
$\omega[(m - n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[((m - n) + n)]$, ! 13 (()E: 12)	i
$\omega[((m - n) + n)]$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11, 13)	i
$\omega[((m - n) + n)] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 15 (&I: 10, 14)	i
$(\leq[n, m])$		

$\Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]})$
, ! 16 ($\forall E$: C5.15) ;

$\leq [n, m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]})$
, ! 17 ($()E$: 16) ;

$\exists A \exists B (\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]})$
, ! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 17) ;

$\exists B (\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]})$
, ! 19 ($\exists E$: 18) ;

$(\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]})$
, ! 20 ($\exists E$: 19) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[m,B]} \ \& \ A \subseteq B \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]}$
, ! 21 ($()E$: 20) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,A]}$, ! 22 ($\&E$: 21) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[m,B]}$, ! 23 ($\&E$: 21) ;

$A \subseteq B$, ! 24 ($\&E$: 21) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]}$, ! 25 ($\&E$: 21) ;

$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]}$, ! 26 ($\&I$: 11, 25) ;

$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,A]}$
, ! 27 ($\&I$: 22, 26) ;

$((B \setminus A) \cap A) \equiv \phi$, ! 28 ($\forall E$: II7.81) ;

$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,A]}$
 $\ \& \ ((B \setminus A) \cap A) \equiv \phi$
, ! 29 ($\&I$: 27, 28) ;

$(\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,A]}$
 $\ \& \ ((B \setminus A) \cap A) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}_{[((m-n)+n), ((B \setminus A) \cup A)]}$)
, ! 30 ($\forall E$: C1.16;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7, 2) ;

$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[(m-n), (B \setminus A)]} \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,A]}$
 $\ \& \ ((B \setminus A) \cap A) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}_{[((m-n)+n), ((B \setminus A) \cup A)]}$
, ! 31 ($()E$: 30) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[((m-n)+n), ((B \setminus A) \cup A)]}$, ! 32 ($\Rightarrow E$: 29, 31) ;

$\omega[((m-n)+n)] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[((m-n)+n), ((B \setminus A) \cup A)]}$
, ! 33 ($\&I$: 15, 32) ;

$\omega[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}], ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A})] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{B}]$
, ! 34 (&I: 23, 33) ;

$(\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \equiv \mathbf{B})$
, ! 35 (\forall E: II7.65) ;

$\mathbf{A} \subseteq \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \equiv \mathbf{B}$
, ! 36 ($()$ E: 35) ;

$((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \equiv \mathbf{B}$
, ! 37 (\Rightarrow E: 24, 36) ;

$(((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B})$
, ! 38 (\forall E: III13.2) ;

$((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \equiv \mathbf{B} \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B}$
, ! 39 ($()$ E: 38) ;

$((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B}$
, ! 40 (\Rightarrow E: 37, 39) ;

$\omega[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}], ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A})] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{B}]$
 $\& \ ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B}$
, ! 41 (&I: 34, 40) ;

$(\omega[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}], ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A})]$
 $\& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{B}] \ \& \ ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B}$
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m})$
, ! 42 (\forall E: IV4.7;
 $((\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n})$: C1.7, 11) ;

$\omega[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[(\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}], ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A})] \ \& \ \mathfrak{I}_L[\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{B}]$
 $\& \ ((\mathbf{B} \setminus \mathbf{A}) \cup \mathbf{A}) \sim \mathbf{B}$
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$
, ! 43 ($()$ E: 42) ;

$((\mathbf{m-n})+\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$
, ! 44 (\Rightarrow E: 41, 43) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$
, ! 45 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 44) ;

$(\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m})$
, ! 46 ($()$ I: 45) ;

$\forall n \forall m (\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m})$
! 47 (\forall I: 1, 46) ;

□

! 4. P4 is the commutation of P3. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} + (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n})) = \mathbf{m})$;

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m} , ! 1 (Prem) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$, ! 2 (Prem) ;

$(\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m})$, ! 3 (\forall E: P3) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$, ! 4 ($()$ E: 3) ;

$((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4) ;

$(((m - n) + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m)$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.6; ($m - n$): C5.7,2)	i
$((m - n) + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m$, ! 7 ($(())E$: 6)	i
$(n + (m - n)) = m$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m$, ! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m)$, ! 10 ($(())I$: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i

□

! P5 through P14 express the connection between a simple addition and a simple subtraction equation. i

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$ i

n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(m - n) = k$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m]$, ! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m)$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$, ! 5 ($=E$: 2,4)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$, ! 6 ($(())E$: 5)	i
$(n + k) = m$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$, ! 9 ($(())I$: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$ i

n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(m - n) = k$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P5)	i

$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(n + k) = m$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$,! 6 (\forall E: C2.6)	i
$(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (k + n) = m$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$(k + n) = m$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 7.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n + k) = m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\exists k (n + k) = m$,! 3 (\exists I: 2)	i
$(\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$,! 4 (\forall E: C3.17)	i
$\exists k (n + k) = m \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$,! 5 ((E: 4)	i
$\leq[n, m]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m)$,! 7 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (n + (m - n)) = m$,! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$(n + (m - n)) = m$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$(n + (m - n)) = (n + k)$,! 10 (=E: 2,9)	i
$((n + (m - n)) = (n + k) \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 11 (\forall E: C2.63; (m-n): C5.7,6)	i
$(n + (m - n)) = (n + k) \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 12 ((E: 11)	i
$(m - n) = k$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 15 ((I: 14)	i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$! 16 ($\forall I$: 1,15) i

□

! 8. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(k + n) = m$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C2.6) i

$(k + n) = m \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$(n + k) = m$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P7) i

$(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) i

$(m - n) = k$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$(k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 10 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 9) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 9. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (n + k) = m)$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P5) i

$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2) i

$((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P7) i

$(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) i

$(m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (n + k) = m$,! 6 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 3,5) i

$((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (n + k) = m)$,! 7 ($(\Leftrightarrow)I$: 6) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (n + k) = m)$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (k + n) = m)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P6)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (k + n) = m$,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2)	i
$((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$(k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4)	i
$(m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (k + n) = m$,! 6 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 3,5)	i
$((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (k + n) = m)$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 6)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Leftrightarrow (k + n) = m)$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7)	i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (k = (m - n) \Rightarrow m = (n + k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k = (m - n)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$k = k$,! 3 ($=I$)	i
$(m - n) = k$,! 4 ($=E$: 2,3)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 5)	i
$(n + k) = m$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$m = m$,! 8 ($=I$)	i
$m = (n + k)$,! 9 ($=E$: 7,8)	i
$k = (m - n) \Rightarrow m = (n + k)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9)	i
$(k = (m - n) \Rightarrow m = (n + k))$,! 11 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (k = (m - n) \Rightarrow m = (n + k))$! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11)	i

□

! 12.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (k = (m - n) \Rightarrow m = (k + n))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k = (m - n)$,! 2 (Prem)	i

$\mathbf{k} = \mathbf{k}$,! 3 (=I)	i
$(\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k}$,! 4 (=E: 2,3)	i
$((\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m})$,! 5 (\forall E: P6)	i
$(\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\mathbf{m} = \mathbf{m}$,! 8 (=I)	i
$\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n})$,! 9 (=E: 7,8)	i
$\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n})$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}))$,! 11 (()I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}))$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i

□

! 13.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}))$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k})$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{m} = \mathbf{m}$,! 3 (=I)	i
$(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{m}$,! 4 (=E: 2,3)	i
$((\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k})$,! 5 (\forall E: P7)	i
$(\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k}$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{k}$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\mathbf{k} = \mathbf{k}$,! 8 (=I)	i
$\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n})$,! 9 (=E: 7,8)	i
$\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n})$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}))$,! 11 (()I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{n} + \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}))$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i

□

! 14.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{n}))$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{m} = (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{n})$,! 2 (Prem)	i

$m = m$, ! 3 (=I)	i
$(k + n) = m$, ! 4 (=E: 2,3)	i
$((k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k)$, ! 5 (\forall E: P8)	i
$(k + n) = m \Rightarrow (m - n) = k$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(m - n) = k$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$k = k$, ! 8 (=I)	i
$k = (m - n)$, ! 9 (=E: 7,8)	i
$m = (k + n) \Rightarrow k = (m - n)$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(m = (k + n) \Rightarrow k = (m - n))$, ! 11 (()I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (m = (k + n) \Rightarrow k = (m - n))$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i

□

! 15. P15 shows that one can switch the differencing number and the result in a subtraction equation. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n)$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(m - n) = k$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m)$, ! 3 (\forall E: P5)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (n + k) = m$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$(n + k) = m$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - k) = n)$, ! 6 (\forall E: P8)	i
$(n + k) = m \Rightarrow (m - k) = n$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$(m - k) = n$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n)$, ! 10 (()I: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i

□

! P16 and P17 are corollaries of P15. P16 uses the technique of concluding an inequality based on C5.7 and the appearance of a particular subtraction term, which will be repeated in the proofs of P74 through P39.

P16 is here (out-of-place) because it is used in the proof of P17. i

! 16. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(m - n) = k$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P15) i

$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow (m - k) = n$, ! 4 ($(())E$: 3) i

$(m - k) = n$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\leq[k, m]$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5) i

$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i

$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$, ! 8 ($(())I$: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

\square

! 17. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0)$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(m - n) = k \ \& \ \neg k = 0$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(m - n) = k$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$\neg k = 0$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$((m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$(m - n) = k \Rightarrow \leq[k, m]$, ! 6 ($(())E$: 5) i

$\leq[k, m]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$\leq[k, m] \ \& \ \neg k = 0$, ! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) i

$(\leq[k, m] \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0)$, ! 9 ($\forall E$: C3.26) i

$\leq[k, m] \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0$, ! 10 ($(())E$: 9) i

$\neg m = 0$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$(m - n) = k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i

$((m - n) = k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0)$, ! 13 ($(())I$: 12) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m - n) = k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \neg m = 0)$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! P18 through P24 are numerical subtractions, whose proofs rely of course on their additive (or, for two equalities, their subtraction) counterparts. i

! 18. i

$$\vdash (0 - 0) = 0 \quad i$$

$$((0 + 0) = 0 \Rightarrow (0 - 0) = 0) \quad ,! 1 (\forall E: P7) \quad i$$

$$(0 + 0) = 0 \Rightarrow (0 - 0) = 0 \quad ,! 2 (()E: 1) \quad i$$

$$(0 - 0) = 0 \quad ,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: C2.65,2) \quad i$$

□

! 19. i

$$\vdash (2 - 1) = 1 \quad i$$

$$((1 + 1) = 2 \Rightarrow (2 - 1) = 1) \quad ,! 1 (\forall E: P7) \quad i$$

$$(1 + 1) = 2 \Rightarrow (2 - 1) = 1 \quad ,! 2 (()E: 1) \quad i$$

$$(2 - 1) = 1 \quad ,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: C2.69,2) \quad i$$

□

! 20. i

$$\vdash (3 - 1) = 2 \quad i$$

$$((2 + 1) = 3 \Rightarrow (3 - 1) = 2) \quad ,! 1 (\forall E: P8) \quad i$$

$$(2 + 1) = 3 \Rightarrow (3 - 1) = 2 \quad ,! 2 (()E: 1) \quad i$$

$$(3 - 1) = 2 \quad ,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: C2.70,2) \quad i$$

□

! 21. i

$$\vdash (3 - 2) = 1 \quad i$$

$$((3 - 1) = 2 \Rightarrow (3 - 2) = 1) \quad ,! 1 (\forall E: P15) \quad i$$

$$(3 - 1) = 2 \Rightarrow (3 - 2) = 1 \quad ,! 2 (()E: 1) \quad i$$

$$(3 - 2) = 1 \quad ,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: P20,2) \quad i$$

□

! 22. i

$\vdash (4 - 1) = 3$		i
$((3 + 1) = 4 \Rightarrow (4 - 1) = 3)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$(3 + 1) = 4 \Rightarrow (4 - 1) = 3$,! 2 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 1)	i
$(4 - 1) = 3$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: C2.72,2)	i

□

! 23.

$\vdash (4 - 3) = 1$		i
$((4 - 1) = 3 \Rightarrow (4 - 3) = 1)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P15)	i
$(4 - 1) = 3 \Rightarrow (4 - 3) = 1$,! 2 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 1)	i
$(4 - 3) = 1$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P22,2)	i

□

! 24.

$\vdash (4 - 2) = 2$		i
$((2 + 2) = 4 \Rightarrow (4 - 2) = 2)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P7)	i
$(2 + 2) = 4 \Rightarrow (4 - 2) = 2$,! 2 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 1)	i
$(4 - 2) = 2$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: C2.74,2)	i

□

! 25. The result of subtracting 0 is the original number. i

$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C2.32)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n + 0) = n$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(n + 0) = n$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$((n + 0) = n \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$(n + 0) = n \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6)	i
$(n - 0) = n$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		
! 26. Subtracting a number from itself yields 0.		i
$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$,! 3 (\forall E: C2.25)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(n - 0) = n$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2.4)	i
$((n - 0) = n \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0)$,! 6 (\forall E: P15)	i
$(n - 0) = n \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$(n - n) = 0$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0)$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		
! 27. P27 is a corollary of P26.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n = m \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - m) = 0)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n = m \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n = m$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0)$,! 5 (\forall E: P26)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - n) = 0$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$(n - n) = 0$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(n - m) = 0$,! 8 (=E: 3,7)	i
$n = m \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - m) = 0$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i

$(n = m \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - m) = 0)$,! 10 ((I: 9) i
 $\forall n \forall m (n = m \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - m) = 0)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i
 \square

! 28. Only 0 can result from a subtraction from 0. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n = (0 - m) \Rightarrow n = 0)$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $n = (0 - m)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\leq[m, 0]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2) i
 $(\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C3.25) i
 $\leq[m, 0] \Rightarrow m = 0$,! 5 ((E: 4) i
 $m = 0$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i
 $n = (0 - 0)$,! 7 (=E: 2,6) i
 $n = 0$,! 8 (=E: P18) i
 $n = (0 - m) \Rightarrow n = 0$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i
 $(n = (0 - m) \Rightarrow n = 0)$,! 10 ((I: 9) i
 $\forall n \forall m (n = (0 - m) \Rightarrow n = 0)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i
 \square

! 29. Only 0 does not change a number upon subtraction. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((m - n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0)$ i

m, n ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(m - n) = m$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $((m - n) = m \Rightarrow (m + n) = m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P6) i
 $(m - n) = m \Rightarrow (m + n) = m$,! 4 ((E: 3) i
 $(m + n) = m$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $((m + n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.38) i
 $(m + n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0$,! 7 ((E: 6) i
 $n = 0$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i
 $(m - n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i
 $((m - n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0)$,! 10 ((I: 9) i

$\forall n \forall m ((m - n) = m \Rightarrow n = 0)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) ;

□

! 30. P30 is a corollary of P25. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n = (m - 0) \Rightarrow n = m)$;

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;

n = (m - 0) ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$\leq[0, m]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5,7,2) ;

$(\leq[0, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C3.7) ;

$\leq[0, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) ;

$\omega[m]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) ;

$(\omega[m] \Rightarrow (m - 0) = m)$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P25) ;

$\omega[m] \Rightarrow (m - 0) = m$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 7) ;

$(m - 0) = m$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) ;

n = m ,! 10 ($=E$: 2,9) ;

n = (m - 0) \Rightarrow n = m ,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) ;

$(n = (m - 0) \Rightarrow n = m)$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11) ;

$\forall n \forall m (n = (m - 0) \Rightarrow n = m)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) ;

□

! P31 and P32 establish that when a subtraction result is 0, the number subtracted must equal the original number. ;

! 31. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m)$;

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;

(m - n) = 0 ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow (n + 0) = m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5) ;

$(m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow (n + 0) = m$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) ;

(n + 0) = m ,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) ;

$((n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.34) ;

(n + 0) = m \Rightarrow n = m ,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6) ;

$n = m$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$(m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m$, ! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m)$, ! 10 ($() I$: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m ((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 32.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow m = n)$		i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(m - n) = 0$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P31)	i
$(m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow n = m$, ! 4 ($() E$: 3)	i
$n = m$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$n = n$, ! 6 ($= I$)	i
$m = n$, ! 7 ($= E$: 5,6)	i
$(m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow m = n$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow m = n)$, ! 9 ($() I$: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m ((m - n) = 0 \Rightarrow m = n)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

\square

! P33 and P34 are commutative permutations.

! 33.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + (n-n)) = m)$		i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 3 ($\& E$: 2)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 4 ($\& E$: 2)	i
$(\omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + 0) = m)$, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C2.32)	i
$\omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + 0) = m$, ! 6 ($() E$: 5)	i
$(m + 0) = m$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n-n) = 0)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P26) i
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n-n) = 0$,! 9 ($()E$: 8) i
 $(n-n) = 0$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,9) i
 $(m + (n-n)) = m$,! 11 ($=E$: 7,10) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + (n-n)) = m$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i
 $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + (n-n)) = m)$,! 13 ($()I$: 12) i
 $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (m + (n-n)) = m)$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 34. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n-n) + m) = m)$ i
n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\omega[n]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i
 $\omega[m]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i
 $(\omega[m] \Rightarrow (0 + m) = m)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C2.33) i
 $\omega[m] \Rightarrow (0 + m) = m$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i
 $(0 + m) = m$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n-n) = 0)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P26) i
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n-n) = 0$,! 9 ($()E$: 8) i
 $(n-n) = 0$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,9) i
 $((n-n) + m) = m$,! 11 ($=E$: 7,10) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n-n) + m) = m$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i
 $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n-n) + m) = m)$,! 13 ($()I$: 12) i
 $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n-n) + m) = m)$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! P35 and P36 are commutative permutations. i

! 35. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - m) = n)$ i

n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n + m) = (n+m)$, ! 3 (=I; $(n + m): C1.7,2)$	i
$((n + m) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((n+m) - m) = n)$, ! 4 ($\forall E: P8$; $(n+m): C1.7,2)$	i
$(n + m) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((n+m) - m) = n$, ! 5 ($(())E: 4)$	i
$((n + m) - m) = n$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E: 3,5)$	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n + m) - m) = n$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,6)$	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n + m) - m) = n)$, ! 8 ($(())I: 7)$	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - m) = n)$! 9 ($\forall I: 1,8)$	i

□

! 36.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m)$			i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i	
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i	
$(n + m) = (n+m)$, ! 3 (=I; $(n + m): C1.7,2)$	i	
$((n + m) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m)$, ! 4 ($\forall E: P7$; $(n+m): C1.7,2)$	i	
$(n + m) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m$, ! 5 ($(())E: 4)$	i	
$((n+m) - n) = m$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E: 3,5)$	i	
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,6)$	i	
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m)$, ! 8 ($(())I: 7)$	i	
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((n+m) - n) = m)$! 9 ($\forall I: 1,8)$	i	

□

! 37.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n)$			i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i	

$\leq[n,m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(m - n) = (m-n)$,! 3 (=I; ($m - n$): C5.7,2)	i
$((m - n) = (m-n) \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n)$,! 4 (\forall E: P15; ($m-n$): C5.7,2)	i
$(m - n) = (m - n) \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n$,! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$(m - (m-n)) = n$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n$,! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n)$,! 8 (()I: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n)$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8)	i

□

! P38 through P63 establish various permutations of subtraction equalities innvolving three variables. i

! 38. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 5 (\forall E: C3.7)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$(m + k) = (m + k)$,! 9 (=I; ($m + k$): C1.7,8)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + n) = m)$,! 10 (\forall E: P3)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + n) = m$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$((m-n) + n) = m$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 3,11)	i
$(((m-n) + n) + k) = (m + k)$,! 13 (=E: 9,12)	i
$(((m-n) + n) + k) = (m + k)$		

$$\Rightarrow ((m-n) + k) + n = (m + k) \quad ,! 14 (\forall E: C2.20; (m-n): C5.7,3; (m+k): C1.7,8) \quad ;$$

$$(((m-n) + n) + k) = (m + k) \Rightarrow (((m-n) + k) + n) = (m + k) \quad ,! 15 (())E: 14) \quad ;$$

$$(((m-n) + k) + n) = (m + k) \quad ,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) \quad ;$$

$$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)]) \quad ,! 17 (\forall E: C5.8) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)] \quad ,! 18 (())E: 17) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[(m-n)] \quad ,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 3,18) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[k] \quad ,! 20 (\&I: 4,19) \quad ;$$

$$(\ ((m-n) + k) + n) = (m + k) \Rightarrow ((m + k) - n) = ((m-n) + k) \quad ,! 21 (\forall E: P8; ((m-n) + k): C1.7,20; (m+k): C1.7,8) \quad ;$$

$$(((m-n) + k) + n) = (m + k) \Rightarrow ((m + k) - n) = ((m-n) + k) \quad ,! 22 (())E: 21) \quad ;$$

$$((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k) \quad ,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 16,22) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k) \quad ,! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 2,23) \quad ;$$

$$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k)) \quad ,! 25 (())I: 24) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k)) \quad ! 26 (\forall I: 1,25) \quad ;$$

□

! 39. i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = (m + (k-n))) \quad ;$$

$$n, m, k \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[n,k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \quad ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[n,k] \quad ,! 3 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[m] \quad ,! 4 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$(\leq[n,k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - n) = ((k-n) + m)) \quad ,! 5 (\forall E: P38) \quad ;$$

$$\leq[n,k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - n) = ((k-n) + m) \quad ,! 6 (())E: 5) \quad ;$$

$((\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{m}) - \mathbf{n}) = ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{m})$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 2,6)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{k}])$,! 8 (\forall E: C3.7)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 3,9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 11 ($\&$ I: 4,10)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{m}))$,! 12 (\forall E: C2.5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{m})$,! 13 ($(\)$ E: 12)	i
$(\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{m})$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13)	i
$((\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) - \mathbf{n}) = ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{m})$,! 15 ($=$ E: 7,14)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 16 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,15)	i
$(\ \omega[(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})))$,! 17 (\forall E: C2.5; ($\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}$): C5.7,3)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}))$,! 18 ($(\)$ E: 17)	i
$((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}))$,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18)	i
$((\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}))$,! 20 ($=$ E: 15,19)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n}))$,! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 2,20)	i
$(\ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})))$,! 22 ($(\)$ I: 21)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})))$! 23 (\forall I: 1,22)	i
\square		
! 40.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{n})))$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(\ \leq[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{k}])$,! 5 (\forall E: C3.7)	i

$\leq[n, k] \Rightarrow \omega[k]$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[k]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4, 6)	i
($\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$)	, ! 8 (\forall E: C3.7)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\omega[m]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4, 9)	i
$\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 11 ($\&$ I: 3, 10)	i
($\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = (m + (k-n))$)	, ! 12 (\forall E: P39)	i
$\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = (m + (k-n))$, ! 13 (()E: 12)	i
$((m+k) - n) = (m + (k-n))$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11, 13)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 15 ($\&$ I: 4, 7)	i
($\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k)$)	, ! 16 (\forall E: P38)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k)$, ! 17 (()E: 16)	i
$((m+k) - n) = ((m-n) + k)$, ! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15, 17)	i
$((m-n) + k) = (m + (k-n))$, ! 19 (=E: 14, 18)	i
$\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + k) = (m + (k-n))$, ! 20 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 19)	i
($\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + k) = (m + (k-n))$)	, ! 21 (()I: 20)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + k) = (m + (k-n))$)	! 22 (\forall I: 1, 21)	i

□

! 41. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m)$) i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+m)])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+m)]$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$\omega[(n+m)]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$\omega[(n+m)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7)	i
$(\omega[(n+m)] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m))$,! 9 ($\forall E$: P35; (n+m): C1.7,3)	i
$\omega[(n+m)] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m)$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$((((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m))$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m))$,! 13 ($(\)I$: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - k) = (n+m))$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13)	i
\square		
! 42.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (((n+m)+k) - m) = (n+k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\&I$: 3,4)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (((n+k)+m) - m) = (n+k))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P41)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (((n+k)+m) - m) = (n+k)$,! 7 ($(\)E$: 6)	i
$((((n+k)+m) - m) = (n+k))$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m)+k) = ((n+k)+m))$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C2.19)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m)+k) = ((n+k)+m)$		

	,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$((\mathbf{n+m})+\mathbf{k}) = ((\mathbf{n+k})+\mathbf{m})$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 2,10)	i
$((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{n+k})$,! 12 (=E: 8,11)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{n+k})$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{n+k}))$,! 14 ((I: 13)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} (\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{m}) = (\mathbf{n+k}))$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i
\square		
! 43.		i
$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} (\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k}))$		i
$\mathbf{n, m, k}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 5 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 6 ($\&$ I: 3,5)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(m+n)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k}))$,! 7 (\forall E: P42)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(m+n)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k})$,! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$((\mathbf{(m+n)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k})$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 10 ($\&$ I: 3,4)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m+n}) = (\mathbf{n+m}))$,! 11 (\forall E: C2.5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m+n}) = (\mathbf{n+m})$,! 12 ((E: 11)	i
$(\mathbf{m+n}) = (\mathbf{n+m})$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k})$,! 14 (=E: 9,13)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k})$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{(n+m)+k}) - \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{m+k}))$		

,! 16 ((I: 15) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m)+k) - n = (m+k))$
! 17 ($\forall I: 1,16$) i

□

! 44. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m))$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+m)])$,! 5 ($\forall E: C3.5$) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+m)]$,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$\omega[(n+m)]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E: 3,6$) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n+m)]$,! 8 (&I: 4,7) i

$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n+m)] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m))$
,! 9 ($\forall E: P33;$
 $(n+m): C1.7,3$) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n+m)] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m)$
,! 10 ((E: 9) i

$((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E: 8,10$) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m)$
,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,11$) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m))$
,! 13 ((I: 12) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m))$
! 14 ($\forall I: 1,13$) i

□

! 45. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m))$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m))$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P44)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m)$,! 5 ($()E$: 4)	i
$((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m)$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,5)	i
$\omega[(n+m)] \ \& \ \omega[(k-k)]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$\omega[(k-k)]$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$\leq[k, k]$,! 9 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,8)	i
$(((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m))$,! 10 ($\forall E$: C2.6; $(n+m)$: C1.7,3; $(k-k)$: C5.7,9)	i
$((n+m) + (k-k)) = (n+m) \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m)$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,11)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m)$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m))$,! 14 ($()I$: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k-k) + (n+m)) = (n+m))$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k-k)) = (m-n))$	i	
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C5.8)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)]$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$\omega[(m-n)]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7)	i

$(\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}))$, ! 9 ($\forall E$: P33; $(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$: C5.7,3)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 10 ($()E$: 9)	i
$((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}))$, ! 13 ($()I$: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}))$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13)	i
\square		
! 47.		
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}) + (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}))$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}$, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}))$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P46)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 5 ($()E$: 4)	i
$((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})]$, ! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})]$, ! 8 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}]$, ! 9 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,8)	i
$((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}) + (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 10 ($\forall E$: C2.6; $(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$: C5.7,8; $(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})$: C5.7,9)	i
$((\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}) + (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}) + (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,11)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}) + (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n})$		

,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) i

($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k-k) + (m-n)$) = $(m-n)$)
,! 14 ($()$ I: 13) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k-k) + (m-n)$) = $(m-n)$)
! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) i

□

! 48. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(m-n) + (k+n)$) = $(m+k)$) i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i

($\leq[n,m]$ \Rightarrow ($(m-n) + n$) = m) ,! 5 (\forall E: P3) i

$\leq[n,m]$ \Rightarrow ($(m-n) + n$) = m ,! 6 ($()$ E: 5) i

($(m-n) + n$) = m ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$\omega[k]$ & ($(m-n) + n$) = m ,! 8 ($\&$ I: 4,7) i

($\omega[k]$ & ($(m-n) + n$) = m \Rightarrow ($((m-n) + n) + k$) = $(m+k)$)
,! 9 (\forall E: C2.3;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7,3) i

$\omega[k]$ & ($(m-n) + n$) = m \Rightarrow ($((m-n) + n) + k$) = $(m+k)$
,! 10 ($()$ E: 9) i

($((m-n) + n) + k$) = $(m+k)$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$\omega[m]$ & $\omega[k]$,! 12 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,11) i

($((m-n) + n) + k$) = $(m+k)$ \Rightarrow ($((m-n) + k) + n$) = $(m+k)$)
,! 13 (\forall E: C3.23;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7,3;
 $(m+k)$: C1.7,12) i

($((m-n) + n) + k$) = $(m+k)$ \Rightarrow ($((m-n) + k) + n$) = $(m+k)$
,! 14 ($()$ E: 13) i

($((m-n) + k) + n$) = $(m+k)$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 11,14) i

($((m-n) + k) + n$) = $(m+k)$ \Rightarrow ($(m-n) + (k+n)$) = $(m+k)$)
,! 16 (\forall E: C3.16;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7,3;
 $(m+k)$: C1.7,12) i

□

! 50.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$;
n,m,k ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = (m+k))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P48) ;
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = (m+k)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) ;
 $((m-n) + (k+n)) = (m+k)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) ;
 $\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(k+n)]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5) ;
 $(((m-n) + (k+n)) = (m+k) \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = (k+m))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.7;
 $((m-n) + (k+n))$: C1.7,6) ;
 $((m-n) + (k+n)) = (m+k) \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = (k+m)$,! 8 ($()E$: 7) ;
 $((m-n) + (k+n)) = (k+m)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,8) ;
 $\leq[n,m]$,! 10 ($\&E$: 2) ;
 $\omega[(k+n)]$,! 11 ($\&E$: 6) ;
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 12 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,11) ;
 $(\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(k+n)]$
 $\Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = ((k+n) + (m-n)))$,! 13 ($\forall E$: C2.5;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7,10;
 $(k+n)$: C1.7,12) ;
 $\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(k+n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k+n)) = ((k+n) + (m-n))$,! 14 ($()E$: 13) ;
 $((m-n) + (k+n)) = ((k+n) + (m-n))$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,14) ;
 $((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$,! 16 ($=E$: 9,15) ;
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,16) ;
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$,! 18 ($()I$: 17) ;
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$

! 19 ($\forall I$: 1,18) i

□

! 51. i

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$ i

n,m,k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$
,! 3 ($\forall E$: P50) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$
,! 4 ($(())E$: 3) i

$((k+n) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\omega[(k+n)] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5) i

$\omega[(k+n)]$,! 7 ($\&E$: 6) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 8 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,7) i

$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (k+n) = (n+k))$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C2.5) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (k+n) = (n+k)$,! 10 ($(())E$: 9) i

$(k+n) = (n+k)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$((n+k) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$,! 12 ($=E$: 5,11) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k) + (m-n)) = (k+m)$
,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$
,! 14 ($(())I$: 13) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k) + (m-n)) = (k+m))$
! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14) i

□

! 52. i

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k))$ i

n,m,k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$\leq[k,n]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)])$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C5.8)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)]$,! 7 ($()E$: 6)	i
$\omega[(m-n)]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,7)	i
$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)]$,! 9 ($\&I$: 4,8)	i
$(\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) - k = ((m-n) + (n-k)))$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P39; $(m-n)$: C5.7,3)	i
$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) - k = ((m-n) + (n-k))$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$((m-n)+n) - k = ((m-n) + (n-k))$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m)$,! 13 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m$,! 14 ($()E$: 13)	i
$((m-n)+n) = m$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,14)	i
$(m-k) = ((m-n) + (n-k))$,! 16 ($=E$: 12,15)	i
$(m-k) = (m-k)$,! 17 ($=E$: 16,16)	i
$((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$,! 18 ($=E$: 16,17)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k))$,! 20 ($()I$: 19)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k))$! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20)	i

□

! 53.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k) + (m-n)) = (m-k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P52)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i

$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(n-k)]$,! 6 (TE: C1.7,5)	i
$\omega[(m-n)]$,! 7 (&E: 6)	i
$\omega[(n-k)]$,! 8 (&E: 6)	i
$\leq[n,m]$,! 9 (TE: C5.7,7)	i
$\leq[k,n]$,! 10 (TE: C5.7,8)	i
$(\ \omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(n-k)]$		
$\Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = ((n-k) + (m-n))$,! 11 (\forall E: C2.5;	
	$(m-n)$: C5.7,9;	
	$(n-k)$: C5.7,10)	i
$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(n-k)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = ((n-k) + (m-n))$,! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$((m-n) + (n-k)) = ((n-k) + (m-n))$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 6,12)	i
$((n-k) + (m-n)) = (m-k)$,! 14 (=E: 5,13)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k) + (m-n)) = (m-k)$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14)	i
$(\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k) + (m-n)) = (m-k))$,! 16 (()I: 15)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k) + (m-n)) = (m-k))$! 17 (\forall I: 1,16)	i

□

! 54.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$	i	
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n+k)) = (m+k))$,! 3 (\forall E: P49)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n+k)) = (m+k)$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$((m-n) + (n+k)) = (m+k)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(n+k)]$,! 6 (TE: C1.7,5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 7 (TE: C1.7,5)	i
$\omega[(n+k)]$,! 8 (&E: 6)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 9 (TE: C1.7,8)	i
$\leq[n,m]$, ! 10 (&E: 2)	i
$(((m-n) + (n+k)) = (m+k) \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$, ! 11 (\forall E: P8; (m-n): C5.7,10; (n+k): C1.7,9; (m+k): C1.7,7)	i
$((m-n) + (n+k)) = (m+k) \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 5,12)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$, ! 15 (()I: 14)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i
\square		
! 55.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n))$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$, ! 3 (\forall E: P54)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$((m+k) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\leq[(n+k), (m+k)]$, ! 6 (TE: C5.7,5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 7 (TE: C1.7,6)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n))$, ! 8 (\forall E: C2.5,7)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$(n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$, ! 11 (=E: 5,10)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$		

,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(m+k) - (k+n)$) = $(m-n)$)
,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(m+k) - (k+n)$) = $(m-n)$)
! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 56. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k+m) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$) i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(m+k) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$)
,! 3 (\forall E: P54) i

$\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(m+k) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$
,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3) i

($(m+k) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$\leq[(n+k), (m+k)]$,! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7,5) i

$\omega[m]$ & $\omega[k]$,! 7 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,6) i

($\omega[m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow $(m+k) = (k+m)$) ,! 8 (\forall E: C2.5,7) i

$\omega[m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow $(m+k) = (k+m)$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8) i

$(m+k) = (k+m)$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

($(k+m) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$,! 11 ($=$ E: 5,10) i

$\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k+m) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$
,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k+m) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$)
,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k+m) - (n+k)$) = $(m-n)$)
! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 57. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$ \Rightarrow ($(k+m) - (k+n)$) = $(m-n)$) i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$ & $\omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (n+k)) = (m-n))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P56)	i
$\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$((k+m) - (n+k)) = (m-n)$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\leq_{[(n+k), (k+m)]}$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n))$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: C2.5,7)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$(n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$((k+m) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$, ! 11 ($=E$: 5,10)	i
$\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$(\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (k+n)) = (m-n))$, ! 13 ($()I$: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (k+n)) = (m-n))$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13)	i

□

! 58.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$	i	
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P55)	i
$\leq_{[n,m]} \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n)$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\leq_{[(k+n), (m+k)]}$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$, ! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 8 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$\leq_{[n,m]}$, ! 9 ($\&E$: 2)	i

$((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n) \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$		
	,! 10 ($\forall E$: P15; ($m+k$): C1.7,8; ($k+n$): C1.7,7; ($m-n$): C5.7,9)	i
$((m+k) - (k+n)) = (m-n) \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 11 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 10)	i
$((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,11)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$,! 14 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i
\square		
! 59.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P58)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$((m+k) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (m+k)]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,6)	i
$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (m+k) = (k+m))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: C2.5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (m+k) = (k+m)$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$(m+k) = (k+m)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$((k+m) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 11 ($=E$: 5,10)	i
$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (m-n)) = (k+n)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$,! 13 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 12)	i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((k+m) - (m-n)) = (k+n))$
 ! 14 ($\forall I: 1,13$) i

□

! 60. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n))$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[n,m]$,! 3 ($\&E: 2$) i

$\leq[m,k]$,! 4 ($\&E: 2$) i

$\leq[m,k] \ \& \ \leq[n,m]$,! 5 ($\&I: 3,4$) i

$(\leq[m,k] \ \& \ \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k-m)) = (k-n))$
 ,! 6 ($\forall E: P53$) i

$\leq[m,k] \ \& \ \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (k-m)) = (k-n)$
 ,! 7 ($()E: 6$) i

$((m-n) + (k-m)) = (k-n)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E: 5,7$) i

$\leq[n,k]$,! 9 ($\mathbb{T}E: C5.7,8$) i

$(((m-n) + (k-m)) = (k-n) \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n))$
 ,! 10 ($\forall E: P8$;
 $(m-n): C5.7,3$;
 $(k-m): C5.7,4$;
 $(k-n): C5.7,9$) i

$((m-n) + (k-m)) = (k-n) \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n)$
 ,! 11 ($()E: 10$) i

$((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n)$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E: 8,11$) i

$\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n)-(k-m)) = (m-n)$
 ,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I: 2,12$) i

$(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n)-(k-m)) = (m-n))$
 ,! 14 ($()I: 13$) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n))$
 ! 15 ($\forall I: 1,14$) i

□

! 61. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n))$ i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, n]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[k, n]$, ! 5 (&I: 3, 4)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[k, n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k))$, ! 6 (\forall E: P52)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[k, n] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k)$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5, 7)	i
$\leq[k, m]$, ! 9 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7, 8)	i
$(((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k) \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n))$, ! 10 (\forall E: P8; ($m-n$): C5.7, 4; ($n-k$): C5.7, 3; ($m-k$): C5.7, 9)	i
$((m-n) + (n-k)) = (m-k) \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n)$, ! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n)$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 8, 11)	i
$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n)$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 12)	i
$(\leq[k, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n))$, ! 14 (()I: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-k) - (n-k)) = (m-n))$! 15 (\forall I: 1, 14)	i

□

! 62. P62 appears here (instead of after P40) because it appeals to P52.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$, ! 4 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7, 3)	i
$(\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (((k+n)-m) + (m-n)) = ((k+n)-n))$, ! 5 (\forall E: P52; ($k+n$): C1.7, 4)	i

$$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((k+n)-m) + (m-n) = ((k+n)-n) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (\ ()E: 5) \quad i$$

$$(((k+n)-m) + (m-n)) = ((k+n)-n) \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\Rightarrow E: 2,6) \quad i$$

$$(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow ((k+n)-n) = k \) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\forall E: P35) \quad i$$

$$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow ((k+n)-n) = k \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\ ()E: 8) \quad i$$

$$((k+n)-n) = k \quad ,! \ 10 \ (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) \quad i$$

$$(((k+n)-m) + (m-n)) = k \quad ,! \ 11 \ (=E: 7,10) \quad i$$

$$\leq[n, m] \quad ,! \ 12 \ (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$$(\ ((k+n)-m) + (m-n)) = k \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n)-m) \) \quad ,! \ 13 \ (\forall E: P8; \ ((k+n)-m): C5.7,3; \ (m-n): C5.7,12) \quad i$$

$$(((k+n)-m) + (m-n)) = k \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n)-m) \quad ,! \ 14 \ (\ ()E: 13) \quad i$$

$$(k - (m-n)) = ((k+n)-m) \quad ,! \ 15 \ (\Rightarrow E: 11,14) \quad i$$

$$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m) \quad ,! \ 16 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,15) \quad i$$

$$(\ \leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m) \) \quad ,! \ 17 \ (\ ()I: 16) \quad i$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k \ (\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m) \) \quad ! \ 18 \ (\forall I: 1,17) \quad i$$

□

! 63. P63 appears here because it appeals to P48. i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \ (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) - k) = (m - (n+k)) \) \quad i$$

$$\mathbf{n, m, k} \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\leq[k, (m-n)] \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\leq[n, m] \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\mathbb{T}E: C5.7,2) \quad i$$

$$(\ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\forall E: C3.6) \quad i$$

$$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\ ()E: 4) \quad i$$

$$\omega[n] \quad ,! \ 6 \ (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) \quad i$$

$$\leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\&I: 2,6) \quad i$$

$$(\ \leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (((m-n)-k) + (n+k)) = ((m-n)+n) \)$$

	,! 8 ($\forall E$: P48; ($m-n$): C5.7,3)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow ((m-n)-k) + (n+k) = ((m-n)+n)$,! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$((m-n)-k) + (n+k) = ((m-n)+n)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m)$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m$,! 12 ($()E$: 11)	i
$((m-n)+n) = m$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,12)	i
$((m-n)-k) + (n+k) = m$,! 14 ($=E$: 10,13)	i
$\omega[(m-n)-k] \ \& \ \omega[n+k]$,! 15 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,14)	i
$\omega[n+k]$,! 16 ($\&E$: 15)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 17 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,16)	i
$((m-n)-k) + (n+k) = m \Rightarrow (m - (n+k)) = ((m-n)-k)$,! 18 ($\forall E$: P8; ($m-n-k$): C5.7,2; ($n+k$): C1.7,17)	i
$((m-n)-k) + (n+k) = m \Rightarrow (m - (n+k)) = ((m-n)-k)$,! 19 ($()E$: 18)	i
$(m - (n+k)) = ((m-n)-k)$,! 20 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,19)	i
$(m - (n+k)) = (m - (n+k))$,! 21 ($=E$: 20,20)	i
$((m-n)-k) = (m - (n+k))$,! 22 ($=E$: 20,21)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n)-k) = (m - (n+k))$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,22)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n)-k) = (m - (n+k)))$,! 24 ($()I$: 23)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) - k) = (m - (n+k)))$! 25 ($\forall I$: 1,24)	i

□

! P64 through P71 are various equalities involving subtraction and four variables. i

! 64. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$		
$\Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$		i

a, b, c, d	,! 1 (Prem)	i
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$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
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$\leq[d, c]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ \omega[(a+b)] \)$, ! 5 (\forall E: C1.8)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ \omega[(a+b)]$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[(a+b)]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[(a+b)]$, ! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$(\ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[(a+b)] \ \Rightarrow \ (((a+b)+c) - d) = ((a+b) + (c-d)) \)$, ! 9 (\forall E: P39; (a+b): C1.7,4)	i
$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[(a+b)] \ \Rightarrow \ (((a+b)+c) - d) = ((a+b) + (c-d))$, ! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$(((a+b)+c) - d) = ((a+b)+(c-d))$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a+b)+(c-d))$, ! 12 (=E: 11,11)	i
$((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$, ! 13 (=E: 11,12)	i
$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(\ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d) \)$, ! 15 (()I: 14)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$		
$\Rightarrow \ ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d) \)$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i

□

! 65. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$
 $\Rightarrow \ ((c-d)+(a+b)) = (((c+a)+b) - d) \)$ i

a, b, c, d , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[d, c]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d) \)$
, ! 5 (\forall E: P64) i

$\leq[d, c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \Rightarrow \ ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$
, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$((\mathbf{a+b})+(\mathbf{c-d})) = (((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) - \mathbf{d})$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 2,6) ;
 $\omega[(\mathbf{a+b})] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{c-d})]$,! 8 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,7) ;
 $(\ \omega[(\mathbf{a+b})] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{c-d})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a+b})+(\mathbf{c-d})) = ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})))$,! 9 (\forall E: C2.5) ;
 $\omega[(\mathbf{a+b})] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{c-d})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a+b})+(\mathbf{c-d})) = ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b}))$,! 10 ($()$ E: 9) ;
 $((\mathbf{a+b})+(\mathbf{c-d})) = ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b}))$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) ;
 $((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})) = (((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) - \mathbf{d})$,! 12 ($=$ E: 7,11) ;
 $(\leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{c}])$,! 13 (\forall E: C1.8) ;
 $\leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{c}]$,! 14 ($()$ E: 13) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{c}]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 3,14) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}]$,! 16 ($\&$ I: 4,15) ;
 $(\ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) = ((\mathbf{a+c})+\mathbf{b}))$,! 17 (\forall E: C2.19) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) = ((\mathbf{a+c})+\mathbf{b})$,! 18 ($()$ E: 17) ;
 $((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) = ((\mathbf{a+c})+\mathbf{b})$,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 20 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}]$,! 21 ($\&$ I: 15,20) ;
 $(\ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a+c}) = (\mathbf{c+a}))$,! 22 (\forall E: C2.5) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a+c}) = (\mathbf{c+a})$,! 23 ($()$ E: 22) ;
 $(\mathbf{a+c}) = (\mathbf{c+a})$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 21,23) ;
 $((\mathbf{a+b})+\mathbf{c}) = ((\mathbf{c+a})+\mathbf{b})$,! 25 ($=$ E: 19,24) ;
 $((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})) = (((\mathbf{c+a})+\mathbf{b}) - \mathbf{d})$,! 26 ($=$ E: 12,25) ;
 $\leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})) = (((\mathbf{c+a})+\mathbf{b}) - \mathbf{d})$,! 27 (\Rightarrow I: 2,26) ;
 $(\leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})) = (((\mathbf{c+a})+\mathbf{b}) - \mathbf{d}))$,! 28 ($()$ I: 27) ;
 $\forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{d} (\leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{c-d})+(\mathbf{a+b})) = (((\mathbf{c+a})+\mathbf{b}) - \mathbf{d}))$
! 29 (\forall I: 1,28) ;

□

! 66.

⊢ $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

$\Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(b+c)))$

a, b, c, d

,! 1 (Prem)

$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

,! 2 (Prem)

$\leq[d,c]$

,! 3 (&E: 2)

$\leq[d,a]$

,! 4 (&E: 2)

$\omega[b]$

,! 5 (&E: 2)

$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

,! 6 (&I: 3,5)

$(\leq[d,a] \Rightarrow \omega[a])$

,! 7 (\forall E: C3.7)

$\leq[d,a] \Rightarrow \omega[a]$

,! 8 ((\Rightarrow)E: 7)

$\omega[a]$

,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 4,8)

$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

,! 10 (&I: 6,9)

$(\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

$\Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d))$

,! 11 (\forall E: P64)

$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$

,! 12 ((\Rightarrow)E: 11)

$((a+b)+(c-d)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$

,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)

$\leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$

,! 14 (&I: 4,5)

$(\leq[d,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c])$

,! 15 (\forall E: C3.7)

$\leq[d,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c]$

,! 16 ((\Rightarrow)E: 15)

$\omega[c]$

,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 3,16)

$\leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$

,! 18 (&I: 14,17)

$(\leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow ((a-d)+(b+c)) = (((a+b)+c) - d))$

,! 19 (\forall E: P65)

$\leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow ((a-d)+(b+c)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$

,! 20 ((\Rightarrow)E: 19)

$((a-d)+(b+c)) = (((a+b)+c) - d)$

,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 18,20)

$((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(b+c))$

,! 22 (=E: 13,21)

$$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(b+c))$$

, ! 23 (\Rightarrow I: 2,22) i

$$(\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(b+c)))$$

, ! 24 ($()$ I: 23) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(b+c)))$$

! 25 (\forall I: 1,24) i

□

! 67. i

$$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c)))$$

i

$$a, b, c, d$$

, ! 1 (Prem) i

$$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a]$$

, ! 2 (Prem) i

$$(\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((b+a)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c)))$$

, ! 3 (\forall E: P66) i

$$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((b+a)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c))$$

, ! 4 ($()$ E: 3) i

$$((b+a)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c))$$

, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$$\omega[(b+a)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)]$$

, ! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,5) i

$$\omega[(b+a)]$$

, ! 7 ($\&$ E: 6) i

$$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[a]$$

, ! 8 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,7) i

$$(\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow (b+a) = (a+b))$$

, ! 9 (\forall E: C2.5) i

$$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow (b+a) = (a+b)$$

, ! 10 ($()$ E: 9) i

$$(b+a) = (a+b)$$

, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$$((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c))$$

, ! 12 ($=$ E: 5,11) i

$$\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c))$$

, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) i

$$(\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c)))$$

, ! 14 ($()$ I: 13) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[d,b] \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow ((a+b)+(c-d)) = ((b-d)+(a+c)))$$

! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) i

□

! 68.

⊢ $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a+c)-(b+d)))$

a, b, c, d ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[b, a]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\leq[d, c]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[(a-b)])$,! 5 (\forall E: C5.8) i

$\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[(a-b)]$,! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\omega[(a-b)]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$(\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow \omega[(c-d)])$,! 8 (\forall E: C5.8) i

$\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow \omega[(c-d)]$,! 9 (()E: 8) i

$\omega[(c-d)]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) i

$\omega[(a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)]$,! 11 (&I: 7,10) i

$(\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[b])$,! 12 (\forall E: C3.6) i

$\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[b]$,! 13 (()E: 12) i

$\omega[b]$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 3,13) i

$\omega[(a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 15 (&I: 11,14) i

$(\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow \omega[d])$,! 16 (\forall E: C3.6) i

$\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow \omega[d]$,! 17 (()E: 16) i

$\omega[d]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 4,17) i

$\omega[(a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[d]$,! 19 (&I: 15,18) i

$(\omega[(a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[d]$
 $\Rightarrow ((a-b) + (c-d)) + (b+d)$
 $= (((a-b) + b) + ((c-d) + d)))$

,! 20 (\forall E: C2.29;
(a-b): C5.7,3;
(c-d): C5.7,4) i

$\omega[(a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[(c-d)] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[d]$

$\Rightarrow (((a-b) + (c-d)) + (b+d)) = (((a-b) + b) + ((c-d) + d))$

,! 21 (()E: 20) i

a, b, c, d	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c]$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a+c)-(b+d)))$, ! 5 (\forall E: P68)	i
$\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a+c)-(b+d))$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a+c)-(b+d))$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(\leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow ((a-d)+(c-b)) = ((a+c)-(d+b)))$, ! 8 (\forall E: P68)	i
$\leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow ((a-d)+(c-b)) = ((a+c)-(d+b))$, ! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$((a-d)+(c-b)) = ((a+c)-(d+b))$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9)	i
$\leq[(d+b), (a+c)]$, ! 11 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7,10)	i
$\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 12 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,11)	i
$(\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow (d+b) = (b+d))$, ! 13 (\forall E: C2.5)	i
$\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow (d+b) = (b+d)$, ! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$(d+b) = (b+d)$, ! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$((a-d)+(c-b)) = ((a+c)-(b+d))$, ! 16 (=E: 10,15)	i
$((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(c-b))$, ! 17 (=E: 7,16)	i
$\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c]$ $\Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(c-b))$, ! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c]$ $\Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(c-b)))$, ! 19 (()I: 18)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \leq[d, c] \ \& \ \leq[d, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, c]$ $\Rightarrow ((a-b)+(c-d)) = ((a-d)+(c-b)))$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! 70.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[(c-d), (a+b)] \Rightarrow ((a+b)-(c-d)) = (((a+b)+d)-c))$	i
---	---

a, b, c, d	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(c-d), (a+b)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[d, c]$, ! 3 (TE: C5.7, 2)	i
$\leq[(c-d), (a+b)] \ \& \ \leq[d, c]$, ! 4 (&I: 2, 3)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 5 (TE: C1.7, 4)	i
$(\leq[c, ((a+b)+d)] \ \& \ \leq[d, c])$ $\Rightarrow ((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c)$, ! 6 (\forall E: P62; (a+b): C1.7, 5)	i
$\leq[c, ((a+b)+d)] \ \& \ \leq[d, c]$ $\Rightarrow ((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c)$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c)$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 4, 7)	i
$\leq[(c-d), (a+b)] \Rightarrow ((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c)$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 8)	i
$(\leq[(c-d), (a+b)] \Rightarrow ((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c))$, ! 10 (()I: 9)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[(c-d), (a+b)] \Rightarrow ((a+b) - (c-d)) = (((a+b)+d) - c))$! 11 (\forall I: 1, 10)	i

□

! 71. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - ((b+c)+d)))$ i

a, b, c, d	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(c+d), (a-b)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[d]$, ! 3 (TE: C1.7, 2)	i
$(\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - (b+(c+d))))$, ! 4 (\forall E: P63; (c+d): C1.7, 3)	i
$\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - (b+(c+d)))$, ! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - (b+(c+d)))$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 5)	i
$\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - (b+(c+d)))$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 6)	i

$$(\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b) - (c+d)) = (a - (b+(c+d))))$$

, ! 8 (()I: 7) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[(c+d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c+d)) = (a-((b+c)+d)))$$

! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) i

□

! P72 and P73 are the **Cancellation Laws of Subtraction.** i

! **72.** i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k)$$

i

$$\mathbf{n, m, k}$$

, ! 1 (Prem) i

$$(m-n) = (k-n)$$

, ! 2 (Prem) i

$$\leq[n, m]$$

, ! 3 (TE: C5.7,2) i

$$\leq[n, k]$$

, ! 4 (TE: C5.7,2) i

$$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + n) = m)$$

, ! 5 (VE: P3) i

$$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow ((m-n) + n) = m$$

, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$$((m-n) + n) = m$$

, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$$((k-n) + n) = m$$

, ! 8 (=E: 2,7) i

$$(\leq[n, k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) + n) = k)$$

, ! 9 (VE: P3) i

$$\leq[n, k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) + n) = k$$

, ! 10 (()E: 9) i

$$((k-n) + n) = k$$

, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 4,10) i

$$\mathbf{m = k}$$

, ! 12 (=E: 8,11) i

$$(m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k$$

, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) i

$$((m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k)$$

, ! 14 (()I: 13) i

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k)$$

! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) i

□

! **73.** i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((m-n) = (m-k) \Rightarrow n = k)$$

i

$$\mathbf{n, m, k}$$

, ! 1 (Prem) i

$$(m-n) = (m-k)$$

, ! 2 (Prem) i

$$\leq[n, m]$$

, ! 3 (TE: C5.7,2) i

$$\leq[k, m]$$

, ! 4 (TE: C5.7,2) i

$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P37)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-n)) = n$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$(m - (m-n)) = n$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$(\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-k)) = k)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P37)	i
$\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m-k)) = k$,! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$(m - (m-k)) = k$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,9)	i
$(m - (m-n)) = k$,! 11 ($=E$: 2,10)	i
$n = k$,! 12 ($=E$: 7,11)	i
$(m-n) = (m-k) \Rightarrow n = k$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$((m-n) = (m-k) \Rightarrow n = k)$,! 14 ($()I$: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((m-n) = (m-k) \Rightarrow n = k)$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i

□

! P74 through P89 are inequalities involving subtraction. Whenever possible, we appeal to C5.7 with the appearance of an appropriate term (e.g. see P76). i

! 74. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n,m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(m-n) = (m-n)$,! 3 ($=I$: C5.7,2)	i
$((m-n) = (m-n) \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P16; $(m-n)$: C5.7,2)	i
$(m-n) = (m-n) \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m]$,! 5 ($()E$: 4)	i
$\leq[(m-n),m]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m])$,! 8 ($()I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n),m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i

□

! 75. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k,(m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[k,m])$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i

$\leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 (TE: C5.7, 2)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), m])$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P74)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), m]$, ! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4)	i
$\leq[(m-n), m]$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3, 5)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(m-n), m]$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(m-n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: C3.20; (m-n): C5.7, 3)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(m-n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, m]$, ! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$\leq[k, m]$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7, 9)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[k, m]$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 10)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$, ! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[k, m])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1, 12)	i

□

! 76.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k+n)])$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow ((k+n) - (k-m)) = (n+m))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P58)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow ((k+n) - (k-m)) = (n+m)$, ! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$((k+n) - (k-m)) = (n+m)$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 4)	i
$\leq[(k-m), (k+n)]$, ! 6 (TE: C5.7, 5)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k+n)]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k+n)])$, ! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k+n)])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1, 8)	i

□

! 77.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)])$ i
n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k]$, ! 2 (Prem) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P61) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m)$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3) i
 $((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m)$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $\leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)])$, ! 8 ($()I$: 7) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 78.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)])$ i
n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k]$, ! 2 (Prem) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P60) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n)$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3) i
 $((k-n) - (k-m)) = (m-n)$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $\leq[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5) i
 $\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6) i
 $(\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)])$, ! 8 ($()I$: 7) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n,m] \ \& \ \leq[m,k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8) i

□

! 79.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m,k])$ i

n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 (TE: C5.7, 2)	i
$\leq[n, k]$, ! 4 (TE: C5.7, 2)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k]$, ! 5 (&I: 3, 4)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m))$, ! 6 (\forall E: P61)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow ((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m)$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$((k-n) - (m-n)) = (k-m)$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5, 7)	i
$\leq[m, k]$, ! 9 (TE: C5.7, 5)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k])$, ! 11 (()I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k])$! 12 (\forall I: 1, 11)	i

□

! 80.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m])$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) - k) = (m - (n+k)))$, ! 3 (\forall E: P63)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow ((m-n) - k) = (m - (n+k))$, ! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$((m-n) - k) = (m - (n+k))$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2, 4)	i
$\leq[(n+k), m]$, ! 6 (TE: C5.7, 5)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m])$, ! 8 (()I: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m])$! 9 (\forall I: 1, 8)	i

□

! 81.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k+n), m])$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P80)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), m]$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$\leq[(n+k), m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n)$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 7)	i
$(n+k) = (k+n)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$\leq[(k+n), m]$,! 10 ($=E$: 5,9)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k+n), m]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k+n), m])$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[k, (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k+n), m])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 82.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P62)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,5)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		

! 83. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[m, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[m, (n+k)]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 4 (TE: C1.7, 3) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n))$, ! 5 (\forall E: C2.5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 6 (()E: 5) i

$(n+k) = (k+n)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4, 6) i

$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 8 (=E: 2, 7) i

$(\ \leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$, ! 9 (\forall E: P82) i

$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k]$, ! 10 (()E: 9) i

$\leq[(m-n), k]$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8, 10) i

$\leq[m, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k]$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 11) i

$(\ \leq[m, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$, ! 13 (()I: 12) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[m, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), k])$! 14 (\forall I: 1, 13) i

□

! 84. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$ i

n, m, k , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[(n+k), m]$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 3 (TE: C1.7, 2) i

$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n+k)])$, ! 4 (\forall E: C3.33) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n+k)]$, ! 5 (()E: 4) i

$\leq[n, (n+k)]$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3, 5) i

$\leq[n, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[(n+k), m]$, ! 7 (&I: 2, 6) i

$(\ \leq[n, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[((n+k)-n), (m-n)])$, ! 8 (\forall E: P77;
(n+k): C1.7, 3) i

$\leq[n, (n+k)] \ \& \ \leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[((n+k)-n), (m-n)]$, ! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\leq[((n+k)-n), (m-n)]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k)-n) = k)$, ! 11 (\forall E: P36)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((n+k)-n) = k$, ! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$((n+k)-n) = k$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 3,12)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 14 (=E: 10,13)	i
$\leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14)	i
$(\ \leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$, ! 16 (()I: 15)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$! 17 (\forall I: 1,16)	i
\square		

! 85.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[(k+n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$	i	
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(k+n), m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$, ! 3 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,2)	i
$(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (k+n) = (n+k))$, ! 4 (\forall E: C2.5)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (k+n) = (n+k)$, ! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$(k+n) = (n+k)$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\leq[(n+k), m]$, ! 7 (=E: 2,6)	i
$(\ \leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$, ! 8 (\forall E: P84)	i
$\leq[(n+k), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\leq[(k+n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)]$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(\ \leq[(k+n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$, ! 12 (()I: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ \leq[(k+n), m] \Rightarrow \leq[k, (m-n)])$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		

! 86.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)])$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7, 2)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C3.6)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3, 5)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 7 ($\&I$: 2, 6)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+(m-n)), (n+k)])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: C3.29; (m-n): C5.7, 3)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[(n+(m-n)), (n+k)]$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$\leq[(n+(m-n)), (n+k)]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7, 9)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (n+(m-n)) = m)$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (n+(m-n)) = m$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 11)	i
$(n+(m-n)) = m$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3, 12)	i
$\leq[m, (n+k)]$,! 14 ($=E$: 10, 13)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 14)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)])$,! 16 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 15)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)])$! 17 ($\forall I$: 1, 16)	i

□

! 87. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)])$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P86)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (n+k)]$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$\leq[m, (n+k)]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7, 5)	i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: C2.5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n+k) = (k+n)$,! 8 ($()E$: 7)	i
$(n+k) = (k+n)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)]$,! 10 ($=E$: 5,9)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)])$,! 12 ($()I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 88. i

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, k])$ i

n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(m-k), (m-n)]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, m]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2)	i
$\leq[n, m]$,! 4 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2)	i
$(\leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \omega[k])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C3.6)	i
$\leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \omega[k]$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: C3.6)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,9)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 11 ($\&I$: 7,10)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(k+n)])$,! 12 ($\forall E$: C1.8)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(k+n)]$,! 13 ($()E$: 12)	i
$\omega[(k+n)]$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13)	i
$\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(k+n)]$,! 15 ($\&I$: 2,14)	i
$(\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[(k+n)]$		
$\Rightarrow \leq[((m-k) + (k+n)), ((m-n) + (k+n))])$		
	,! 16 ($\forall E$: C3.28);	
	$(m-k)$: C5.7,3;	
	$(m-n)$: C5.7,4;	

(**k+n**): C1.7,11)

$\leq[(\mathbf{m-k}), (\mathbf{m-n})] \ \& \ \omega[(\mathbf{k+n})]$		
$\Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{(m-k) + (k+n)}), (\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)})]$,! 17 ((E: 16)	i
$\leq[(\mathbf{(m-k) + (k+n)}), (\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)})]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{k,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 19 (&I: 3,10)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{k,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{(m-k) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+n)})$,! 20 (\forall E: P49)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{k,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{(m-k) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+n)})$,! 21 ((E: 20)	i
$(\mathbf{(m-k) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+n)})$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{(m+n)}, (\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)})]$,! 23 (=E: 18,22)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 24 (&I: 4,7)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{n,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+k)})$,! 25 (\forall E: P48)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n,m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+k)})$,! 26 ((E: 25)	i
$(\mathbf{(m-n) + (k+n)} = \mathbf{(m+k)})$,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 24,26)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{(m+n)}, (\mathbf{m+k})]$,! 28 (=E: 23,27)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{(m+n)}, (\mathbf{m+k})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n,k}])$,! 29 (\forall E: C3.43)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{(m+n)}, (\mathbf{m+k})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n,k}]$,! 30 ((E: 29)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n,k}]$,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 28,30)	i
$\leq[(\mathbf{m-k}), (\mathbf{m-n})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n,k}]$,! 32 (\Rightarrow I: 2,31)	i
$(\leq[(\mathbf{m-k}), (\mathbf{m-n})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n,k}])$,! 33 ((I: 32)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(\mathbf{m-k}), (\mathbf{m-n})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n,k}])$! 34 (\forall I: 1,33)	i

□

! 89.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall j (\leq[\mathbf{n,j}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{j,k}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{k,m}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{(k-j)}, (\mathbf{m-n})])$		i
$\mathbf{n,m,k,j}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n,j}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{j,k}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{k,m}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n,j}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{j,k}]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i

$\leq[k, m]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i
 $(\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (k-n)])$,! 5 (\forall E: P78) i
 $\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (k-n)]$,! 6 (()E: 5) i
 $\leq[(k-j), (k-n)]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i
 $(\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \Rightarrow \leq[n, k])$,! 8 (\forall E: C3.20) i
 $\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \Rightarrow \leq[n, k]$,! 9 (()E: 8) i
 $\leq[n, k]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 3,9) i
 $\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m]$,! 11 (&I: 4,10) i
 $(\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-n), (m-n)])$,! 12 (\forall E: P77) i
 $\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-n), (m-n)]$,! 13 (()E: 12) i
 $\leq[(k-n), (m-n)]$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) i
 $\leq[(k-j), (k-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(k-n), (m-n)]$,! 15 (&I: 7,14) i
 $\leq[n, m]$,! 16 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7,14) i
 $\leq[j, k]$,! 17 (&E: 3) i
 $(\leq[(k-j), (k-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(k-n), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (m-n)])$
, ! 18 (\forall E: C3.20;
 $(k-j)$: C5.7,17;
 $(k-n)$: C5.7,10;
 $(m-n)$: C5.7,16) i
 $\leq[(k-j), (k-n)] \ \& \ \leq[(k-n), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (m-n)]$
, ! 19 (()E: 18) i
 $\leq[(k-j), (m-n)]$,! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 15,19) i
 $\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (m-n)]$
, ! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 2,20) i
 $(\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (m-n)])$
, ! 22 (()I: 21) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall j (\leq[n, j] \ \& \ \leq[j, k] \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-j), (m-n)])$
! 23 (\forall I: 1,22) i

□

! The equalities P90 through P93 appear here because they appeal to propositions involving inequalities. i

! 90. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$ i

n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$ P87)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (k+n)]$, ! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2, 4)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7, 2)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 5, 6)	i
$(\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: P62)	i
$\leq[m, (k+n)] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m)$, ! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$(k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m)$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7, 9)	i
$\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m)$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 10)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$, ! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[(m-n), k] \Rightarrow (k - (m-n)) = ((k+n) - m))$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1, 12)	i

□

! 91.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[((b+c)+d), a] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c+d)) = (a-((b+c)+d)))$		i
a, b, c, d	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[((b+c)+d), a]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[(b+c)] \ \& \ \omega[d]$, ! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7, 2)	i
$\omega[(b+c)]$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 3)	i
$\omega[d]$, ! 5 ($\&E$: 3)	i
$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$, ! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C1.7, 4)	i
$\omega[b]$, ! 7 ($\&E$: 6)	i
$\omega[c]$, ! 8 ($\&E$: 6)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[d]$, ! 9 ($\&I$: 5, 8)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[b]$, ! 10 ($\&I$: 7, 9)	i

$(\omega[\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{d}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}) = ((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}))$
, ! 11 ($\forall E$: C2.25) i

$\omega[\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{d}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}) = ((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d})$
, ! 12 ($()E$: 11) i

$((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}) = ((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d})$
, ! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i

$\leq[((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{a}]$
, ! 14 ($=E$: 2,13) i

$(\leq[((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})])$
, ! 15 ($\forall E$: P85;
 $(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})$: C1.7,9) i

$\leq[((\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})+\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})]$
, ! 16 ($()E$: 15) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})]$
, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) i

$(\leq[(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d})))$
, ! 18 ($\forall E$: P71) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}))$
, ! 19 ($()E$: 18) i

$((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}))$
, ! 20 ($\Rightarrow E$: 17,19) i

$\leq[((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}))$
, ! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,20) i

$(\leq[((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d})))$
, ! 22 ($()I$: 21) i

$\forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{d} (\leq[((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{d})) = (\mathbf{a}-((\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})+\mathbf{d})))$
, ! 23 ($\forall I$: 1,22) i

□

! 92. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{d} (\leq[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d})) = ((\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{d})-(\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})))$
i

$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{d}$
, ! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}), (\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})]$
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[\mathbf{d}, \mathbf{c}]$
, ! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{a}]$
, ! 4 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2) i

$(\leq[\mathbf{d}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{c}])$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P74) i

$\leq[\mathbf{d}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{c}]$
, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$\leq[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}), \mathbf{c}]$
, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i

$\leq[(c-d), c] \ \& \ \leq[(c-d), (a-b)]$,! 8 (&I: 2,7) ;
 $(\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[b])$,! 9 (\forall E: C3.6) ;
 $\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow \omega[b]$,! 10 (()E: 9) ;
 $\omega[b]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 4,10) ;
 $\leq[(c-d), c] \ \& \ \leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 12 (&I: 8,11) ;
 $(\leq[(c-d), c] \ \& \ \leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[b]$
 $\Rightarrow (((a-b)+b) + (c-(c-d))) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c)))$
,! 13 (\forall E: P66;
 $(c-d)$: C5.7,3;
 $(a-b)$: C5.7,3) ;
 $\leq[(c-d), c] \ \& \ \leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \ \& \ \omega[b]$
 $\Rightarrow (((a-b)+b) + (c-(c-d))) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$
,! 14 (()E: 13) ;
 $(((a-b)+b) + (c-(c-d))) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$
,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14) ;
 $(\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow ((a-b)+b) = a)$,! 16 (\forall E: P3) ;
 $\leq[b, a] \Rightarrow ((a-b)+b) = a$,! 17 (()E: 16) ;
 $((a-b)+b) = a$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 4,17) ;
 $(a+(c-(c-d))) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$
,! 19 (=E: 15,18) ;
 $(\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow (c-(c-d)) = d)$,! 20 (\forall E: P37) ;
 $\leq[d, c] \Rightarrow (c-(c-d)) = d$,! 21 (()E: 20) ;
 $(c-(c-d)) = d$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 3,21) ;
 $(a+d) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$,! 23 (=E: 19,22) ;
 $\omega[((a-b)-(c-d))] \ \& \ \omega[(b+c)]$,! 24 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,23) ;
 $\omega[(b+c)]$,! 25 (&E: 24) ;
 $\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$,! 26 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,25) ;
 $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[d]$,! 27 (\mathbb{T} E: C1.7,23) ;
 $((a+d) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$
 $\Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c)))$
,! 28 (\forall E: P14;
 $(a+d)$: C1.7,27;
 $((a-b)-(c-d))$: C5.7,2;
 $(b+c)$: C1.7,26) ;
 $(a+d) = (((a-b)-(c-d)) + (b+c))$

$\Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c))$,! 29 (())E: 28) ;

$((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c))$,! 30 (\Rightarrow E: 23,29) ;

$\leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c))$,! 31 (\Rightarrow I: 2,30) ;

$(\leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c)))$,! 32 (())I: 31) ;

$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c)))$! 33 (\forall I: 1,32) ;

□

! 93. ;

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d (\leq[b,d] \ \& \ \leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a-c)+(d-b)))$;

a, b, c, d ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\leq[b,d] \ \& \ \leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,a]$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$(\leq[b,d] \ \& \ \leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow \leq[(c-d), (a-b)])$,! 3 (\forall E: P89) ;

$\leq[b,d] \ \& \ \leq[d,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow \leq[(c-d), (a-b)]$,! 4 (())E: 3) ;

$\leq[(c-d), (a-b)]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) ;

$(\leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c)))$,! 6 (\forall E: P92) ;

$\leq[(c-d), (a-b)] \Rightarrow ((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c))$,! 7 (())E: 6) ;

$((a-b)-(c-d)) = ((a+d)-(b+c))$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) ;

$\leq[b,d]$,! 9 ($\&$ E: 2) ;

$\leq[c,a]$,! 10 ($\&$ E: 2) ;

$\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,d]$,! 11 ($\&$ I: 9,10) ;

$(\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,d] \Rightarrow ((a-c)+(d-b)) = ((a+d)-(c+b)))$,! 12 (\forall E: P68) ;

$\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,d] \Rightarrow ((a-c)+(d-b)) = ((a+d)-(c+b))$,! 13 (())E: 12) ;

$((a-c)+(d-b)) = ((a+d)-(c+b))$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) ;

$\leq[(c+b), (a+d)]$,! 15 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7,14) ;

$\omega[\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$, ! 16 (TE: C1.7,15) ;
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c}) \)$, ! 17 (\forall E: C2.5) ;
$\omega[\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})$, ! 18 ($(\)$ E: 17) ;
$(\mathbf{c}+\mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c})$, ! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18) ;
$((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{c})+(\mathbf{d}-\mathbf{b})) = ((\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{d})-(\mathbf{b}+\mathbf{c}))$, ! 20 (=E: 14,19) ;
$((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d})) = ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{c})+(\mathbf{d}-\mathbf{b}))$, ! 21 (=E: 8,20) ;
$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{d}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c},\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d})) = ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{c})+(\mathbf{d}-\mathbf{b}))$, ! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 2,21) ;
$(\ \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{d}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c},\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d})) = ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{c})+(\mathbf{d}-\mathbf{b})) \)$, ! 23 ($(\)$ I: 22) ;
$\forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{d} (\ \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{d}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{d},\mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c},\mathbf{a}]$ $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b})-(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d})) = ((\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{c})+(\mathbf{d}-\mathbf{b})) \)$! 24 (\forall I: 1,23) ;

□

! P94 through P99 involve strict inequalities. ;

! 94. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\ \leq[n,m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow <[(m-n),m] \)$;

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}	, ! 1 (Prem) ;
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 2 (Prem) ;
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
$(\ \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}), \mathbf{m}] \)$, ! 5 (\forall E: P74) ;
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}), \mathbf{m}]$, ! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5) ;
$\leq[(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}), \mathbf{m}]$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) ;
$(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m}$, ! 8 (Prem) ;
$(\ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0 \)$, ! 9 (\forall E: P29) ;
$(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9) ;
$\mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) ;
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 12 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,11) ;
$(\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{n}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 8,12) ;

$\neg (m-n) = m$, ! 14 (\neg I: 13)	i
$\leq[(m-n), m] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = m$, ! 15 ($\&$ I: 7,14)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), m] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = m \Rightarrow <[(m-n), m])$, ! 16 (\forall E: C4.4; ($m-n$): C5.7,3)	i
$\leq[(m-n), m] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = m \Rightarrow <[(m-n), m]$, ! 17 ($(\)$ E: 16)	i
$<[(m-n), m]$, ! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow <[(m-n), m]$, ! 19 (\Rightarrow I: 2,18)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow <[(m-n), m])$, ! 20 ($(\)$ I: 19)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow <[(m-n), m])$! 21 (\forall I: 1,20)	i

□

! 95.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ <[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)])$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ <[m, k]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$<[m, k]$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(<[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k)$, ! 5 (\forall E: C4.3)	i
$<[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k$, ! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\leq[m, k]$, ! 8 ($\&$ E: 7)	i
$\neg m = k$, ! 9 ($\&$ E: 7)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k]$, ! 10 ($\&$ I: 3,8)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)])$, ! 11 (\forall E: P77)	i
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 12 ($(\)$ E: 11)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(m-n) = (k-n)$, ! 14 (Prem)	i
$((m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k)$, ! 15 (\forall E: P72)	i
$(m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = k$, ! 16 ($(\)$ E: 15)	i

$m = k$,!	17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16)	;
\mathfrak{F}	,!	18 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 9,17)	;
$(m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,!	19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 14,18)	;
$\neg (m-n) = (k-n)$,!	20 ($\neg I$: 19)	;
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n)$,!	21 ($\&I$: 13,20)	;
$\leq[n, k]$,!	22 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,13)	;
$(\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)])$,!	23 ($\forall E$: C4.4; $(m-n)$: C5.7,3; $(k-n)$: C5.7,22)	;
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n) \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)]$,!	24 ($()E$: 23)	;
$<[(m-n), (k-n)]$,!	25 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21,24)	;
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ <[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)]$,!	26 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,25)	;
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ <[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)])$,!	27 ($()I$: 26)	;
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\leq[n, m] \ \& \ <[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(m-n), (k-n)])$!	28 ($\forall I$: 1,27)	;

□

! 96.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (<[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)])$;
n, m, k	,!	1 (Prem)	;
$<[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k]$,!	2 (Prem)	;
$<[n, m]$,!	3 ($\&E$: 2)	;
$\leq[m, k]$,!	4 ($\&E$: 2)	;
$(<[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = m)$,!	5 ($\forall E$: C4.3)	;
$<[n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = m$,!	6 ($()E$: 5)	;
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \neg n = m$,!	7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6)	;
$\leq[n, m]$,!	8 ($\&E$: 7)	;
$\neg n = m$,!	9 ($\&E$: 7)	;
$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k]$,!	10 ($\&E$: 4,8)	;
$(\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)])$,!	11 ($\forall E$: P78)	;

$\leq[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow \leq[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$\leq[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10, 12)	i
$(k-m) = (k-n)$, ! 14 (Prem)	i
$((k-m) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = n)$, ! 15 (\forall E: P73)	i
$(k-m) = (k-n) \Rightarrow m = n$, ! 16 (()E: 15)	i
$m = n$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14, 16)	i
$n = n$, ! 18 (=I)	i
$n = m$, ! 19 (=E: 17, 18)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 20 (\mathfrak{F} I: 9, 19)	i
$(k-m) = (k-n) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 14, 20)	i
$\neg (k-m) = (k-n)$, ! 22 (\neg I: 21)	i
$\leq[(k-m), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (k-m) = (k-n)$, ! 23 ($\&$ I: 13, 22)	i
$\leq[n, k]$, ! 24 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7, 13)	i
$(\leq[(k-m), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (k-m) = (k-n) \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)])$, ! 25 (\forall E: C4.4; (k-m): C5.7, 4; (k-n): C5.7, 24)	i
$\leq[(k-m), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (k-m) = (k-n) \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 26 (()E: 25)	i
$<[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 23, 26)	i
$<[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)]$, ! 28 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 27)	i
$(<[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)])$, ! 29 (()I: 28)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (<[n, m] \ \& \ \leq[m, k] \Rightarrow <[(k-m), (k-n)])$! 30 (\forall I: 1, 29)	i

□

! 97.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow <[m, k])$		i
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$<[(m-n), (k-n)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[n, m]$, ! 3 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7, 2)	i
$\leq[n, k]$, ! 4 (\mathbb{T} E: C5.7, 2)	i

$(<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C4.3; ($m-n$): C5.7,3; ($k-n$): C5.7,4)	i
$<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n)$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-n) = (k-n)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,6)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)]$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$\neg (m-n) = (k-n)$,! 9 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$(\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P79)	i
$\leq[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[m, k]$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$\leq[m, k]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,11)	i
$m = k$,! 13 (Prem)	i
$(m-n) = (m-n)$,! 14 ($=I$; ($m-n$): C5.7,3)	i
$(m-n) = (k-n)$,! 15 ($=E$: 13,14)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 16 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 9,15)	i
$m = k \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow I$: 13,16)	i
$\neg m = k$,! 18 ($\neg I$: 17)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k$,! 19 ($\&I$: 12,18)	i
$(\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k \Rightarrow <[m, k])$,! 20 ($\forall E$: C4.4)	i
$\leq[m, k] \ \& \ \neg m = k \Rightarrow <[m, k]$,! 21 ($()E$: 20)	i
$<[m, k]$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 19,21)	i
$<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow <[m, k]$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,22)	i
$(<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow <[m, k])$,! 24 ($()I$: 23)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (<[(m-n), (k-n)] \Rightarrow <[m, k])$! 25 ($\forall I$: 1,24)	i

□

! 98.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (<[(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow <[n, k])$		i
n, m, k	,! (Prem)	i
$<[(m-k), (m-n)]$,! (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, m]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: C5.7,2)	i

$\leq[n, m]$, ! 4 (TE: C5.7, 2)	i
$(\langle [(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-k) = (m-n))$, ! 5 ($\forall\text{E: C4.3;}$ $(m-k): \text{C5.7, 3;}$ $(m-n): \text{C5.7, 4}$)	i
$\langle [(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-k) = (m-n)$, ! 6 ($(\)\text{E: 5}$)	i
$\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \ \& \ \neg (m-k) = (m-n)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow\text{E: 2, 6}$)	i
$\leq[(m-k), (m-n)]$, ! 8 ($\&\text{E: 7}$)	i
$\neg (m-k) = (m-n)$, ! 9 ($\&\text{E: 7}$)	i
$(\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, k])$, ! 10 ($\forall\text{E: P88}$)	i
$\leq[(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, k]$, ! 11 ($(\)\text{E: 10}$)	i
$\leq[n, k]$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow\text{E: 8, 11}$)	i
$n = k$, ! 13 (Prem)	i
$(m-k) = (m-k)$, ! 14 ($=\text{I;}$ $(m-k): \text{C5.7, 3}$)	i
$(m-k) = (m-m)$, ! 15 ($=\text{E: 13, 14}$)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 16 ($\mathfrak{F}\text{I: 9, 15}$)	i
$n = k \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow\text{I: 13, 16}$)	i
$\neg n = k$, ! 18 ($\neg\text{I: 17}$)	i
$\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \neg n = k$, ! 19 ($\&\text{I: 12, 18}$)	i
$(\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \neg n = k \Rightarrow \langle [n, k])$, ! 20 ($\forall\text{E: C4.4}$)	i
$\leq[n, k] \ \& \ \neg n = k \Rightarrow \langle [n, k]$, ! 21 ($(\)\text{E: 20}$)	i
$\langle [n, k]$, ! 22 ($\Rightarrow\text{E: 19, 21}$)	i
$\langle [(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \langle [n, k]$, ! 23 ($\Rightarrow\text{I: 2, 22}$)	i
$(\langle [(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \langle [n, k])$, ! 24 ($(\)\text{I: 23}$)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\langle [(m-k), (m-n)] \Rightarrow \langle [n, k])$! 25 ($\forall\text{I: 1, 24}$)	i
\square		
! 99.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (m-n)])$		i
n, m	, ! 1 (Prem)	i

$\langle [n, m]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [(n+1), m])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C4.36)	i
$\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [(n+1), m]$, ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$\leq [(n+1), m]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\leq [(n+1), m] \Rightarrow \leq [1, (m-n)])$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P84)	i
$\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [1, (m-n)]$, ! 7 ($(\)E$: 6)	i
$\leq [1, (m-n)]$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,7)	i
$\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [1, (m-n)]$, ! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$(\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [1, (m-n)])$, ! 10 ($(\)I$: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\langle [n, m] \Rightarrow \leq [1, (m-n)])$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i

□