

! CHAPTER 1

DIVISION;

! This chapter introduces and develops division. Notable propositions include:

P10: Reflexivity of Division

P23: Antisymmetry of Division

P24: Transitivity of Division

P29: Division of Additive Linear Combinations

P30: Division of Subtracting Linear Combinations

P51-P55: Division and 0 Remainders

P57: Lemma for establishing Euclid's theorem that the prime numbers are infinite

! 1. | represents division.

§ | ; $n|m$; $\exists x (n \times x) = m$

! 2.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m (n|m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$n|m$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 3 (§E: P1,2) i

$(n \times x) = m$,! 4 (\exists E: 3) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[x]$,! 5 (\top E: V7.9,4) i

$\omega[n]$,! 6 (&E: 5) i

$((n \times x) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 7 (\forall E: V7.12) i

$(n \times x) = m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 8 ((\Rightarrow)E: 7) i

$\omega[m]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 4,8) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 10 (&I: 6,9) i

$n|m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$(n|m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 12 ((\Rightarrow)I: 11) i

$\forall n \forall m (n|m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 3.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m (n|m \Rightarrow \omega[n])$

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$n|m$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P2)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 8 ($()I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P2)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 8 ($()I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		

! The $\mathbb{S}E$ and $\mathbb{S}I$ rules, applied to the definition of division (P1), justify passage from $n \mid m$ to $\exists x (n \times x) = m$ and vice versa. Propositions P5 through P7 are useful when the n is on the right-hand rather than the left-hand side of the product. i

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow \exists x (x \times n) = m)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 3 ($\mathbb{S}E$: P1,2)	i
$(n \times x) = m$,! 4 ($\exists E$: 3)	i

$((n \times x) = m \Rightarrow (x \times n) = m)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: V8.26)	i
$(n \times x) = m \Rightarrow (x \times n) = m$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$(x \times n) = m$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$\exists x (x \times n) = m$,! 8 ($\exists I$: 7)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \exists x (x \times n) = m$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \exists x (x \times n) = m)$,! 10 ($(\)I$: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow \exists x (x \times n) = m)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x ((x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m)$		i
n, m, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(x \times n) = m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((x \times n) = m \Rightarrow (n \times x) = m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: V8.26)	i
$(x \times n) = m \Rightarrow (n \times x) = m$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$(n \times x) = m$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 6 ($\exists I$: 5)	i
$n \mid m$,! 7 ($\S I$: P1,7)	i
$(x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$((x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x ((x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i
\square		

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x (m = (x \times n) \Rightarrow n \mid m)$		i
n, m, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$m = (x \times n)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$m = m$,! 3 ($=I$)	i
$(x \times n) = m$,! 4 ($=E$: 2,3)	i
$((x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P6)	i

$(x \times n) = m \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$n \mid m$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$m = (x \times n) \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(m = (x \times n) \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 9 (()I: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x (m = (x \times n) \Rightarrow n \mid m)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i

□

! 8.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m))$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n \times m) = (n \times m)$,! 3 (=I; $(n \times m)$: V7.9,2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (n \times m)$,! 4 (\exists I: 3)	i
$n \mid (n \times m)$,! 5 (\exists I: P1,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m)$,! 6 (\Rightarrow I: 2,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m))$,! 7 (()I: 6)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m))$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7)	i

□

! 9.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times n))$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m))$,! 3 (\forall E: P8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (n \times m)$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$n \mid (n \times m)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow (n \times m) = (m \times n))$,! 6 (\forall E: V8.25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \Rightarrow (n \times m) = (m \times n)$,! 7 (()E: 6)	i

$(n \times m) = (m \times n)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 2,7)	i
$n \mid (m \times n)$,! 9 ($=$ E: 5,8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times n)$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times n) \)$,! 11 ($(\)$ I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times n) \)$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i

□

! 10. Reflexivity of Division.

$\vdash \forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n \)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 1) = n \)$,! 3 (\forall E: V8.18)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 1) = n$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
$(n \times 1) = n$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = n$,! 6 (\exists I: 5)	i
$n \mid n$,! 7 (\S I: P1,6)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n \)$,! 9 ($(\)$ I: 8)	i
$\forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n \)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i

□

! 11. Every finite number divides 0.

$\vdash \forall n (\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid 0 \)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 0) = 0 \)$,! 3 (\forall E: V8.4)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 0) = 0$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
$(n \times 0) = 0$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = 0$,! 6 (\exists I: 5)	i
$n \mid 0$,! 7 (\S I: P1,6)	i

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow n 0$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow n 0)$,! 9 ($(\)$ I: 8)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow n 0)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i
\square		

! 12. The only number divisible by 0 is 0. i

$\vdash \forall n (0 n \Rightarrow n = 0)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$0 n$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\exists x (0 \times x) = n$,! 3 (\exists E: P1,2)	i
$(0 \times x) = n$,! 4 (\exists E: 3)	i
$\omega[0] \& \omega[x]$,! 5 (\wedge E: V7.9,4)	i
$\omega[x]$,! 6 ($\&$ E: 5)	i
$(\omega[x] \Rightarrow (0 \times x) = 0)$,! 7 (\forall E: V8.3)	i
$\omega[x] \Rightarrow (0 \times x) = 0$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$(0 \times x) = 0$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$n = 0$,! 10 ($=$ E: 4,9)	i
$0 n \Rightarrow n = 0$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(0 n \Rightarrow n = 0)$,! 12 ($(\)$ I: 11)	i
$\forall n (0 n \Rightarrow n = 0)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n m \& \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m \& \neg m = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\neg m = 0$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n = 0$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$0 m$,! 6 ($=$ E: 3,5)	i
$(0 m \Rightarrow m = 0)$,! 7 (\forall E: P12)	i

$0 \mid m \Rightarrow m = 0$,! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$m = 0$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
\mathcal{F}	,! 10 (\mathcal{F} I: 4,9)	i
$n = 0 \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 5,10)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$,! 14 ((I: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i
\square		

! 14. 1 divides every finite number.

$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \times n) = n)$,! 3 (\forall E: V8.14)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \times n) = n$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(1 \times n) = n$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (1 \times x) = n$,! 6 (\exists I: 5)	i
$1 \mid n$,! 7 (\mathcal{S} I: P1,6)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n)$,! 9 ((I: 8)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n)$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i
\square		

! 15. The only number which divides 1 is 1.

$\vdash \forall n (n \mid 1 \Rightarrow n = 1)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid 1$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = 1$,! 3 (\mathcal{S} E: P1,2)	i
$(n \times x) = 1$,! 4 (\exists E: 3)	i

$((n \times x) = 1 \Rightarrow n = 1)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: V8.63)	i
$(n \times x) = 1 \Rightarrow n = 1$,! 6 ($()E$: 5)	i
$n = 1$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$n 1 \Rightarrow n = 1$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(n 1 \Rightarrow n = 1)$,! 9 ($()I$: 8)	i
$\forall n (n 1 \Rightarrow n = 1)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! P16 through P21 are divisions with specific numbers. i

! 16. i

$\vdash 0 | 0$ i

$(\omega[0] \Rightarrow 0 0)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
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$\omega[0] \Rightarrow 0 0$,! 2 ($()E$: 1)	i
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$0 0$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: $\omega 0, 2$)	i
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□

! 17. i

$\vdash 1 | 0$ i

$(\omega[1] \Rightarrow 1 0)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P11)	i
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$\omega[1] \Rightarrow 1 0$,! 2 ($()E$: 1)	i
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$1 0$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.2,2)	i
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□

! 18. i

$\vdash 2 | 0$ i

$(\omega[2] \Rightarrow 2 0)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P11)	i
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$\omega[2] \Rightarrow 2 0$,! 2 ($()E$: 1)	i
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$2 0$,! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: IV9.11,2)	i
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□

! 19. i

$\vdash 1 | 1$ i

$(\omega[1] \Rightarrow 1 \mid 1)$	$,! 1 (\forall E: P10)$	i
$\omega[1] \Rightarrow 1 \mid 1$	$,! 2 (())E: 1)$	i
$1 \mid 1$	$,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: IV9.2,2)$	i
\square		

! 20. i

$\vdash 1 \mid 2$		i
$(\omega[2] \Rightarrow 1 \mid 2)$	$,! 1 (\forall E: P14)$	i
$\omega[2] \Rightarrow 1 \mid 2$	$,! 2 (())E: 1)$	i
$1 \mid 2$	$,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: IV9.11,2)$	i
\square		

! 21. i

$\vdash 2 \mid 2$		i
$(\omega[2] \Rightarrow 2 \mid 2)$	$,! 1 (\forall E: P10)$	i
$\omega[2] \Rightarrow 2 \mid 2$	$,! 2 (())E: 1)$	i
$2 \mid 2$	$,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: IV9.11,2)$	i
\square		

! 22. P22 does not appeal to any proposition, but it belongs to VII1, since it uses a symbol which is only introduced in this chapter. There is no good position for it, so it is put here. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$		i
n, m	$,! 1 (Prem)$	i
$\neg (n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$	$,! 2 (Prem)$	i
$n \mid m$	$,! 3 (Prem)$	i
$n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m$	$,! 4 (\vee I: 3)$	i
$(n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$	$,! 5 (())I: 4)$	i
\mathcal{F}	$,! 6 (\mathcal{F}I: 2,5)$	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$	$,! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 6)$	i
$\neg n \mid m$	$,! 8 (\neg I: 7)$	i

$n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m$,! 9 ($\forall I$: 8)	i
$(n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$,! 10 ($(\)I$: 9)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 11 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 2,10)	i
$\neg (n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11)	i
$\neg\neg (n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$,! 13 ($\neg I$: 12)	i
$(n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$,! 14 ($\neg E$: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \vee \neg n \mid m)$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i
\square		

! 23. Antisymmetry of Division.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow n = m)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid n$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$m \mid n$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: I3.4)	i
$n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$n = 0$,! 7 (Prem)	i
$0 \mid m$,! 8 ($=E$: 3,7)	i
$(0 \mid m \Rightarrow m = 0)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: P12)	i
$0 \mid m \Rightarrow m = 0$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$m = 0$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$n = m$,! 12 ($=E$: 7,11)	i
$n = 0 \Rightarrow n = m$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 7,12)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 14 (Prem)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 15 ($\mathfrak{S}E$: P1,3)	i
$(n \times a) = m$,! 16 ($\exists E$: 15)	i
$\exists x (m \times x) = n$,! 17 ($\mathfrak{S}E$: P1,4)	i
$(m \times b) = n$,! 18 ($\exists E$: 17)	i
$((n \times a) \times b) = n$,! 19 ($=E$: 16,18)	i

$(((n \times a) \times b) = n \Rightarrow (n \times (a \times b)) = n)$,! 20 ($\forall E$: V8.29) ;
$((n \times a) \times b) = n \Rightarrow (n \times (a \times b)) = n$,! 21 ($(\)E$: 20) ;
$(n \times (a \times b)) = n$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 19,21) ;
$(n \times (a \times b)) = n \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 23 ($\&I$: 14,22) ;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(a \times b)]$,! 24 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,22) ;
$\omega[n]$,! 25 ($\&E$: 24) ;
$\omega[(a \times b)]$,! 26 ($\&E$: 24) ;
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 27 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,26) ;
$((n \times (a \times b)) = n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (a \times b) = 1)$,! 28 ($\forall E$: V8.46; $(a \times b)$: V7.9,27) ;
$(n \times (a \times b)) = n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (a \times b) = 1$,! 29 ($(\)E$: 28) ;
$(a \times b) = 1$,! 30 ($\Rightarrow E$: 23,29) ;
$((a \times b) = 1 \Rightarrow a = 1)$,! 31 ($\forall E$: V8.63) ;
$(a \times b) = 1 \Rightarrow a = 1$,! 32 ($(\)E$: 31) ;
$a = 1$,! 33 ($\Rightarrow E$: 30,32) ;
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 1) = n)$,! 34 ($\forall E$: V8.18) ;
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times 1) = n$,! 35 ($(\)E$: 34) ;
$(n \times 1) = n$,! 36 ($\Rightarrow E$: 25,35) ;
$(n \times a) = n$,! 37 ($=E$: 33,36) ;
$n = m$,! 38 ($=E$: 16,37) ;
$\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n = m$,! 39 ($\Rightarrow I$: 14,38) ;
$n = m$,! 40 ($\forall E$: 6,13,39) ;
$n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow n = m$,! 41 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,40) ;
$(n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow n = m)$,! 42 ($(\)I$: 41) ;
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow n = m)$! 43 ($\forall I$: 1,42) ;

□

! 24. Transitivity of Division. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n m \ \& \ m k \Rightarrow n k)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m \ \& \ m k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$m k$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 5 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times a) = m$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$\exists x (m \times x) = k$,! 7 (\exists E: P1,4)	i
$(m \times b) = k$,! 8 (\exists E: 7)	i
$((n \times a) \times b) = k$,! 9 (=E: 6,8)	i
$(((n \times a) \times b) = k \Rightarrow (n \times (a \times b)) = k)$,! 10 (\forall E: V8.29)	i
$((n \times a) \times b) = k \Rightarrow (n \times (a \times b)) = k$,! 11 ((\Rightarrow)E: 10)	i
$(n \times (a \times b)) = k$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(a \times b)]$,! 13 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,12)	i
$\omega[(a \times b)]$,! 14 (&E: 13)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 15 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,14)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = k$,! 16 (\exists I: 15; $(a \times b)$: V7.9,15)	i
$n k$,! 17 (\mathbb{S} I: P1,16)	i
$n m \ \& \ m k \Rightarrow n k$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(n m \ \& \ m k \Rightarrow n k)$,! 19 ((\Rightarrow)I: 18)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n m \ \& \ m k \Rightarrow n k)$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! P25-P30 show that division is maintained in additive and subtracting linear combinations. i

! 25. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n m \ \& \ n k \Rightarrow n (m + k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m \ \& \ n k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$n k$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 5 (\exists E: V7.9,3)	i
$(n \times a) = m$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = k$,! 7 (\exists E: V7.9,4)	i
$(n \times b) = k$,! 8 (\exists E: 7)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b])$		
$\Rightarrow (n \times (a + b)) = ((n \times a) + (n \times b))$,! 9 (\forall E: V8.20)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow (n \times (a + b)) = ((n \times a) + (n \times b))$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a]$,! 11 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 12 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,8)	i
$\omega[a]$,! 13 (&E: 11)	i
$\omega[b]$,! 14 (&E: 12)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 15 (&I: 11,14)	i
$(n \times (a + b)) = ((n \times a) + (n \times b))$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 10,15)	i
$(n \times (a + b)) = (m + (n \times b))$,! 17 (=E: 6,16)	i
$(n \times (a + b)) = (m + k)$,! 18 (=E: 8,17)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 19 (&I: 13,14)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m + k)$,! 20 (\exists I: 18; ($a + b$): V1.7,19)	i
$n (m + k)$,! 21 (\mathbb{S} I: P1,20)	i
$n m \ \& \ n k \Rightarrow n (m + k)$,! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 2,21)	i
$(n m \ \& \ n k \Rightarrow n (m + k))$,! 23 (()I: 22)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n m \ \& \ n k \Rightarrow n (m + k))$! 24 (\forall I: 1,23)	i

□

! 26.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n m \ \& \ n k \ \& \ \leq[k,m] \Rightarrow n (m - k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m \ \& \ n k \ \& \ \leq[k,m]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$n k$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[k,m]$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$(n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0)$,! 6 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0$,! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$n = 0$,! 8 (Prem)	i
$0 m$,! 9 (=E: 3,8)	i
$(0 m \Rightarrow m = 0)$,! 10 (\forall E: P12)	i
$0 m \Rightarrow m = 0$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$m = 0$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$(m - 0) = 0$,! 13 (=E: V6.18,12)	i
$0 k$,! 14 (=E: 4,8)	i
$(0 k \Rightarrow k = 0)$,! 15 (\forall E: P12)	i
$0 k \Rightarrow k = 0$,! 16 (()E: 15)	i
$k = 0$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$(m - k) = 0$,! 18 (=E: 13,17)	i
$(m - k) = m$,! 19 (=E: 12,18)	i
$n (m - k)$,! 20 (=E: 3,19)	i
$n = 0 \Rightarrow n (m - k)$,! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 8,20)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 22 (Prem)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = m$,! 23 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times a) = m$,! 24 (\exists E: 23)	i
$\leq[k, (n \times a)]$,! 25 (=E: 5,25)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = k$,! 26 (\exists E: P1,4)	i

$(n \times b) = k$,! 27 ($\exists E$: 26) ;
 $\leq[(n \times b), (n \times a)]$,! 28 ($=E$: 25,27) ;
 $\leq[(n \times b), (n \times a)] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 29 ($\&I$: 22,28) ;
 $(\leq[(n \times b), (n \times a)] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[b, a])$
, ! 30 ($\forall E$: V8.60) ;
 $\leq[(n \times b), (n \times a)] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[b, a]$
, ! 31 ($()E$: 30) ;
 $\leq[b, a]$,! 32 ($\Rightarrow E$: 29,31) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[a]$,! 33 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,28) ;
 $\omega[n]$,! 34 ($\&E$: 33) ;
 $\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 35 ($\&I$: 32,34) ;
 $(\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times (a - b)) = ((n \times a) - (n \times b)))$
, ! 36 ($\forall E$: V8.36) ;
 $\leq[b, a] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \times (a - b)) = ((n \times a) - (n \times b))$
, ! 37 ($()E$: 36) ;
 $(n \times (a - b)) = ((n \times a) - (n \times b))$
, ! 38 ($\Rightarrow E$: 35,37) ;
 $(n \times (a - b)) = (m - (n \times b))$,! 39 ($=E$: 24,38) ;
 $(n \times (a - b)) = (m - k)$,! 40 ($=E$: 27,39) ;
 $\exists x (n \times x) = (m - k)$,! 41 ($\exists I$: 40;
 $(a - b)$: V5.7,32) ;
 $n \mid (m - k)$,! 42 ($\mathbb{S}I$: P1,41) ;
 $\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid (m - k)$,! 43 ($\Rightarrow I$: 22,42) ;
 $n \mid (m - k)$,! 44 ($\forall E$: 7,21,43) ;
 $n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid k \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m - k)$,! 45 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,44) ;
 $(n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid k \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m - k))$,! 46 ($()I$: 45) ;
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid k \ \& \ \leq[k, m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m - k))$
! 47 ($\forall I$: 1,46) ;
 \square
! 27. ;
 $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k))$;

n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 5 (\forall E: P4)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 8 (&E: 4,7)	i
$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow m \mid (m \times k))$,! 9 (\forall E: P8)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow m \mid (m \times k)$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$m \mid (m \times k)$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid (m \times k)$,! 12 (&I: 3,11)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid (m \times k) \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k))$,! 13 (\forall E: P24; ($m \times k$): V7.9,8)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ m \mid (m \times k) \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k)$,! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$n \mid (m \times k)$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k)$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k))$,! 17 (()I: 16)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k))$! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i

□

! 28.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (k \times m))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k))$,! 3 (\forall E: P27)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid (m \times k)$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$n \mid (m \times k)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m \times k)$,! 6 (\exists E: P1,5)	i

$(\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k})$,! 7 ($\exists E$: 6)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 8 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,7)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m}) \)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: V8.25)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$(\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 12 ($=E$: 5,11)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(\ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m}) \)$,! 14 ($(\)I$: 13)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} \ (\ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{m}) \)$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i

□

! 29.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \ (\ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) + (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})) \)$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x}$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y}$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 7 ($\&I$: 3,5)	i
$(\ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P28)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 11 ($\&I$: 4,6)	i
$(\ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}) \)$,! 12 ($\forall E$: P28)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})$,! 13 ($(\)E$: 12)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})$,! 15 ($\&I$: 10,14)	i

$(n \mid x \Rightarrow \omega[x])$,! 16 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$n \mid x \Rightarrow \omega[x]$,! 17 ($(\)E$: 16)	i
$\omega[x]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,17)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[x]$,! 19 ($\&I$: 5,18)	i
$(n \mid y \Rightarrow \omega[y])$,! 20 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$n \mid y \Rightarrow \omega[y]$,! 21 ($(\)E$: 20)	i
$\omega[y]$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,21)	i
$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[y]$,! 23 ($\&E$: 6,22)	i
$(n \mid (a \times x) \ \& \ n \mid (b \times y) \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y)))$,! 24 ($\forall E$: P25; $(a \times x)$: V7.9,19; $(b \times y)$: V7.9,23)	i
$n \mid (a \times x) \ \& \ n \mid (b \times y) \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y))$,! 25 ($(\)E$: 24)	i
$n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y))$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,25)	i
$n \mid x \ \& \ n \mid y \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y))$,! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,26)	i
$(n \mid x \ \& \ n \mid y \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y)))$,! 28 ($(\)I$: 27)	i
$\forall n \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (n \mid x \ \& \ n \mid y \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) + (b \times y)))$! 29 ($\forall I$: 1,28)	i
\square		
! 30.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (n \mid x \ \& \ n \mid y \ \& \ \leq[(b \times y), (a \times x)] \Rightarrow n \mid ((a \times x) - (b \times y)))$		i
n, a, b, x, y	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid x \ \& \ n \mid y \ \& \ \leq[(b \times y), (a \times x)]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid x$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$n \mid y$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\leq[(b \times y), (a \times x)]$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[x]$,! 6 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,5)	i
$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[y]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,5)	i

$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 8 (&E: 6)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}]$,! 9 (&I: 3,8)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}))$,! 10 (\forall E: P28)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})]$,! 13 (&I: 5,12)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 14 (&E: 7)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 15 (&I: 4,14)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}))$,! 16 (\forall E: P28)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})$,! 17 (()E: 16)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}) \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})]$,! 19 (&I: 13,18)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}) \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})]$ $\Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})))$,! 20 (\forall E: P26; ($\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}$): V7.9,6; ($\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}$): V7.9,7)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}) \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})]$ $\Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}))$,! 21 (()E: 20)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}))$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}))$,! 23 (\Rightarrow I: 2,22)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})))$,! 24 (()I: 23)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{x} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{y} \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y}), (\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x})] \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid ((\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{x}) - (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{y})))$! 25 (\forall I: 1,24)	i

□

! P31-P46 are various permutations on the theme that division of both the sum (or difference) and one of the terms implies division of the other term. i

! 31. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m + k)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m + k)$,! 4 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times x) = (m + k)$,! 5 (\exists E: 4)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: V1.7,5)	i
$(\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (m + k)])$,! 7 (\forall E: V3.33)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow \leq[m, (m + k)]$,! 8 ((\Rightarrow)E: 7)	i
$\leq[m, (m + k)]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ \leq[m, (m + k)]$,! 10 (&I: 2,9)	i
$(n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ \leq[m, (m + k)] \Rightarrow n \mid ((m + k) - m))$,! 11 (\forall E: P26; ($m + k$): V1.7,6)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ \leq[m, (m + k)] \Rightarrow n \mid ((m + k) - m)$,! 12 ((\Rightarrow)E: 11)	i
$n \mid ((m + k) - m)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(\ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m + k) - m) = k)$,! 14 (\forall E: V6.36)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((m + k) - m) = k$,! 15 ((\Rightarrow)E: 14)	i
$((m + k) - m) = k$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 6,15)	i
$n \mid k$,! 17 (=E: 13,16)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$,! 19 ((\Rightarrow)I: 18)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! 32. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m + k)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i

$n \mid k$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m + k)$,! 5 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times x) = (m + k)$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 7 (\mathbb{T} E: V1.7,6)	i
$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (m + k) = (k + m))$,! 8 (\forall E: V2.5)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (m + k) = (k + m)$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$(m + k) = (k + m)$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$n \mid (k + m)$,! 11 (=E: 3,10)	i
$n \mid (k + m) \ \& \ n \mid k$,! 12 (&I: 4,11)	i
$(n \mid (k + m) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 13 (\forall E: P31)	i
$n \mid (k + m) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$n \mid m$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i
$(n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 17 (()I: 16)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m + k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i
\square		

! 33.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m - k)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m - k)$,! 4 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times x) = (m - k)$,! 5 (\exists E: 4)	i
$\leq[k, m]$,! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: V5.7,5)	i
$(n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid ((m - k) + k))$,! 7 (\forall E: P25; ($m - k$): V5.7,5)	i
$n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid ((m - k) + k)$,! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$n \mid ((m - k) + k)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 2,8)	i

$(\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow ((m - k) + k) = m)$,! 10 ($\forall E$: V6.3)	i
$\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow ((m - k) + k) = m$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10)	i
$((m - k) + k) = m$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,11)	i
$n \mid m$,! 13 ($=E$: 9,12)	i
$n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,13)	i
$(n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$,! 15 ($(\)I$: 14)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow n \mid m)$! 16 ($\forall I$: 1,15)	i

□

! 34.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid (m - k)$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$n \mid m$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\exists x (n \times x) = (m - k)$,! 5 ($\E: P1,3)	i
$(n \times a) = (m - k)$,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5)	i
$\leq[k,m]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V5.7,6)	i
$(\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m - k)) = k)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: V6.37)	i
$\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow (m - (m - k)) = k$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8)	i
$(m - (m - k)) = k$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ \leq[(m - k),m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m - (m - k)))$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P26; ($m - k$): V5.7,7)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ \leq[(m - k),m] \Rightarrow n \mid (m - (m - k))$,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid (m - k)$,! 13 ($\&I$: 3,4)	i
$\leq[(m - k),m]$,! 14 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V5.7,10)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ \leq[(m - k),m]$,! 15 ($\&I$: 13,14)	i
$n \mid (m - (m - k))$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,15)	i
$n \mid k$,! 17 ($=E$: 10,16)	i

$n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k$, ! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$, ! 19 (()I: 18)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m - k) \ \& \ n \mid m \Rightarrow n \mid k)$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i
\square		

! 35. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$		i
a, b, c, n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$a = (b + c)$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid (b + c))$, ! 5 (\forall E: P25)	i
$n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid (b + c)$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$n \mid (b + c)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$n \mid a$, ! 8 (=E: 3,7)	i
$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$, ! 10 (()I: 9)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 36. P36 is proved here implicitly as a corollary of P41. The present organization has been chosen in order to group like-looking propositions. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$		i
a, b, c, n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$a = (b + c)$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(a = (b + c) \Rightarrow c = (a - b))$, ! 5 (\forall E: V6.13)	i
$a = (b + c) \Rightarrow c = (a - b)$, ! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$c = (a - b)$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i

$\leq [b, a]$,! 8 (TE: v5.7,7) i
 $n | a \ \& \ n | b \ \& \ \leq [b, a]$,! 9 (&I: 7,8) i
 $(n | a \ \& \ n | b \ \& \ \leq [b, a] \Rightarrow n | (a - b))$,! 10 (\forall E: P26) i
 $n | a \ \& \ n | b \ \& \ \leq [b, a] \Rightarrow n | (a - b)$,! 11 (()E: 10) i
 $n | (a - b)$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) i
 $n | c$,! 13 (=E: 7,12) i
 $a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | b \Rightarrow n | c$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13) i
 $(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | b \Rightarrow n | c)$,! 15 (()I: 14) i
 $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | b \Rightarrow n | c)$
! 16 (\forall I: 1,15) i

□

! 37.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b)$ i
 a, b, c, n ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $a = (b + c)$,! 3 (&E: 2) i
 $n | a \ \& \ n | c$,! 4 (&E: 2) i
 $(a = (b + c) \Rightarrow a = (c + b))$,! 5 (\forall E: v2.7) i
 $a = (b + c) \Rightarrow a = (c + b)$,! 6 (()E: 5) i
 $a = (c + b)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i
 $a = (c + b) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c$,! 8 (&I: 4,7) i
 $(a = (c + b) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b)$,! 9 (\forall E: P36) i
 $a = (c + b) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b$,! 10 (()E: 9) i
 $n | b$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i
 $a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i
 $(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b)$,! 13 (()I: 12) i
 $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b + c) \ \& \ n | a \ \& \ n | c \Rightarrow n | b)$
! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

□

! 38. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$ i

a, b, c, n , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$a = a$, ! 5 (=I) i

$a = (b + c)$, ! 6 (=E: 3,5) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 7 (&I: 4,6) i

$(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$, ! 8 (\forall E: P35) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a$, ! 9 (()E: 8) i

$n \mid a$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$((b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$, ! 12 (()I: 11) i

$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 39. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$ i

a, b, c, n , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$a = a$, ! 5 (=I) i

$a = (b + c)$, ! 6 (=E: 3,5) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 7 (&I: 4,6) i

$(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$, ! 8 (\forall E: P36) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 9 (()E: 8) i

$n \mid c$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$((b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|b \Rightarrow n|c)$,! 12 ((I: 11) i
 $\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|b \Rightarrow n|c)$
 ! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 40. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b)$ i

a, b, c, n ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(b + c) = a$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$n|a \ \& \ n|c$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$a = a$,! 5 (=I) i

$a = (b + c)$,! 6 (=E: 3,5) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c$,! 7 (=E: 4,6) i

$(a = (b + c) \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b)$,! 8 (\forall E: P37) i

$a = (b + c) \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b$,! 9 ((E: 8) i

$n|b$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

$(b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$((b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b)$,! 12 ((I: 11) i

$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b + c) = a \ \& \ n|a \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|b)$
 ! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 41. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n|b \ \& \ n|c \Rightarrow n|a)$ i

a, b, c, n ,! 1 (Prem) i

$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n|b \ \& \ n|c$,! 2 (Prem) i

$a = (b - c)$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$n|b \ \& \ n|c$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\leq [c, b]$,! 5 (\mathbb{T} E: V5.7,3) i

$n|b \ \& \ n|c \ \& \ \leq [c, b]$,! 6 (&I: 4,5) i

$(n|b \ \& \ n|c \ \& \ \leq [c, b] \Rightarrow n|(b - c))$,! 7 (\forall E: P26) i

$n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \ \& \ \leq [c, b] \Rightarrow n \mid (b - c)$, ! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$n \mid (b - c)$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$n \mid a$, ! 10 (=E: 3,9)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$, ! 12 (()I: 11)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i

□

! 42.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$		i
a, b, c, n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$a = (b - c)$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n \mid a$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n \mid b$, ! 5 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$(a = (b - c) \Rightarrow b = (c + a))$, ! 6 (\forall E: V6.11)	i
$a = (b - c) \Rightarrow b = (c + a)$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$b = (c + a)$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 9 ($\&$ I: 5,8)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid a$, ! 10 ($\&$ I: 4,9)	i
$(b = (c + a) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid a \Rightarrow n \mid c)$, ! 11 (\forall E: P37)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid a \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$n \mid c$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$, ! 15 (()I: 14)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i

□

! 43.

i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n a \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n b)$		i
a, b, c, n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n a \ \& \ n c$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$a = (b - c)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$n a$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$n c$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$(a = (b - c) \Rightarrow b = (c + a))$,! 6 (\forall E: V6.11)	i
$a = (b - c) \Rightarrow b = (c + a)$,! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$b = (c + a)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n c$,! 9 (&I: 5,8)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n c \ \& \ n a$,! 10 (&I: 4,9)	i
$(b = (c + a) \ \& \ n c \ \& \ n a \Rightarrow n b)$,! 11 (\forall E: P35)	i
$b = (c + a) \ \& \ n c \ \& \ n a \Rightarrow n b$,! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$n b$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n a \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n b$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(a = (b - c) \ \& \ n a \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n b)$,! 15 (()I: 14)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n (a = (b - c) \ \& \ n a \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n b)$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i

□

! 44.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b - c) = a \ \& \ n b \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n a)$		i
a, b, c, n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a \ \& \ n b \ \& \ n c$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$n b \ \& \ n c$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$a = a$,! 5 (=I)	i
$a = (b - c)$,! 6 (=E: 3,5)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n b \ \& \ n c$,! 7 (=E: 4,6)	i
$(a = (b - c) \ \& \ n b \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n a)$,! 8 (\forall E: P41)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n b \ \& \ n c \Rightarrow n a$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i

$n \mid a$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$, ! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid b \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid a)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 45.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$		i
a, b, c, n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$a = a$, ! 5 ($=I$)	i
$a = (b - c)$, ! 6 ($=E$: 3,5)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 4,6)	i
$(a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: P42)	i
$a = (b - c) \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 9 ($(\)E$: 8)	i
$n \mid c$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$, ! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid b \Rightarrow n \mid c)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall n ((b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid c \Rightarrow n \mid b)$		i
a, b, c, n	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a \ \& \ n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(b - c) = a$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$n \mid a \ \& \ n \mid c$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$a = a$, ! 5 ($=I$)	i

$\mathbf{a} = (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c})$,! 6 (=E: 3,5)	i
$\mathbf{a} = (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c}$,! 7 (&I: 4,6)	i
$(\mathbf{a} = (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b})$,! 8 (\forall E: P43)	i
$\mathbf{a} = (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$(\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$((\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b})$,! 12 (()I: 11)	i
$\forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{n} ((\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{b})$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i

□

! 47.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}])$	i	
\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\exists \mathbf{x} (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{m}$,! 5 (\exists E: P1,3)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{m}$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 7 (&I: 4,6)	i
$((\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = 0)$,! 8 (\forall E: V8.9)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 11 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,6)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 12 (&I: 10,11)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x})])$,! 13 (\forall E: V8.53)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x})]$,! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, (\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{x})]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}]$,! 16 (=E: 6,15)	i

$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n, m]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$,! 18 ($(\)$ I: 17)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n, m])$! 19 (\forall I: 1,18)	i
\square		
! 48. Only 1 and 2 divide 2.		i
$\vdash \forall n (n \mid 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid 2$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n \mid 2 \ \& \ \neg 2 = 0$,! 3 ($\&$ I: IV9.17)	i
$(n \mid 2 \ \& \ \neg 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n, 2])$,! 4 (\forall E: P47)	i
$n \mid 2 \ \& \ \neg 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n, 2]$,! 5 ($(\)$ E: 4)	i
$\leq[n, 2]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$(\leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 7 (\forall E: V3.59)	i
$\leq[n, 2] \Rightarrow n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$(n \mid 2 \ \& \ \neg 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0)$,! 10 (\forall E: P13)	i
$n \mid 2 \ \& \ \neg 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg n = 0$,! 11 ($(\)$ E: 10)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 3,11)	i
$(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 9)	i
$(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2) \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 12,13)	i
$((n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2) \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 15 (\forall E: I3.9)	i
$(n = 0 \vee n = 1 \vee n = 2) \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 16 ($(\)$ E: 15)	i
$n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$n \mid 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(n \mid 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 19 ($(\)$ I: 18)	i
$\forall n (n \mid 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! 49.

$\vdash \forall n (n 2 \Leftrightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P48)	i
$n 2 \Rightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2)	i
$n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$n = 1$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$n 2$,! 6 ($=E$: P20,5)	i
$n = 1 \Rightarrow n 2$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,6)	i
$n = 2$,! 8 (Prem)	i
$n 2$,! 9 ($=E$: P21,8)	i
$n = 2 \Rightarrow n 2$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,9)	i
$n 2$,! 11 ($\vee E$: 4,7,10)	i
$n = 1 \vee n = 2 \Rightarrow n 2$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,11)	i
$n 2 \Leftrightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2$,! 13 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 3,12)	i
$(n 2 \Leftrightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$,! 14 ($(\Leftrightarrow)I$: 13)	i
$\forall n (n 2 \Leftrightarrow n = 1 \vee n = 2)$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i

□

! 50.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n m \ \& \ <[m,n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m \ \& \ <[m,n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$<[m,n]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\neg m = 0$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$n m \ \& \ \neg m = 0$,! 6 ($\&I$: 3,5)	i
$(n m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n,m])$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P47)	i
$n m \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[n,m]$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 7)	i

$\leq[n, m]$, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$<[m, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$, ! 10 ($\&$ I: 4,9)	i
$(\ <[m, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \mathcal{F})$, ! 11 (\forall E: V4.19)	i
$<[m, n] \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$, ! 12 ($(\)$ E: 11)	i
\mathcal{F}	, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 5,13)	i
$\neg\neg m = 0$, ! 15 (\neg I: 5)	i
$m = 0$, ! 16 (\neg E: 15)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ <[m, n] \Rightarrow m = 0$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16)	i
$(\ n \mid m \ \& \ <[m, n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$, ! 18 ($(\)$ I: 17)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\ n \mid m \ \& \ <[m, n] \Rightarrow m = 0)$! 19 (\forall I: 1,18)	i

□

! P51-P56 relate division of the the Division Algorithm term and a 0 remainder. i

! 51. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (\ n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$ i

n, m, q, r	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r)$, ! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$r = 0$, ! 4 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + 0)$, ! 5 ($=$ E: 3,4)	i
$\omega[(q \times m)] \ \& \ \omega[0]$, ! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: V1.7,5)	i
$\omega[(q \times m)]$, ! 7 ($\&$ E: 6)	i
$\omega[q] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 8 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,7)	i
$(\ n = ((q \times m) + 0) \Rightarrow n = (q \times m))$, ! 9 (\forall E: V2.35; ($q \times m$): V7.9,8)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + 0) \Rightarrow n = (q \times m)$, ! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$n = (q \times m)$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 5,10)	i
$(\ n = (q \times m) \Rightarrow m \mid n)$, ! 12 (\forall E: P7)	i
$n = (q \times m) \Rightarrow m \mid n$, ! 13 ($(\)$ E: 12)	i

$m \mid n$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) i
 $n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14) i
 $(n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$,! 16 ($(\)$ I: 15) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$
! 17 (\forall I: 1,16) i

□

! 52.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$ i
 n, m, q, r ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $n = ((q \times m) - r)$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $r = 0$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i
 $n = ((q \times m) - 0)$,! 5 ($=$ E: 3,4) i
 $\leq [0, (q \times m)]$,! 6 (\mathbb{T} E: V5.7,5) i
 $\omega[q] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 7 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,6) i
 $(n = ((q \times m) - 0) \Rightarrow n = (q \times m))$,! 8 (\forall E: V6.30;
 $(q \times m)$: V7.9,7) i
 $n = ((q \times m) - 0) \Rightarrow n = (q \times m)$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8) i
 $n = (q \times m)$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 5,9) i
 $(n = (q \times m) \Rightarrow m \mid n)$,! 12 (\forall E: P7) i
 $n = (q \times m) \Rightarrow m \mid n$,! 13 ($(\)$ E: 12) i
 $m \mid n$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 10,13) i
 $n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14) i
 $(n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$,! 16 ($(\)$ I: 15) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$
! 17 (\forall I: 1,16) i

□

! 53.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n \Rightarrow \neg r = 0)$ i

n, m, q, r	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg m \mid n$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$r = 0$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0$,! 6 (&I: 3,5)	i
$(n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$,! 7 (\forall E: P51)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n$,! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$m \mid n$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,9)	i
$r = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 5,10)	i
$\neg r = 0$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n \Rightarrow \neg r = 0$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n \Rightarrow \neg r = 0)$,! 14 (()I: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n \Rightarrow \neg r = 0)$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i

□

! 54.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r (n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n \Rightarrow \neg r = 0)$		i
n, m, q, r	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ \neg m \mid n$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) - r)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg m \mid n$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$r = 0$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0$,! 6 (&I: 3,5)	i
$(n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n)$,! 7 (\forall E: P52)	i
$n = ((q \times m) - r) \ \& \ r = 0 \Rightarrow m \mid n$,! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$m \mid n$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i

\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,9)	i
$\mathbf{r} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,10)	i
$\neg \mathbf{r} = 0$,! 12 ($\neg I$: 11)	i
$\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) - \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{r} = 0$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) - \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{r} = 0)$,! 14 ($(())I$: 13)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{q} \forall \mathbf{r} (\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) - \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{r} = 0)$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i
\square		
! 55.		
$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{q} \forall \mathbf{r} (\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ <[\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \mathbf{r} = 0)$		
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{q}, \mathbf{r}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ <[\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r})$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$<[\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{m}]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 6 ($\&I$: 3,5)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{r}]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V1.7,3)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})]$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{q}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 9 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V7.9,8)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{q}]$,! 10 ($\&E$: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 11 ($\&E$: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}]$,! 12 ($\&I$: 10,11)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid (\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}))$,! 13 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid (\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 14 ($(())E$: 13)	i
$\mathbf{m} \mid (\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14)	i
$\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid (\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})$,! 16 ($\&I$: 6,15)	i
$(\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{m} \mid (\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{r})$,! 17 ($\forall E$: P36; $(\mathbf{q} \times \mathbf{m})$: V7.9,9)	i

$$\begin{array}{ll}
n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ m \mid n \ \& \ m \mid (q \times m) \Rightarrow m \mid r & ,! \ 18 \ (())E: \ 17) \quad ; \\
m \mid r & ,! \ 19 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 16,18) \quad ; \\
m \mid r \ \& \ <[r,m] & ,! \ 20 \ (&I: \ 4,19) \quad ; \\
(m \mid r \ \& \ <[r,m] \Rightarrow r = 0) & ,! \ 21 \ (\forall E: \ P50) \quad ; \\
m \mid r \ \& \ <[r,m] \Rightarrow r = 0 & ,! \ 22 \ (())E: \ 21) \quad ; \\
r = 0 & ,! \ 23 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 20,22) \quad ; \\
n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ <[r,m] \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow r = 0 & ,! \ 24 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,23) \quad ; \\
(n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ <[r,m] \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow r = 0) & ,! \ 25 \ (())I: \ 24) \quad ; \\
\forall n \forall m \forall q \forall r \ (n = ((q \times m) + r) \ \& \ <[r,m] \ \& \ m \mid n \Rightarrow r = 0) & ! \ 26 \ (\forall I: \ 1,25) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

□

! 56. For every finite set of finite numbers, there exists a non-zero number which they all divide. P56 is used to establish P57, which in turn is used by the proof of Euclid's theorem that there are an infinity of prime numbers. i

$$\begin{array}{l}
\vdash \forall P \ (f \ P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

! We first prove

$$\begin{array}{l}
\forall n \ (\omega[n] \\
\Rightarrow \forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \)
\end{array}$$

taking ϕ to be

$$\begin{array}{l}
\forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \)
\end{array}$$

It must be shown that

$$\begin{array}{l}
\forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[0,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \)
\end{array}$$

and

$$\begin{array}{l}
\forall n \forall m \ (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \\
\ \& \ \forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\ \Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \) \\
\Rightarrow \forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\ \Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \) \) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

! To prove:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\forall P \ (\mathfrak{N}[0,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ P[0] \\
\Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg \ x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x)) \) \quad ;
\end{array}$$

P	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{P}[0]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}]$,! 3 (&E)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0$,! 4 (&I: IV9.2, IV9.6)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \Rightarrow \neg \exists x \mathbf{P}[x])$,! 5 (\forall E: IV3.5)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \Rightarrow \neg \exists x \mathbf{P}[x]$,! 6 ((\Rightarrow)E: 5)	i
$\neg \exists x \mathbf{P}[x]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
y	,! 8 (Prem)	i
P[y]	,! 9 (Prem)	i
$\exists x \mathbf{P}[x]$,! 10 (\exists I: 9)	i
$\neg \mathbf{y} 1$,! 11 (Prem)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 12 (\mathfrak{F} I: 7,9)	i
$\neg \mathbf{y} 1 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 11,12)	i
$\neg \neg \mathbf{y} 1$,! 14 (\neg I: 13)	i
$\mathbf{y} 1$,! 15 (\neg E: 14)	i
$\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 9,15)	i
$(\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1)$,! 17 ((\Rightarrow)I: 16)	i
$\forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1)$,! 18 (\forall I: 17)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1)$,! 19 (&I: 4,18)	i
$(\omega[1] \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1))$,! 20 ((\Rightarrow)I: 19)	i
$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} x))$,! 21 (\exists I: 20)	i
$\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{P}[0]$		
$\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} x))$,! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 2,21)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{P}[0]$		
$\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} x)))$,! 23 ((\Rightarrow)I: 22)	i
$\forall \mathbf{P} (\mathcal{N}[0, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{P}[0]$		
$\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (\mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} x)))$		

,! 24 ($\forall I$: 1,23) ;

! To prove:

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\ \& \ \forall P (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
 $\Rightarrow \ \forall P (\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))))$
i

n,m ,! 25 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\ \& \ \forall P (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
,! 26 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$,! 27 ($\&E$: 26) ;

$\forall P (\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
,! 28 ($\&E$: 26) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n') = m)$,! 29 ($\forall E$: IV8.18) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n') = m$,! 30 ($(\)E$: 29) ;

$(n') = m$,! 31 ($\Rightarrow E$: 27,30) ;

$\neg (n') = 0$,! 32 ($\forall E$: IV8.32) ;

$\neg m = 0$,! 33 ($=E$: 31,32) ;

P ,! 34 (Prem) ;

$\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$,! 35 (Prem) ;

$\mathcal{N}[m,P]$,! 36 ($\&E$: 35) ;

$P \subseteq \omega$,! 37 ($\&E$: 35) ;

$\neg P[0]$,! 38 ($\&E$: 35) ;

$\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$,! 39 ($\&I$: 33,36) ;

$(\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x P[x])$,! 40 ($\forall E$: IV3.17) ;

$\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x P[x]$,! 41 ($(\)E$: 40) ;

$\exists x P[x]$,! 42 ($\Rightarrow E$: 39,41) ;

P[a] ,! 43 ($\exists E$: 42) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a]$,! 44 ($\&I$: 27,43) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \quad ,! \ 45 \ (\&I: \ 36,44) \quad ;$
 $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))])$
 $\quad ,! \ 46 \ (\forall E: \ IV2.11) \quad ;$
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 47 \ ((E): \ 46) \quad ;$
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 48 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 45,47) \quad ;$
 $(\ P \subseteq \omega \ \Rightarrow \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega) \quad ,! \ 49 \ (\forall E: \ II7.15) \quad ;$
 $P \subseteq \omega \ \Rightarrow \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \quad ,! \ 50 \ ((E): \ 49) \quad ;$
 $(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \quad ,! \ 51 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 37,50) \quad ;$
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \quad ,! \ 52 \ (\&I: \ 48,51) \quad ;$
 $(\ \neg P[0] \ \Rightarrow \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0]) \quad ,! \ 53 \ (\forall E: \ II7.7) \quad ;$
 $\neg P[0] \ \Rightarrow \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0] \quad ,! \ 54 \ ((E): \ 53) \quad ;$
 $\neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0] \quad ,! \ 55 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 38,54) \quad ;$
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0] \quad ,! \ 56 \ (\&I: \ 52,55) \quad ;$
! Applying the induction hypothesis... i
 $(\ \mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0] \Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x))) \quad ,! \ 57 \ (\forall E: \ 28) \quad ;$
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,(P \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (P \setminus (a^\bullet))[0] \Rightarrow \exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x)) \quad ,! \ 58 \ ((E): \ 57) \quad ;$
 $\exists x \ (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x)) \quad ,! \ 59 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 56,58) \quad ;$
 $(\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x)) \quad ,! \ 60 \ (\exists E: \ 59) \quad ;$
 $\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x) \quad ,! \ 61 \ ((E): \ 60) \quad ;$
 $\omega[x] \quad ,! \ 62 \ (\&E: \ 61) \quad ;$
 $\neg x = 0 \quad ,! \ 63 \ (\&E: \ 61) \quad ;$
 $\forall y \ ((P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y|x) \quad ,! \ 64 \ (\&E: \ 61) \quad ;$
 $P[a] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \quad ,! \ 65 \ (\&I: \ 37,43) \quad ;$

$(P[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{a}])$,!	66	($\forall E$: II1.2)	i
$P[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{a}]$,!	67	($()E$: 66)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$,!	68	($\Rightarrow E$: 65,67)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,!	69	($\&I$: 62,68)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x})])$,!	70	($\forall E$: V7.10)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x})]$,!	71	($()E$: 70)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x})]$,!	72	($\Rightarrow E$: 69,71)	i
$\mathbf{a} = 0$,!	73	(Prem)	i
$P[0]$,!	74	($=E$: 43,73)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,!	75	($\mathfrak{F}I$: 38,74)	i
$\mathbf{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,!	76	($\Rightarrow I$: 73,75)	i
$\neg \mathbf{a} = 0$,!	77	($\neg I$: 76)	i
$\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,!	78	($\&I$: 63,77)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x}) = 0)$,!	79	($\forall E$: V8.40)	i
$\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x}) = 0$,!	80	($()E$: 79)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x}) = 0$,!	81	($\Rightarrow E$: 78,80)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x})] \ \& \ \neg (\mathbf{a} \ X \ \mathbf{x}) = 0$,!	82	($\&I$: 72,81)	i
\mathbf{y}	,!	83	(Prem)	i
$P[\mathbf{y}]$,!	84	(Prem)	i
$(P[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}] \vee (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{y}])$,!	85	($\forall E$: II7.10)	i
$P[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}] \vee (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{y}]$,!	86	($()E$: 85)	i
$(P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}] \vee (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{y}]$,!	87	($\Rightarrow E$: 84,86)	i
$(P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}]$,!	88	(Prem)	i
$((P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{x})$,!	89	($\forall E$: 64)	i
$(P \setminus (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{x}$,!	90	($()E$: 89)	i
$\mathbf{y} \mid \mathbf{x}$,!	91	($\Rightarrow E$: 88,90)	i

$y \mid x \ \& \ \omega[a]$,! 92 (&I: 68,91) ;
 $(y \mid x \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x))$,! 93 ($\forall E$: P28) ;
 $y \mid x \ \& \ \omega[a] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x)$,! 94 ($(\)E$: 93) ;
 $y \mid (a \times x)$,! 95 ($\Rightarrow E$: 92,94) ;
 $(P \setminus (a^\bullet))[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x)$,! 96 ($\Rightarrow I$: 88,95) ;
 $(a^\bullet)[y]$,! 97 (Prem) ;
 $(\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[x] \Rightarrow a \mid (a \times x))$
,! 98 ($\forall E$: P8) ;
 $\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[x] \Rightarrow a \mid (a \times x)$,! 99 ($(\)E$: 98) ;
 $a \mid (a \times x)$,! 100 ($\Rightarrow E$: 69,99) ;
 $((a^\bullet)[y] \Rightarrow y = a)$,! 101 ($\forall E$: II8.3) ;
 $(a^\bullet)[y] \Rightarrow y = a$,! 102 ($(\)E$: 101) ;
 $y = a$,! 103 ($\Rightarrow E$: 97,102) ;
 $y \mid (a \times x)$,! 104 ($=E$: 100,103) ;
 $(a^\bullet)[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x)$,! 105 ($\Rightarrow I$: 97,104) ;
 $y \mid (a \times x)$,! 106 ($\forall E$: 87,96,105) ;
 $P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x)$,! 107 ($\Rightarrow I$: 84,106) ;
 $(P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x))$,! 108 ($(\)I$: 107) ;
 $\forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x))$,! 109 ($\forall I$: 108) ;
 $\omega[(a \times x)] \ \& \ \neg (a \times x) = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x))$
,! 110 (&I: 82,109) ;
 $(\omega[(a \times x)] \ \& \ \neg (a \times x) = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid (a \times x)))$
,! 111 ($(\)I$: 110) ;
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y \mid x))$
,! 112 ($\exists I$: 111;
 $(a \times x)$: V7.9,69) ;

$\mathfrak{N}[m, P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$

$\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$
, ! 113 (\Rightarrow I: 35,112)

i

($\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
, ! 114 ((\Rightarrow)I: 113) ;

$\forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
, ! 115 (\forall I: 34,114) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\& \ \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
 $\Rightarrow \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
, ! 116 (\Rightarrow I: 26,115)

i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\& \ \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
 $\Rightarrow \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$))
, ! 117 ((\Rightarrow)I: 116) ;

$\forall n \forall m$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$
 $\& \ \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)
 $\Rightarrow \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[m,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)))
, ! 118 (\forall I: 25,117) ;

$\forall n$ ($\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P$ ($\mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$)))
! 119 (Induct: 24,118)

i

! Now to prove the proposition proper...

i

P , ! 120 (Prem) ;

$f \ P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$, ! 121 (Prem) ;

$f \ P$, ! 122 ($\&$ E: 121) ;

$P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$, ! 123 ($\&$ E: 121) ;

$\exists n$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P]$) , ! 124 (\exists E: IV5.1,122)

i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P])$,! 125 ($\exists E$: 124) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P]$,! 126 ($(\)E$: 125) ;
 $\omega[n]$,! 127 ($\&E$: 126) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,P]$,! 128 ($\&E$: 126) ;
 $(\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$)
, ! 129 ($\forall E$: 119) ;
 $\omega[n]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
, ! 130 ($(\)E$: 129) ;
 $\forall P (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
, ! 131 ($\Rightarrow E$: 127,130) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$,! 132 ($\&I$: 123,128) ;
 $(\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
, ! 133 ($\forall E$: 131) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$
, ! 134 ($(\)E$: 133) ;
 $\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$
, ! 135 ($\Rightarrow E$: 132,134) ;
 $f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$
, ! 136 ($\Rightarrow I$: 121,135) ;
 $(f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
, ! 137 ($(\)I$: 136) ;
 $\forall P (f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$
! 138 ($\forall I$: 120,137) ;

□

! 57. P57's premise can be weakened, but the actual one makes the proof easier, and does not disturb our sole use of the proposition, to prove Euclid's theorem that the prime numbers are infinite. i

$\vdash \forall P (f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0] \ \& \ \neg P[1] \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 1 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow \neg y|x)))$ i

P ,! 1 (Prem) i

$f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0] \ \& \ \neg P[1]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg P[1]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0] \Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x)))$,! 5 (\forall E: P56) i

$f P \ \& \ P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P[0]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|x))$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|\mathbf{x}))$,! 8 (\exists E: 7) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \ \& \ \forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|\mathbf{x})$,! 9 ((E: 8) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 10 (&E: 9) i

$\neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 11 (&E: 9) i

$\forall y (P[y] \Rightarrow y|\mathbf{x})$,! 12 (&E: 9) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[1]$,! 13 (&I: IV9.2,10) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)])$,! 14 (\forall E: V1.8) i

$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)]$,! 15 ((E: 14) i

$\omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)]$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) i

$(\mathbf{x}+1) = 1$,! 17 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{x}+1) = 1 \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = 0)$,! 18 (\forall E: V2.39) i

$(\mathbf{x}+1) = 1 \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 19 ((E: 18) i

$\mathbf{x} = 0$,! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19) i

\mathfrak{F}	,! 21 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 11,20)	i
$(\mathbf{x}+1) = 1 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow I$: 17,21)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{x}+1) = 1$,! 23 ($\neg I$: 22)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)] \& \neg (\mathbf{x}+1) = 1$,! 24 ($\&I$: 16,23)	i
\mathbf{y}	,! 25 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}]$,! 26 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1)$,! 27 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x})$,! 28 ($\forall E$: 12)	i
$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x}$,! 29 ($()E$: 28)	i
$\mathbf{y} \mathbf{x}$,! 30 ($\Rightarrow E$: 26,29)	i
$\mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1) \& \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x}$,! 31 ($\&I$: 27,30)	i
$(\mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1) \& \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x} \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1)$,! 32 ($\forall E$: P31)	i
$\mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1) \& \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x} \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} 1$,! 33 ($()E$: 32)	i
$\mathbf{y} 1$,! 34 ($\Rightarrow E$: 31,33)	i
$(\mathbf{y} 1 \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = 1)$,! 35 ($\forall E$: P15)	i
$\mathbf{y} 1 \Rightarrow \mathbf{y} = 1$,! 36 ($()E$: 35)	i
$\mathbf{y} = 1$,! 37 ($\Rightarrow E$: 34,36)	i
$\mathbf{P}[1]$,! 38 ($=E$: 26,37)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 39 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,38)	i
$\mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 40 ($\Rightarrow I$: 27,39)	i
$\neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1)$,! 41 ($\neg I$: 40)	i
$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1)$,! 42 ($\Rightarrow I$: 26,41)	i
$(\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1))$,! 43 ($()I$: 42)	i
$\forall \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1))$,! 44 ($\forall I$: 25,43)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)] \& \neg (\mathbf{x}+1) = 1 \& \forall \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1))$,! 45 ($\&I$: 24,44)	i
$(\omega[(\mathbf{x}+1)] \& \neg (\mathbf{x}+1) = 1 \& \forall \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{x}+1)))$,! 46 ($()I$: 45)	i
$\exists \mathbf{x} (\omega[\mathbf{x}] \& \neg \mathbf{x} = 1 \& \forall \mathbf{y} (\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{y} \mathbf{x}))$,! 47 ($\exists I$: 46;	

