

! CHAPTER 3

THE LEAST NATURAL NUMBER;

! This chapter introduces and develops the concept of the least natural number. It begins by justifying (P1 and P2) the introduction (P3) of the least natural number operator. The most substantial subsequent propositions are late in the chapter: P18 (the least natural number of a union of predicates equals the smaller least natural number of the predicates) and P21 (the least natural number of the finite interval (b \_ c) is b). ;

! 1. ;

$\vdash \forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) ) )$  ;

**P** ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\neg ( \omega \cap P )$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] ) )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : II5.29) ;

$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] )$  ,! 4 ( $( )E$ : 3) ;

$\exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] )$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) ;

$( \exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] )$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y] ) ) )$   
 ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : V3.73) ;

$\exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] )$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y] ) )$   
 ,! 7 ( $( )E$ : 6) ;

$\exists x ( \omega[x] \ \& \ P[x] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[x,y] ) )$   
 ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7) ;

$( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
 ,! 9 ( $\exists E$ : 8) ;

$\exists a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
 ,! 10 ( $\exists I$ : 9) ;

$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
 ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,10) ;

$( \neg ( \omega \cap P )$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) ) )$   
 ,! 12 ( $( )I$ : 11) ;

$\forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) ) )$   
 ! 13 ( $\forall I$ : 1,12) ;

□

! 2. i

⊢  $\forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ( ( \omega[a] \& P[a] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
 $\& ( \omega[b] \& P[b] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b,y] ) )$   
 $\Rightarrow a = b ) )$  i

**P** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

**a,b** ,! 3 (Prem) i

$( \omega[a] \& P[a] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
 $\& ( \omega[b] \& P[b] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b,y] ) )$   
,! 4 (Prem) i

$( \omega[a] \& P[a] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] ) )$   
,! 5 (&E: 4) i

$( \omega[b] \& P[b] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b,y] ) )$   
,! 6 (&E: 4) i

$\omega[a] \& P[a] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] )$   
,! 7 (( )E: 5) i

$\omega[a] \& P[a]$  ,! 8 (&E: 7) i

$\forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a,y] )$  ,! 9 (&E: 7) i

$\omega[b] \& P[b] \& \forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b,y] )$   
,! 10 (( )E: 6) i

$\omega[b] \& P[b]$  ,! 11 (&E: 10) i

$\forall y ( \omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b,y] )$  ,! 12 (&E: 10) i

$( \omega[b] \& P[b] \Rightarrow \leq[a,b] )$  ,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: 9) i

$\omega[b] \& P[b] \Rightarrow \leq[a,b]$  ,! 14 (( )E: 13) i

$\leq[a,b]$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,14) i

$( \omega[a] \& P[a] \Rightarrow \leq[b,a] )$  ,! 16 ( $\forall$ E: 12) i

$\omega[a] \& P[a] \Rightarrow \leq[b,a]$  ,! 17 (( )E: 16) i

$\leq[b,a]$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,17) i

$\leq[a,b] \& \leq[b,a]$  ,! 19 (&I: 15,18) i

$( \leq[a,b] \& \leq[b,a] \Rightarrow a = b )$  ,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: V3.22) i

$\leq[a, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, a] \Rightarrow a = b$  ,! 21 ((E: 20) i

$a = b$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 19,21) i

(  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$   
 ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,22) i

( (  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  ) )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$  )  
 ,! 24 ((I: 23) i

$\forall a \forall b$  ( (  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  ) )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$  )  
 ,! 25 ( $\forall$ I: 3,24) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b$  ( (  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  ) )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$  )  
 ,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,25) i

(  $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b$  ( (  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  ) )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$  ) )  
 ,! 27 ((I: 26) i

$\forall P$  (  $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b$  ( (  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
& (  $\omega[b] \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[b, y])$  ) )  
 $\Rightarrow a = b$  ) )  
 ! 28 ( $\forall$ I: 1,27) i

□

! 3.  $\mu$  represents the least natural number. i

$\mathbb{T} \ \mu$  ;  $(\mu P)$  ;  $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ;  
(  $\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y])$  )  
 i! ( $\mathbb{T}$ D: P1,P2) i

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall P$  (  $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$  ) i  
 $P$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y]) )$   
, ! 3 ( $\mathbb{T}\mathbb{I}$ : P3,2) i  
 $\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y])$   
, ! 4 ( $()\mathbb{E}$ : 3) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y])$   
, ! 5 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{I}$ : 2,4) i  
 $( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y]) )$   
, ! 6 ( $()\mathbb{I}$ : 5) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{P} ( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y]) )$   
! 7 ( $\forall\mathbb{I}$ : 1,6) i  
 $\square$   
! 5. i  
 $\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} ( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] )$  i  
 $\mathbf{P}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y]) )$   
, ! 3 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : P4) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y])$   
, ! 4 ( $()\mathbb{E}$ : 3) i  
 $\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}),y])$   
, ! 5 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$ : 2,4) i  
 $\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})]$  ,! 6 ( $\&\mathbb{E}$ : 5) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{I}$ : 2,6) i  
 $( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] )$  ,! 8 ( $()\mathbb{I}$ : 7) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{P} ( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] )$  ! 9 ( $\forall\mathbb{I}$ : 1,8) i  
 $\square$   
! 6. i

$\vdash \forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P[(\mu P)] )$		i
$P$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] ) )$	, ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$	, ! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$	, ! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$P[(\mu P)]$	, ! 6 ( $\&E$ : 5)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P[(\mu P)]$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,6)	i
$( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P[(\mu P)] )$	, ! 8 ( $(\ )I$ : 7)	i
$\forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow P[(\mu P)] )$	! 9 ( $\forall I$ : 1,8)	i

□

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] )$		i
$P$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] ) )$	, ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$	, ! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$	, ! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)]$	, ! 6 ( $\&E$ : 5)	i
$\neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)]$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,6)	i
$( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] )$	, ! 8 ( $(\ )I$ : 7)	i
$\forall P ( \neg ( \omega \cap P ) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] )$	! 9 ( $\forall I$ : 1,8)	i

□

! 8.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$  i

$P, Y$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y])$  ,! 3 (()I: 2) i

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x])$  ,! 4 ( $\exists$ I: 3) i

$( \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: II5.26) i

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ P[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 6 (()E: 5) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i

$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y (\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$  )  
 ,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P4) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y (\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y])$   
 ,! 9 (()E: 8) i

$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ \forall Y (\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y])$   
 ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9) i

$\forall Y (\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y])$  ,! 11 (&E: 10) i

$(\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y])$  ,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: 11) i

$\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y]$  ,! 13 (()E: 12) i

$\leq[(\mu P), Y]$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,13) i

$\omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y]$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,14) i

$( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$  ,! 16 (()I: 15) i

$\forall P \forall Y ( \omega[Y] \ \& \ P[Y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), Y] )$  ! 17 ( $\forall$ I: 1,16) i

□

! 9.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Y ( <[Y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \neg P[Y] )$  i

$P, Y$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$<[Y, (\mu P)]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : P3,2)	i
$P[y]$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$( \langle [y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \omega[y] )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : V4.10; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,3)	i
$\langle [y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \omega[y]$	,! 6 ( $()E$ : 5)	i
$\omega[y]$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,6)	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y]$	,! 8 ( $\&I$ : 4,7)	i
$( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : P8)	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	,! 10 ( $()E$ : 9)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), y]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10)	i
$\langle [y, (\mu P)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu P), y]$	,! 12 ( $\&E$ : 2,11)	i
$( \langle [y, (\mu P)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu P), y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F} )$	,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : V4.19; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,3)	i
$\langle [y, (\mu P)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu P), y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 14 ( $()E$ : 13)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14)	i
$P[y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 4,15)	i
$\neg P[y]$	,! 17 ( $\neg I$ : 16)	i
$\langle [y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \neg P[y]$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,17)	i
$( \langle [y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \neg P[y] )$	,! 19 ( $()I$ : 18)	i
$\forall P \forall y ( \langle [y, (\mu P)] \Rightarrow \neg P[y] )$	! 20 ( $\forall I$ : 1,19)	i
$\square$		
! 10.		i
$\vdash \forall P \forall a ( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y] ) \Rightarrow (\mu P) = a )$		i
$P, a$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y] )$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ P[a]$	,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[a, y] )$	,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$( \omega[a] \ \& \ P[a] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), a] )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P4)	i

$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}), \mathbf{a}]$	, ! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$\leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}), \mathbf{a}]$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,6)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$	, ! 8 ( $\mathbf{T}$ E: P3,7)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] )$	, ! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P7)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})]$	, ! 10 (( )E: 9)	i
$\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})]$	, ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$(\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})])$	, ! 12 ( $\forall$ E: 4; $(\mu\mathbf{P})$ : P3,8)	i
$\omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})]$	, ! 13 (( )E: 12)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})]$	, ! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,13)	i
$\leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}), \mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})]$	, ! 15 ( $\&$ I: 7,14)	i
$( \leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}), \mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})] \Rightarrow (\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a} )$	, ! 16 ( $\forall$ E: V3.22; $(\mu\mathbf{P})$ : P3,8)	i
$\leq[(\mu\mathbf{P}), \mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, (\mu\mathbf{P})] \Rightarrow (\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a}$	, ! 17 (( )E: 16)	i
$(\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a}$	, ! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,17)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y}(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow (\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a}$	, ! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,18)	i
$( \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y}(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow (\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a} )$	, ! 20 (( )I: 19)	i
$\forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{a} ( \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y}(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow (\mu\mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{a} )$	! 21 ( $\forall$ I: 1,20)	i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{Q} ( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \mathbf{Q} \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{Q}), (\mu\mathbf{P})] )$	i	
$\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{Q}$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq \mathbf{Q}$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$	, ! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{P} \subseteq \mathbf{Q}$	, ! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{P})] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[(\mu\mathbf{P})] )$		

	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P7)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)]$	,! 6 ( $()E$ : 5)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P[(\mu P)]$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,6)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)]$	,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7)	i
$P[(\mu P)]$	,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 7)	i
$P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$	,! 10 ( $\&I$ : 4,9)	i
$( P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow Q[(\mu P)] )$	,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : III.2; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,3)	i
$P[(\mu P)] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow Q[(\mu P)]$	,! 12 ( $()E$ : 11)	i
$Q[(\mu P)]$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ Q[(\mu P)]$	,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 8,13)	i
$( \omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ Q[(\mu P)] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] )$	,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P8; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,3)	i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ Q[(\mu P)] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 16 ( $()E$ : 15)	i
$\leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,17)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] )$	,! 19 ( $()I$ : 18)	i
$\forall P \forall Q ( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] )$	! 20 ( $\forall I$ : 1,19)	i

□

! 12.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$		i
$P, Q$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$P \equiv Q$	,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$( P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : II1.13)	i
$P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$	,! 6 ( $()E$ : 5)	i

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) i  
 $P \subseteq Q$  ,! 8 ( $\& E$ : 7) i  
 $Q \subseteq P$  ,! 9 ( $\& E$ : 7) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$  ,! 10 ( $\& I$ : 3,8) i  
 $( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)] )$   
, ! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P11) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$   
, ! 12 ( $() E$ : 11) i  
 $\leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12) i  
 $( P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q) )$  ,! 14 ( $\forall E$ : II3.35) i  
 $P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q)$  ,! 15 ( $() E$ : 14) i  
 $(\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q)$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,15) i  
 $(\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q) \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 17 ( $\& I$ : 3,16) i  
 $( (\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q) \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi )$   
, ! 18 ( $\forall E$ : II1.42) i  
 $(\omega \cap P) \equiv (\omega \cap Q) \ \& \ \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi$   
, ! 19 ( $() E$ : 18) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,19) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$  ,! 21 ( $\& I$ : 9,20) i  
 $( \neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow \leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)] )$   
, ! 22 ( $\forall E$ : P11) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow \leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$   
, ! 23 ( $() E$ : 22) i  
 $\leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$  ,! 34 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 21,23) i  
 $\leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$  ,! 35 ( $\& I$ : 13,34) i  
 $( \leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
, ! 36 ( $\forall E$ : V3.22;  
 $(\mu P)$ : P3,3;  
 $(\mu Q)$ : P3,20) i  
 $\leq [(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq [(\mu Q), (\mu P)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$   
, ! 37 ( $() E$ : 36) i  
 $(\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 38 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 35,37) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 39 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,38) i

$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
,! 40 ((I: 39) i

$\forall P \forall Q ( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
! 41 ( $\forall$ I: 1,40) i

□

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$  i

$P, Q$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \equiv P$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$Q \equiv P$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$( Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: II1.10) i

$Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$  ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$P \equiv Q$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q$  ,! 8 (&I: 3,7) i

$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P12) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 10 ((E: 9) i

$(\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11) i

$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
,! 13 ((I: 12) i

$\forall P \forall Q ( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$   
! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13) i

□

! 14. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$  i

$n, P, Q$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\mu P) = n$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$P \equiv Q$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$	,! 5 (TE: P3,3)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q$	,! 6 (&I: 4,5)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$	,! 7 ( $\forall$ E: P12)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$	,! 8 (( )E: 7)	i
$(\mu P) = (\mu Q)$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 6,8)	i
$(\mu Q) = n$	,! 10 (=E: 3,9)	i
$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,10)	i
$( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$	,! 12 (( )I: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$	! 13 ( $\forall$ I: 1,12)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$		i
$n, P, Q$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ Q \equiv P$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mu P) = n$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$Q \equiv P$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: II1.10)	i
$Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$P \equiv Q$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P14)	i
$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n$	,! 10 (( )E: 9)	i
$(\mu Q) = n$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$(\mu P) = n \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i

$( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$	,! 13 ( ()I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( (\mu P) = n \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow (\mu Q) = n )$	! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 16.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$		i
<b>P, Q</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
<b>P <math>\subseteq</math> Q &amp; P[(<math>\mu</math>Q)]</b>	,! 2 (Prem)	i
<b>P <math>\subseteq</math> Q</b>	,! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
<b>P[(<math>\mu</math>Q)]</b>	,! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi$	,! 5 ( $\top$ E: P3,4)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu Q)] )$	,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu Q)]$	,! 7 ( ()E: 6)	i
$\omega[(\mu Q)]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7)	i
$\omega[(\mu Q)] \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)]$	,! 9 ( $\&$ I: 4,8)	i
$( \omega[(\mu Q)] \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall$ E: P8; ( $\mu Q$ ): P3,5)	i
$\omega[(\mu Q)] \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$	,! 11 ( ()E: 10)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,11)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$	,! 13 ( $\top$ E: P3,12)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$	,! 14 ( $\&$ I: 3,13)	i
$( \neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] )$	,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: P11)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 16 ( ()E: 15)	i
$\leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)]$	,! 18 ( $\&$ I: 12,17)	i
$( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$	,! 19 ( $\forall$ E: V3.22; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,13; ( $\mu Q$ ): P3,5)	i

$\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \ \& \ \leq[(\mu Q), (\mu P)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 20 ((E: 19) i  
 $(\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 18,20) i  
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,21) i  
 $( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$  ,! 23 ((I: 22) i  
 $\forall P \forall Q ( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$  ! 24 ( $\forall$ I: 1,23) i

□

! 17.

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ (\mu Q) = n \Rightarrow (\mu P) = n )$  i  
 $n, P, Q$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ (\mu Q) = n$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $P \subseteq Q$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i  
 $P[n]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i  
 $(\mu Q) = n$  ,! 5 (&E: 2) i  
 $P[(\mu Q)]$  ,! 6 (=E: 4,5) i  
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)]$  ,! 7 (&I: 3,6) i  
 $( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$  ,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P16) i  
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[(\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 9 ((E: 8) i  
 $(\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9) i  
 $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ (\mu Q) = n \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q)$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,10) i  
 $( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ (\mu Q) = n \Rightarrow (\mu P) = (\mu Q) )$  ,! 12 ((I: 11) i  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( P \subseteq Q \ \& \ P[n] \ \& \ (\mu Q) = n \Rightarrow (\mu P) = n )$  ! 13 ( $\forall$ I: 1,12) i

□

! 18.

$\vdash \forall P \forall Q ( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) )$  i  
 $P, Q$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: P3,2) i

$\neg (\omega \cap Q) \equiv \phi$  ,! 4 (TE: P3,2) i

(  $\omega[(\mu P)] \& (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$   
&  $\forall y (\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$  )  
 ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P10;  
( $\mu P$ ): P3,3) i

$\omega[(\mu P)] \& (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$   
&  $\forall y (\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$   
 ,! 6 (( $\Rightarrow E$ ): 5) i

! To show:  $\omega[(\mu P)]$  i

(  $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \& P[(\mu P)] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$  )  
 ,! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P4) i

$\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mu P)] \& P[(\mu P)] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$   
 ,! 8 (( $\Rightarrow E$ ): 7) i

$\omega[(\mu P)] \& P[(\mu P)] \& \forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$   
 ,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,8) i

$\omega[(\mu P)]$  ,! 10 ( $\& E$ : 9) i

! To show:  $(P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$  i

$P[(\mu P)]$  ,! 11 ( $\& E$ : 9) i

(  $P[(\mu P)] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$  )  
 ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : II2.5;  
( $\mu P$ ): P3,3) i

$P[(\mu P)] \Rightarrow (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$  ,! 13 (( $\Rightarrow E$ ): 12) i

$(P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i

! To show:  $\forall y (\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$  i

$y$  ,! 15 (Prem) i

$\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y]$  ,! 16 (Prem) i

$\omega[y]$  ,! 17 ( $\& E$ : 16) i

$(P \cup Q)[y]$  ,! 18 ( $\& E$ : 16) i

(  $(P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow P[y] \vee Q[y]$  ) ,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : II2.3) i

$(P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow P[y] \vee Q[y]$	, ! 20 ((E: 19)	i
$P[y] \vee Q[y]$	, ! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 18,20)	i
$P[y]$	, ! 22 (Prem)	i
$\omega[y] \& P[y]$	, ! 23 (&I: 17,22)	i
$\forall y (\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$	, ! 24 (&E: 9)	i
$(\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$	, ! 25 ( $\forall$ E: 24)	i
$\omega[y] \& P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 26 ((E: 25)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 27 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,26)	i
$P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 28 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 22,27)	i
$Q[y]$	, ! 29 (Prem)	i
$\omega[y] \& Q[y]$	, ! 30 (&I: 17,29)	i
$(\omega[y] \& Q[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), y])$	, ! 31 ( $\forall$ E: P8)	i
$\omega[y] \& Q[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu Q), y]$	, ! 32 ((E: 31)	i
$\leq[(\mu Q), y]$	, ! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 30,32)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \& \leq[(\mu Q), y]$	, ! 34 (&I: 2,33)	i
$(\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \& \leq[(\mu Q), y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$	, ! 35 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20; ( $\mu P$ ): P3,3; ( $\mu Q$ ): P3,4)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \& \leq[(\mu Q), y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 36 ((E: 35)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 37 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 34,36)	i
$Q[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 38 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 29,37)	i
$\leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 39 ( $\vee$ E: 21,28,38)	i
$\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y]$	, ! 40 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 16,39)	i
$(\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$	, ! 41 ((I: 40)	i
$\forall y (\omega[y] \& (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$	, ! 42 ( $\forall$ I: 15,41)	i
! Conclusion.		i
$\omega[(\mu P)] \& (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$	, ! 43 (&I: 10,14)	i

$\omega[(\mu P)] \ \& \ (P \cup Q)[(\mu P)]$   
 $\& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ (P \cup Q)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu P), y])$  ,! 44 (&I: 42,43) i  
 $(\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 45 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 6,44) i  
 $\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 46 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,45) i  
 $( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) )$  ,! 47 ((I: 46) i  
 $\forall P \forall Q \ ( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) )$  ! 48 ( $\forall$ I: 1,47) i  
**□**  
**! 19.** i  
 $\vdash \forall P \forall Q \ ( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P) )$  i  
**P, Q** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P18) i  
 $\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 4 ((E: 3) i  
 $(\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4) i  
 $(P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)$  ,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: II2.16) i  
 $(\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)$  ,! 7 (&I: 5,6) i  
 $\neg (\omega \cap P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 8 ( $\top$ E: P3,2) i  
 $( (\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P) )$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P) )$  ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P14;  
 $(\mu P)$ : P3,8) i  
 $(\mu(P \cup Q)) = (\mu P) \ \& \ (P \cup Q) \equiv (Q \cup P)$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 10 ((E: 9) i  
 $(\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,10) i  
 $\leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P)$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11) i  
 $( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P) )$  ,! 13 ((I: 12) i  
 $\forall P \forall Q \ ( \leq[(\mu P), (\mu Q)] \Rightarrow (\mu(Q \cup P)) = (\mu P) )$

	!	14	( $\forall I: 1,13$ )	i
$\square$				
! 20.				i
$\vdash \forall P ( P[0] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0 )$				i
<b>a</b>	,	!	1 (Prem)	i
<b>P[0]</b>	,	!	2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ P[0]$	,	!	3 ( $\&I: \omega 0,2$ )	i
<b>y</b>	,	!	4 (Prem)	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y]$	,	!	5 (Prem)	i
$\omega[y]$	,	!	6 ( $\&E: 5$ )	i
$( \omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y] )$	,	!	7 ( $\forall E: \forall 3.24$ )	i
$\omega[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y]$	,	!	8 ( $(\ )E: 7$ )	i
$\leq[0,y]$	,	!	9 ( $\Rightarrow E: 6,8$ )	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y]$	,	!	10 ( $\Rightarrow I: 5,9$ )	i
$(\omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y])$	,	!	11 ( $(\ )I: 10$ )	i
$\forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y] )$	,	!	12 ( $\forall I: 4,11$ )	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ P[0] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y] )$	,	!	13 ( $\&I: 3,12$ )	i
$( \omega[0] \ \& \ P[0] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y] ) \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0 )$	,	!	14 ( $\forall E: P10$ )	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ P[0] \ \& \ \forall y ( \omega[y] \ \& \ P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[0,y] ) \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0$	,	!	15 ( $(\ )E: 14$ )	i
$(\mu P) = 0$	,	!	16 ( $\Rightarrow E: 13,15$ )	i
$P[0] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0$	,	!	17 ( $\Rightarrow I: 2,16$ )	i
$( P[0] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0 )$	,	!	18 ( $(\ )I: 17$ )	i
$\forall P ( P[0] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = 0 )$	!	19	( $\forall I: 1,18$ )	i
$\square$				
! 21.				i
$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (\mu(b \_ c)) = b )$				i
<b>b, c</b>	,	!	1 (Prem)	i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}])$	,! 3 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : C2.7)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 4 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 3)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 2,4)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 6 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : C2.22)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 7 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 6)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 5,7)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 9 ( $\&\mathbf{I}$ : 5,8)	i
$\mathbf{y}$	,! 10 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}]$	,! 11 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}]$	,! 12 ( $\&\mathbf{E}$ : 11)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}]$	,! 13 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : C2.5)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}]$	,! 14 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 13)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}]$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 12,14)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}]$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{I}$ : 11,15)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}])$	,! 17 ( $(\ )\mathbf{I}$ : 16)	i
$\forall\mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}])$	,! 18 ( $\forall\mathbf{I}$ : 10,17)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \forall\mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}])$	,! 19 ( $\&\mathbf{I}$ : 9,19)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \forall\mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}])$ $\Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b})$	,! 20 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : P10)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \forall\mathbf{y} (\omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{y}])$ $\Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b}$	,! 21 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 20)	i
$(\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b}$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 19,21)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b}$	,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{I}$ : 2,22)	i
$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b})$	,! 24 ( $(\ )\mathbf{I}$ : 23)	i
$\forall\mathbf{b}\forall\mathbf{c} (\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})) = \mathbf{b})$	! 25 ( $\forall\mathbf{I}$ : 1,24)	i

□

! 22. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall b \forall c ( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b )$  i

$P, b, c$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b]$  , ! 2 (Prem) i

$P[b]$  , ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$P \subseteq (b \_ c)$  , ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$P[b] \ \& \ P \subseteq (b \_ c)$  , ! 5 (&I: 3,4) i

$( P[b] \ \& \ P \subseteq (b \_ c) \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b] )$  , ! 6 ( $\forall$ E: II1.2) i

$P[b] \ \& \ P \subseteq (b \_ c) \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b]$  , ! 7 (( )E: 6) i

$(b \_ c)[b]$  , ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7) i

$( (b \_ c)[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b, c] )$  , ! 9 ( $\forall$ E: C2.6) i

$(b \_ c)[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b, c]$  , ! 10 (( )E: 9) i

$\leq[b, c]$  , ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (\mu(b \_ c)) = b )$  , ! 12 ( $\forall$ E: P21) i

$\leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (\mu(b \_ c)) = b$  , ! 13 (( )E: 12) i

$(\mu(b \_ c)) = b$  , ! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,13) i

$P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ (\mu(b \_ c)) = b$  , ! 15 (&I: 2,14) i

$( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ (\mu(b \_ c)) = b \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b )$   
, ! 16 ( $\forall$ E: P17) i

$P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \ \& \ (\mu(b \_ c)) = b \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b$   
, ! 17 (( )E: 16) i

$(\mu P) = b$  , ! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,17) i

$P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b$  , ! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,18) i

$( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b )$  , ! 20 (( )I: 19) i

$\forall P \forall b \forall c ( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[b] \Rightarrow (\mu P) = b )$  ! 21 ( $\forall$ I: 1,20) i

□

! 23. i

$\vdash \forall a ( \omega[a] \Rightarrow (\mu(a \bullet)) = a )$  i

<b>a</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet))$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : C2.30)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$	,! 4 ( $(\_)E$ : 3)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a})$	,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : III.12)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \equiv (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a})$	,! 7 ( $(\_)I$ : 6)	i
$(\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a})$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,7)	i
$(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{a}]$	,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : II8.5)	i
$(\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{a}]$	,! 10 ( $\&I$ : 8,9)	i
$(\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a}$	,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : P22)	i
$(\mathbf{a}^\bullet) \subseteq (\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{a}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a}^\bullet)[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a}$	,! 12 ( $(\_)E$ : 11)	i
$(\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a}$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a}$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,13)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a})$	,! 15 ( $(\_)I$ : 14)	i
$\forall \mathbf{a} (\omega[\mathbf{a}] \Rightarrow (\mu(\mathbf{a}^\bullet)) = \mathbf{a})$	! 16 ( $\forall I$ : 1,15)	i

□

! 24.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} (\neg \exists \mathbf{m} (\mu \mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{n} (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}]))$		i
<b>P</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \exists \mathbf{m} (\mu \mathbf{P}) = \mathbf{m}$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
<b>n</b>	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}]$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}]$	,! 6 ( $\&I$ : 4,5)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{n}])$	,! 7 ( $(\_)I$ : 6)	i

$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[x])$	,! 8 ( $\exists$ I: 7)	i
$( \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: II5.26)	i
$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$	,! 10 ( $(\ )$ E: 9)	i
$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \equiv \phi$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$(\mu\mathbf{P}) = (\mu\mathbf{P})$	,! 12 (=I; ( $\mu\mathbf{P}$ ): P3,11)	i
$\exists m (\mu\mathbf{P}) = m$	,! 13 ( $\exists$ I: 12; ( $\mu\mathbf{P}$ ): P3,11)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 14 ( $\mathfrak{F}$ I: 2,13)	i
$\mathbf{P}[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 5,14)	i
$\neg \mathbf{P}[n]$	,! 16 ( $\neg$ I: 15)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n]$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,16)	i
$( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n] )$	,! 18 ( $(\ )$ I: 17)	i
$\forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n] )$	,! 19 ( $\forall$ I: 3,18)	i
$\neg \exists m (\mu\mathbf{P}) = m \Rightarrow \forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n] )$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,19)	i
$( \neg \exists m (\mu\mathbf{P}) = m \Rightarrow \forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n] ) )$	,! 21 ( $(\ )$ I: 20)	i
$\forall \mathbf{P} ( \neg \exists m (\mu\mathbf{P}) = m \Rightarrow \forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{P}[n] ) )$	! 22 ( $\forall$ I: 1,21)	i

□