

! CHAPTER 5

THE GREATEST COMMON DIVISOR;

! This chapter begins by introducing the notion of the common divisors ($\delta \ n \ m$) of two finite numbers n and m . It is shown in the case when one of these numbers is non-zero, that the divisors have finite (and non-empty) intersection with the natural numbers (P27), and so the pre-supposition for a greatest natural number avails. This is defined (P28) to be the greatest common divisor ($n \ \Delta \ m$).

The introduction of the greatest common divisor or gcd begins to take us away from elementary arithmetic and into the domain of number theory. Among the important propositions are:

P31: The gcd is a common divisor

P36-P37: The gcd of two numbers divides all their linear combinations

P41: The gcd is greater (or equal to) any common divisor

P42: The gcd is symmetric, i.e. when defined, $(n \ \Delta \ m) = (m \ \Delta \ n)$

P49-P50: The gcd of a natural number and 1 is 1.

P51: The gcd of two numbers, the first of which is non-zero, can always be expressed as a difference of multiples of the numbers (the multiple of the non-zero number not being the one subtracted).

P53: If a number divides two numbers, then it divides their gcd (if defined)

P55: Euclid's Lemma

P56: Lemma for the Euclidean Algorithm i

! 1. $(\delta \ n \ m)$ represents the divisors of n and m . i

$\mathbb{D} \ \delta \ ; \ (\delta \ n \ m) \ ; \ ; \ \{a : a \mid n \ \& \ a \mid m \}$ i

! 2. i

$\vdash \ \forall n \ \forall m \ \forall x \ (\ (\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x \ (\ \{a : a \mid n \ \& \ a \mid m \}[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$, ! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall x \ (\ (\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$, ! 3 (\mathbb{D} I: P1,2) i

$\forall n \ \forall m \ \forall x \ (\ (\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$! 4 (\forall I: 1,3) i

\square

! 3. i

$\vdash \ \forall n \ \forall m \ \forall x \ (\ (\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Rightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$ i

n, m, x , ! 1 (Prem) i

$(\ (\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$, ! 2 (\forall E: P2) i

$(\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m$, ! 3 ($(\)$ E: 2) i

$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n \ \& \ x m$, ! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n \ \& \ x m)$, ! 5 ($() E$: 4)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n \ \& \ x m)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)	i
\square		

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x (x n \ \& \ x m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[x])$		
n, m, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x n \ \& \ x m)$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P2)	i
$(\delta n m)[x] \Leftrightarrow x n \ \& \ x m$, ! 3 ($() E$: 2)	i
$x n \ \& \ x m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[x]$, ! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3)	i
$(x n \ \& \ x m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[x])$, ! 5 ($() E$: 4)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x (x n \ \& \ x m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[x])$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)	i
\square		

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n)$		
n, m, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\delta n m)[x]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n \ \& \ x m)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n \ \& \ x m$, ! 4 ($() E$: 3)	i
$x n \ \& \ x m$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$x n$, ! 6 ($\& E$: 5)	i
$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n)$, ! 8 ($() E$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x n)$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x m)$		
n, m, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i

$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m})$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$((\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{m})$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Rightarrow x \mid m)$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i
\square		
! 7.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x])$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n})$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}])$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C1.3)	i
$\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 7 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$((\delta \ n \ m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}])$,! 10 ($(\)I$: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall x ((\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x])$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i
\square		
! 8.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega$		i
\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x ((\delta \ n \ m)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P7)	i
$(\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega$,! 3 ($\S I$: III.1.1,2)	i

$\forall n \forall m (\delta n m) \subseteq \omega$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3) ;

□

! 9. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n)$;

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;

x ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$(\delta n m)[x]$,! 3 (Prem) ;

$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x|n \ \& \ x|m)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P3) ;

$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x|n \ \& \ x|m$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) ;

$x|n \ \& \ x|m$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) ;

$x|n$,! 7 ($\&E$: 6) ;

$x|m$,! 8 ($\&E$: 6) ;

$x|m \ \& \ x|n$,! 9 ($\&I$: 7,8) ;

$(x|m \ \& \ x|n \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[x])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P4) ;

$x|m \ \& \ x|n \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[x]$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10) ;

$(\delta m n)[x]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11) ;

$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[x]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,12) ;

$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[x])$,! 14 ($(\)I$: 13) ;

$\forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[x])$,! 15 ($\forall I$: 2,14) ;

$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n)$,! 16 ($(\)E$: 15) ;

$\forall n \forall m (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n)$! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16) ;

□

! 10. The divisors of n and m are the same as the divisors of m and n . ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$;

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P9) ;

$(\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta n m)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P9) ;

$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta n m)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) ;

$((\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta n m) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: II1.8) i

$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta n m) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$
, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$
, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\forall n \forall m (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 11. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$(\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (\delta n m)[x])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: II5.16) i

$\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (\delta n m)[x]$, ! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$\exists x (\delta n m)[x]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$(\delta n m)[x]$, ! 6 ($\exists E$: 5) i

$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x | n \ \& \ x | m)$, ! 7 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x | n \ \& \ x | m$, ! 8 ($()E$: 7) i

$x | n \ \& \ x | m$, ! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) i

$x | n$, ! 10 ($\&E$: 9) i

$x | m$, ! 11 ($\&E$: 9) i

$(x | n \Rightarrow \omega[n])$, ! 12 ($\forall E$: C1.4) i

$x | n \Rightarrow \omega[n]$, ! 13 ($()E$: 12) i

$\omega[n]$, ! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,13) i

$(x | m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$, ! 15 ($\forall E$: C1.4) i

$x | m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$, ! 16 ($()E$: 15) i

$\omega[m]$, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,16) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 18 ($\&I$: 14,17) i

$\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18) i

$(\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$, ! 20 ($()I$: 19) i

$\forall n \forall m (\neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]) \quad ! \ 21 \ (\forall I: 1,20) \quad ;$

□

! **12.** 1 is a common divisor of any pair of finite numbers. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1]) \quad ;$

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 2 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) ;

$\omega[m]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) ;

$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n)$, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.14) ;

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n$, ! 6 (()E: 5) ;

$1 \mid n$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) ;

$(\omega[m] \Rightarrow 1 \mid m)$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.14) ;

$\omega[m] \Rightarrow 1 \mid m$, ! 9 (()E: 5) ;

$1 \mid m$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,9) ;

$1 \mid n \ \& \ 1 \mid m$, ! 11 (&I: 7,10) ;

$(1 \mid n \ \& \ 1 \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1])$, ! 12 ($\forall E$: P4) ;

$1 \mid n \ \& \ 1 \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1]$, ! 13 (()E: 12) ;

$(\delta \ n \ m)[1]$, ! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1]$, ! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1])$, ! 16 (()I: 15) ;

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1]) \quad ! \ 17 \ (\forall I: 1,16) \quad ;$

□

! **13.** ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi) \quad ;$

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 2 (Prem) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P12) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[1]$, ! 4 (()E: 3) ;

$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[1]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists x (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[x]$,! 6 (\exists I: 5)	i
$(\exists x (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[x] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$,! 7 (\forall E: II5.7)	i
$\exists x (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[x] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$\neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$,! 11 ($(\)$ I: 10)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i

□

! 14.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$		i
\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}])$,! 4 (\forall E: P11)	i
$\neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 5 ($(\)$ E: 4)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$,! 7 ($\&$ E: 6)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 8 (\mathfrak{F} I: 2,7)	i
$\neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 3,8)	i
$\neg \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 10 (\neg I: 9)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 11 (\neg E: 10)	i
$\neg \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\neg \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[\mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi)$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \equiv \phi)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14)	i
$\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \equiv \phi$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv \phi$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv \phi$,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i
$((\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi)$,! 8 ($\forall E$: III.19)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$(\delta m n) \equiv \phi$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi)$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\neg \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \equiv \phi)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 16. The natural numbers are the common divisors of 0 and 0. i

$\vdash (\delta 0 0) \equiv \omega$		i
$(\delta 0 0) \subseteq \omega$! 1 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
x	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[x]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[x] \Rightarrow x 0)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C1.11)	i
$\omega[x] \Rightarrow x 0$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4)	i
$x 0$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$x 0 \ \& \ x 0$,! 7 ($\&I$: 6,6)	i
$(x 0 \ \& \ x 0 \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0)[x])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$x 0 \ \& \ x 0 \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0)[x]$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i

$(\delta 0 0)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 3,10)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 12 ($(\)$ I: 11)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} (\omega[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 13 (\forall I: 2,12)	i
$\omega \subseteq (\delta 0 0)$,! 14 (\mathfrak{S} I: III1.1,13)	i
$(\delta 0 0) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \omega \subseteq (\delta 0 0)$,! 15 ($\&$ I: 1,14)	i
$(\delta 0 0) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \omega \subseteq (\delta 0 0) \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0) \equiv \omega$,! 16 (\forall E: III1.8)	i
$(\delta 0 0) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \omega \subseteq (\delta 0 0) \Rightarrow (\delta 0 0) \equiv \omega$,! 17 ($(\)$ E: 16)	i
$(\delta 0 0) \equiv \omega$! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
\square		
! 17.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (1 _ n))$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
\mathbf{x}	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\delta n m)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(\delta n m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} n$,! 5 (\forall E: P5)	i
$(\delta n m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} n$,! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5)	i
$\mathbf{x} n$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(\delta n m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 8 (\forall E: P7)	i
$(\delta n m)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{x}]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9)	i
$\mathbf{x} n \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 11 ($\&$ I: 2,7)	i
$(\mathbf{x} n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = 0)$,! 12 (\forall E: C1.13)	i
$\mathbf{x} n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 13 ($(\)$ E: 12)	i
$\neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0$,! 15 ($\&$ I: 10,14)	i

$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, \mathbf{x}])$, ! 16 ($\forall E$: V3.38)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[1, \mathbf{x}]$, ! 17 ($(\)E$: 16)	i
$\leq[1, \mathbf{x}]$, ! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17)	i
$(\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}])$, ! 19 ($\forall E$: C1.47)	i
$\mathbf{x} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}]$, ! 20 ($(\)E$: 19)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}]$, ! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,20)	i
$\leq[1, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}]$, ! 22 ($\&I$: 18,21)	i
$(\leq[1, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}])$, ! 23 ($\forall E$: C2.4)	i
$\leq[1, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{n}] \Rightarrow (1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 24 ($(\)E$: 23)	i
$(1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 25 ($\Rightarrow E$: 22,24)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 26 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,25)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 27 ($(\)I$: 26)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (1 _ \mathbf{n})[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 28 ($\forall I$: 3,27)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$, ! 29 ($\I: II1.1,28)	i
$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$, ! 30 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,29)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$, ! 31 ($(\)I$: 30)	i
$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$! 32 ($\forall I$: 1,31)	i

□

! 18.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$		i
\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P17)	i
$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$, ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n})$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i

$((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
 $\Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$
,! 8 ($\forall E$: III.30) i

$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 9 ($()E$: 8) i

$(\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i

$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$
,! 12 ($()I$: 11) i

$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$
! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 19. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
i

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}
,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$
,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$
,! 3 ($\forall E$: P17) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
,! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.62) i

$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}) \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
,! 7 ($()E$: 6) i

$f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8) i

$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
,! 10 ($()I$: 9) i

$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 20. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}))$
i

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}
,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$
,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n}))$
,! 3 ($\forall E$: P18) i

$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n}) \subseteq (1 _ \mathbf{n})$
,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$(\delta \ m \ n) \subseteq (1 \ _ \ n)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((\delta \ m \ n) \subseteq (1 \ _ \ n) \Rightarrow f (\delta \ m \ n))$,! 6 (\forall E: C2.62)	i
$(\delta \ m \ n) \subseteq (1 \ _ \ n) \Rightarrow f (\delta \ m \ n)$,! 7 ($(\)$ E: 6)	i
$f (\delta \ m \ n)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ m \ n)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ m \ n))$,! 10 ($(\)$ I: 9)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ m \ n))$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i

□

! 21. Common divisors of two numbers, one of which is non-zero, are finite in number. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\neg \ n = 0 \vee \neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m))$		i
n,m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \vee \neg \ m = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg \ n = 0$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m))$,! 4 (\forall E: P19)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 5 ($(\)$ E: 4)	i
$f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 3,6)	i
$\neg \ m = 0$,! 8 (Prem)	i
$(\neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m))$,! 9 (\forall E: P20)	i
$\neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$\neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 8,11)	i
$f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 13 (\vee E: 2,7,12)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \vee \neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(\neg \ n = 0 \vee \neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m))$,! 15 ($(\)$ I: 14)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\neg \ n = 0 \vee \neg \ m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta \ n \ m))$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i

□

! 22.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n m \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.3)	i
$n m \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow n n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C1.10)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow n n$,! 7 ($()E$: 6)	i
$n n$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$n n \ \& \ n m$,! 9 ($\&I$: 2,8)	i
$(n n \ \& \ n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$n n \ \& \ n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n]$,! 11 ($()E$: 10)	i
$(\delta n m)[n]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,12)	i
$(n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n])$,! 14 ($()I$: 13)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n])$! 15 ($\forall I$: 1,14)	i
\square		

! 23.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n m \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n])$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n m$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P22)	i
$n m \Rightarrow (\delta n m)[n]$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$(\delta n m)[n]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(\delta n m)[n] \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i
$((\delta n m)[n] \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: II1.35)	i

$(\delta n m)[n] \ \& \ (\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n]$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$(\delta m n)[n]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$n \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(n \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n])$,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta m n)[n])$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 24.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k m))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\delta n m)[x]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m)$,! 5 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$x \mid n \ \& \ x \mid m$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$x \mid n$,! 8 ($\&$ E: 7)	i
$x \mid m$,! 9 ($\&$ E: 7)	i
$x \mid n \ \& \ n \mid k$,! 10 ($\&$ I: 2,8)	i
$(x \mid n \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow x \mid k)$,! 11 (\forall E: C1.24)	i
$x \mid n \ \& \ n \mid k \Rightarrow x \mid k$,! 12 ((E: 11)	i
$x \mid k$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$x \mid k \ \& \ x \mid m$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 9,13)	i
$(x \mid k \ \& \ x \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta k m)[x])$,! 15 (\forall E: P4)	i
$x \mid k \ \& \ x \mid m \Rightarrow (\delta k m)[x]$,! 16 ((E: 15)	i
$(\delta k m)[x]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$(\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta k m)[x]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 4,17)	i
$((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta k m)[x])$,! 19 ((I: 18)	i

$\forall x ((\delta n m)[x] \Rightarrow (\delta k m)[x])$,! 20 ($\forall I$: 3,19)	i
$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k m)$,! 21 ($\I: III.1.1,20)	i
$n k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k m)$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,21)	i
$(n k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k m))$,! 23 ($()I$: 22)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k m))$! 24 ($\forall I$: 1,23)	i
\square		
! 25.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (m k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$m k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(m k \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P24)	i
$m k \Rightarrow (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3)	i
$(\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i
$((\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: III.1.29)	i
$(\delta n m) \equiv (\delta m n) \ \& \ (\delta m n) \subseteq (\delta k n) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(\delta k n) \equiv (\delta n k)$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(\delta k n) \equiv (\delta n k) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n)$,! 12 ($\&I$: 10,11)	i
$((\delta k n) \equiv (\delta n k) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k))$,! 13 ($\forall E$: III.1.32)	i
$(\delta k n) \equiv (\delta n k) \ \& \ (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta k n) \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k)$,! 14 ($()E$: 13)	i
$(\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k)$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14)	i
$m k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k)$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,15)	i

$$(m|k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k)) \quad ,! 17 ((I: 16)) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k (m|k \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq (\delta n k)) \quad ! 18 (\forall I: 1,17) \quad ;$$

□

! 26. ;

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \\ \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta n m)) \quad ;$$

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) ;

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \quad ,! 2 (Prem) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \quad ,! 3 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \quad ,! 4 (\&E: 2) \quad ;$$

$$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0 \quad ,! 5 ((E: 4)) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi) \quad ,! 6 (\forall E: P13) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 7 ((E: 6)) \quad ;$$

$$\neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7) \quad ;$$

$$(\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \quad ,! 9 (\forall E: P8) \quad ;$$

$$(\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \quad ,! 10 (\&I: 8,9) \quad ;$$

$$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta n m)) \quad ,! 11 (\forall E: P21) \quad ;$$

$$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow f (\delta n m) \quad ,! 12 ((E: 11)) \quad ;$$

$$f (\delta n m) \quad ,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 5,12) \quad ;$$

$$(\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta n m) \quad ,! 14 (\&I: 10,13) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \\ \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta n m) \quad ,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \\ \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta n m)) \quad ,! 16 ((I: 15)) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \\ \Rightarrow (\delta n m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta n m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta n m)) \quad ! 17 (\forall I: 1,16) \quad ;$$

□

! 27. P27 justifies the definition P28. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)))$ i

n,m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 5 (()E: 4) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \ n \ m))$
,! 6 (\forall E: P26) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \ n \ m)$
,! 7 (()E: 6) i

$(\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \ n \ m)$
,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 2,7) i

$(\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega$,! 9 (&E: 8) i

$\neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi$,! 10 (&E: 8) i

$f (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 11 (&E: 8) i

$((\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m))$
,! 12 (\forall E: II3.26) i

$(\delta \ n \ m) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m)$
,! 13 (()E: 12) i

$(\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 9,13) i

$(\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m) \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi$
,! 15 (&I: 10,14) i

$((\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m) \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi)$
,! 16 (\forall E: II1.40) i

$(\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m) \ \& \ \neg (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv \phi$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi$
,! 17 (()E: 16) i

$\neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17) i

$f (\delta \ n \ m) \ \& \ (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv (\delta \ n \ m)$,! 19 (&I: 11,14) i

$(f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
 $\Rightarrow f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})))$
 ,! 20 ($\forall E$: IV5.6) i

$f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! 21 ($(\)E$: 20) i

$f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 19,21) i

$\neg (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! 23 ($\&I$: 18,22) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! 24 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,23) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})))$
 ,! 25 ($(\)I$: 24) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})))$
 ! 26 ($\forall I$: 1,25) i

□

! 28. i

$\mathbb{D} \ \Delta ; (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) ; \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) ;$
 $(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! ($\mathbb{D}D$: C4.3,P27) i

! 29. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m})]$
 $\ \& \ \forall y ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m})]))$
 i

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}
 ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))$
 ,! 3 ($\forall E$: P26) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
 ,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})$
 ,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))])) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 6 \ (\forall E: \text{C4.10}) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))]) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 7 \ ({}E: 6) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))] \\
& \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}))]) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \\
& \ \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})]) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 9 \ (\mathbb{D}I: 8; \\
& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}): \text{P28},2) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})]) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 10 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})])) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 11 \ ({}I: 10) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \\
& \quad \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})])) \\
& \hspace{15em} ! \ 12 \ (\forall I: 1,11) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

□

! 30. i

⊢ $\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})])$ i

\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m} ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 2 (Prem) i

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \\
& \quad \& \ \forall \mathbf{y} ((\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})])) \\
& \hspace{15em} ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \text{P29}) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \\
& \Rightarrow \omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})]
\end{aligned}$$

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$
, ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$)
, ! 11 (()I: 10) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$)
! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□

! 32. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n)$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$, ! 2 (Prem) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$)
, ! 3 (\forall E: P31) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$
, ! 4 (()E: 3) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid n$, ! 6 (&E: 5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n$
, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n$)
, ! 8 (()I: 7) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n)$
! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) i

□

! 33. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid m)$ i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$, ! 2 (Prem) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$)

	, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P31)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) m$, ! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$(n \Delta m) n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) m$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(n \Delta m) m$, ! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) m$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,6)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) m)$, ! 8 ($(\)I$: 7)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) m)$! 9 ($\forall I$: 1,8)	i

□

! 34.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ (n \Delta m) = n \Rightarrow n m)$		
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n \Delta m) = n$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$, ! 3 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P28,2)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) m)$, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P33)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) m$, ! 5 ($(\)E$: 4)	i
$(n \Delta m) m$, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$n m$, ! 7 ($=E$: 2,6)	i
$(n \Delta m) = n \Rightarrow n m$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(\ (n \Delta m) = n \Rightarrow n m)$, ! 9 ($(\)I$: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\ (n \Delta m) = n \Rightarrow n m)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i

□

! 35.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\ (n \Delta m) = m \Rightarrow m n)$		
n, m, k	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(n \Delta m) = m$, ! 2 (Prem)	i

$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 3 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P28,2) i
 $(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n})$
, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P32) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n}$
, ! 5 ($()E$: 4) i
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i
 $\mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 7 ($=E$: 2,6) i
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $((\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n})$,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k ((\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} \mid \mathbf{n})$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i
□
! 36. i
 $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall a \forall b (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid ((\mathbf{a}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{b}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{m})))$ i
 $\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$
, ! 2 (Prem) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i
 $(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m})$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P31) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m}$
, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) i
 $((\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid ((\mathbf{a}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{b}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{m})))$
, ! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.29;
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$: P28,3) i
 $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid ((\mathbf{a}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{n}) + (\mathbf{b}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{m}))$
, ! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid ((axn) + (bxm))$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((axn) + (bxm))$
, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b])$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((axn) + (bxm))$)
, ! 13 ($(\) I$: 12) ;

$\forall n \forall m \forall a \forall b (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \ \& \ \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b])$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((axn) + (bxm))$)
! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) ;

\square

! 37. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall a \forall b (\leq[(bxm), (axn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((axn) - (bxm))$) ;

n, m, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\leq[(bxm), (axn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$\leq[(bxm), (axn)]$,! 3 ($\& E$: 2) ;

$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 4 ($\& E$: 2) ;

$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 5 ($\mathbb{T} E$: V7.9,3) ;

$\omega[m]$,! 6 ($\& E$: 5) ;

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T} E$: V7.9,3) ;

$\omega[n]$,! 8 ($\& E$: 7) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 9 ($\& I$: 6,8) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 10 ($\& I$: 4,9) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$)
, ! 11 ($\forall E$: P31) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$
, ! 12 ($(\) E$: 11) ;

$(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) ;

$(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(bxm), (axn)]$
, ! 14 ($\& I$: 3,13) ;

$((n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(bxm), (axn)])$

$\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$)
 ,! 15 ($\forall E$: P30;
 $(n \Delta m)$: P28,10) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(bXm), (aXn)]$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$,! 16 ($()E$: 15) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) i

$\leq[(bXm), (aXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$
 ,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) i

$(\leq[(bXm), (aXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$)
 ,! 19 ($()I$: 18) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall a \forall b (\leq[(bXm), (aXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((aXn) - (bXm))$)
 ! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) i

□

! 38. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall t (\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid t$) i

n, m, t ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$\exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 5 ($\exists E$: 3) i

$t = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5) i

$\leq[(dXm), (cXn)]$,! 7 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V5.7,6) i

$\leq[(dXm), (cXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 8 ($\&I$: 4,7) i

$(\leq[(dXm), (cXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0))$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((cXn) - (dXm))$)
 ,! 9 ($\forall E$: P37) i

$\leq[(dXm), (cXn)] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid ((cXn) - (dXm))$
 ,! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$(n \Delta m) \mid ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) ;
 $(n \Delta m) \mid t$,! 12 (=E: 6,11) ;
 $\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid t$
, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) ;
 $(\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid t)$
, ! 14 (()I: 13) ;
 $\forall n \forall m \forall t (\exists c \exists d t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid t)$
, ! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) ;
 \square
! 39. ;
 $\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), n])$;
 n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $\neg n = 0$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 5 (\vee I: 4) ;
 $(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 6 (()I: 5) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 3,6) ;
 $(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n)$
, ! 8 (\forall E: P32) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n$
, ! 9 (()E: 8) ;
 $(n \Delta m) \mid n$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) ;
 $(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 11 ($\&$ I: 4,10) ;
 $((n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), n])$
, ! 12 (\forall E: C1.47;
 $(n \Delta m)$: P28,7) ;
 $(n \Delta m) \mid n \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), n]$,! 13 (()E: 12) ;
 $\leq[(n \Delta m), n]$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), n]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14) ;

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), n]$)
, ! 16 (()I: 15) i

$\forall n \forall m$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), n]$)
! 17 (\forall I: 1,16) i

□

! 40. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$) i

n, m , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg m = 0$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$, ! 5 (\vee I: 4) i

($\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$) , ! 6 (()I: 5) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$, ! 7 (&I: 3,6) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) \mid m$)
, ! 8 (\forall E: P33) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) \mid m$
, ! 9 (()E: 8) i

($n \ \Delta \ m$) $\mid m$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

($n \ \Delta \ m$) $\mid m$ & $\neg m = 0$, ! 11 (&I: 4,10) i

(($n \ \Delta \ m$) $\mid m$ & $\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$)
, ! 12 (\forall E: C1.47;
($n \ \Delta \ m$): P28,7) i

($n \ \Delta \ m$) $\mid m$ & $\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$, ! 13 (()E: 12) i

$\leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$, ! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$)
, ! 16 (()I: 15) i

$\forall n \forall m$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), m]$)
! 17 (\forall I: 1,16) i

□

! 41. The gcd is greater (or equal to) any common divisor. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall y (y|n \ \& \ y|m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)]) ;$

n, m, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$y|n \ \& \ y|m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$y|n$,! 3 (&E: 2) ;

$y|m$,! 4 (&E: 2) ;

$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 5 (&E: 2) ;

$(y|n \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 6 (\forall E: C1.4) ;

$y|n \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 7 (()E: 6) ;

$\omega[n]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7) ;

$(y|m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 9 (\forall E: C1.4) ;

$y|m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 10 (()E: 9) ;

$\omega[m]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 4,10) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 12 (&I: 8,11) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 13 (&I: 2,12) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(n \Delta m)] \ \& \ (\delta \ n \ m)[(n \Delta m)]$
 $\ \& \ \forall y ((\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)]))$,! 14 (\forall E: P29) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \omega[(n \Delta m)] \ \& \ (\delta \ n \ m)[(n \Delta m)]$
 $\ \& \ \forall y ((\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)])$,! 15 (()E: 14) ;

$\omega[(n \Delta m)] \ \& \ (\delta \ n \ m)[(n \Delta m)]$
 $\ \& \ \forall y ((\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)])$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) ;

$\forall y ((\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)])$,! 17 (&E: 16) ;

$((\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)])$,! 18 (\forall E: 17) ;

$(\delta \ n \ m)[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \Delta m)]$,! 19 (()E: 18) ;

$y|n \ \& \ y|m$,! 20 (&I: 3,4) ;

$(y|n \ \& \ y|m \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[y])$,! 21 (\forall E: P4) ;

$y|n \ \& \ y|m \Rightarrow (\delta \ n \ m)[y]$,! 22 (()E: 21) ;

$(\delta \ n \ m)[y]$,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 20,22) ;

$\leq[y, (n \ \Delta \ m)]$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 19,23) ;

$y|n \ \& \ y|m \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \ \Delta \ m)]$
, ! 25 (\Rightarrow I: 2,24) ;

$(y|n \ \& \ y|m \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \ \Delta \ m)])$
, ! 26 (()I: 25) ;

$\forall n \forall m \forall y (y|n \ \& \ y|m \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[y, (n \ \Delta \ m)])$
! 27 (\forall I: 1,26) ;

□

! 42. Symmetry of gcd. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow (m \ \Delta \ n) = (n \ \Delta \ m))$;

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0)$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)))$
, ! 3 (\forall E: P27) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg \ n = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ m = 0) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m))$
, ! 4 (()E: 3) ;

$\neg (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m)) \equiv \phi \ \& \ f (\omega \cap (\delta \ n \ m))$
, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) ;

$(\chi(\delta \ n \ m)) = (\chi(\delta \ m \ n))$,! 6 (=I;
 $(\chi(\delta \ n \ m))$: C4.3,5) ;

$(\chi(\delta \ n \ m)) = (n \ \Delta \ m)$,! 7 (\mathbb{D} I: 6;
 $(n \ \Delta \ m)$: P28,2) ;

$(\delta \ n \ m) \equiv (\delta \ m \ n)$,! 8 (\forall E: P10) ;

$(\chi(\delta \ n \ m)) = (n \ \Delta \ m) \ \& \ (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv (\delta \ m \ n)$
, ! 9 ($\&$ I: 7,8) ;

$((\chi(\delta \ n \ m)) = (n \ \Delta \ m) \ \& \ (\delta \ n \ m) \equiv (\delta \ m \ n) \Rightarrow (\chi(\delta \ m \ n)) = (n \ \Delta \ m))$
, ! 10 (\forall E: C4.18;
 $(n \ \Delta \ m)$: P28,2) ;

$$(\chi(\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m})) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ (\delta \mathbf{n} \mathbf{m}) \equiv (\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n})$$

$$\Rightarrow (\chi(\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$$

,! 11 ((E: 10) i

$$(\chi(\delta \mathbf{m} \mathbf{n})) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$$

,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) i

! To show: $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0)$

i

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$$

,! 13 (&E: 2) i

$$\omega[\mathbf{m}]$$

,! 14 (&E: 2) i

$$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$$

,! 15 (&E: 2) i

$$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}]$$

,! 16 (&I: 13,14) i

$$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$$

,! 17 ((E: 15) i

$$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 18 (Prem) i

$$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 19 (\vee I: 18) i

$$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 20 (\Rightarrow I: 18,19) i

$$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0$$

,! 21 (Prem) i

$$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 22 (\vee I: 21) i

$$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 23 (\Rightarrow I: 21,22) i

$$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$$

,! 24 (\vee E: 17,20,23) i

$$(\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0)$$

,! 25 ((I: 24) i

$$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0)$$

,! 26 (&I: 16,25) i

$$(\mathbf{m} \Delta \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$$

,! 27 (\mathbb{D} I: 26;
($\mathbf{m} \Delta \mathbf{n}$): P28,12) i

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \Delta \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$$

,! 28 (\Rightarrow I: 2,27) i

$$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \Delta \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}))$$

,! 29 ((I: 28) i

$$\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \Delta \mathbf{n}) = (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}))$$

! 30 (\forall I: 1,29) i

□

! 43.

i

$$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} (\mathbf{k} | \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} | \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}), \mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = \mathbf{k})$$

i

n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 5 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P28,4)	i
$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 6 (&E: 5)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 7 (&I: 3,6)	i
$(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P41)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow \leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)]$,! 9 ($()E$: 8)	i
$\leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$\leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \ \& \ \leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)]$,! 11 (&I: 4,10)	i
$(\leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \ \& \ \leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)] \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k)$,! 12 ($\forall E$: V3.22; ($n \ \Delta \ m$): P28,5)	i
$\leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \ \& \ \leq[k, (n \ \Delta \ m)] \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k$,! 13 ($()E$: 12)	i
$(n \ \Delta \ m) = k$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 11,13)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14)	i
$(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k)$,! 16 ($()I$: 15)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \ \Delta \ m), k] \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k)$! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16)	i

□

! 44.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) \mid k \Rightarrow (n \ \Delta \ m) = k)$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) \mid k$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i

$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n}$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m}$, ! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{k}$, ! 6 (&E: 2)	i

! Lines 7 through 10 are necessary for the application of **DP** on line 11. i

$\exists x ((\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \times x) = \mathbf{k}$, ! 7 (SE : C1.1,5)	i
$((\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) \times \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{k}$, ! 8 (\exists E: 7)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{x}]$, ! 9 (TE : V7.9,8)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})]$, ! 10 (&E: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$, ! 11 (DP : P28,10)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$, ! 12 (&E: 11)	i

! To show: $\neg \mathbf{k} = 0$. Proceed by contradiction. i

$\mathbf{k} = 0$, ! 13 (Prem)	i
$0 \mid \mathbf{n}$, ! 14 (=E: 4,13)	i
$(0 \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0)$, ! 15 (\forall E: C1.12)	i
$0 \mid \mathbf{n} \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 16 (()E: 15)	i
$\mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0$, ! 18 (&I: 12,17)	i
$((\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$, ! 19 (\forall E: I3.7)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$, ! 20 (()E: 19)	i
$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0$, ! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 18,20)	i
$0 \mid \mathbf{m}$, ! 22 (=E: 5,13)	i
$(0 \mid \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} = 0)$, ! 23 (\forall E: C1.12)	i
$0 \mid \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \mathbf{m} = 0$, ! 24 (()E: 23)	i
$\mathbf{m} = 0$, ! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 22,24)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 26 (FI : 21,25)	i
$\mathbf{k} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 27 (\Rightarrow I: 13,26)	i
$\neg \mathbf{k} = 0$, ! 28 (\neg I: 27)	i

$(n \Delta m) \mid k \ \& \ \neg k = 0$,! 29 (&I: 6,28) i
 $((n \Delta m) \mid k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), k])$
, ! 30 ($\forall E$: C1.47;
 $(n \Delta m)$: P28,11) i
 $(n \Delta m) \mid k \ \& \ \neg k = 0 \Rightarrow \leq[(n \Delta m), k]$,! 31 ((E): 30) i
 $\leq[(n \Delta m), k]$,! 32 ($\Rightarrow E$: 29,31) i
 $k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \Delta m), k]$,! 33 (&I: 3,32) i
 $(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \Delta m), k] \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = k)$
, ! 34 ($\forall E$: P43) i
 $k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \leq[(n \Delta m), k] \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = k$
, ! 35 ((E): 34) i
 $(n \Delta m) = k$,! 36 ($\Rightarrow E$: 33,35) i
 $k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid k \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = k$
, ! 37 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,36) i
 $(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid k \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = k)$
, ! 38 ((I): 37) i
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid k \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = k)$
! 39 ($\forall I$: 1,38) i

□

! 45.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n)$ i
 n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $n \mid m$,! 3 (&E: 2) i
 $\neg n = 0$,! 4 (&E: 2) i
 $(n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.2) i
 $n \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 6 ((E): 5) i
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,6) i
 $\omega[n]$,! 8 (&E: 7) i
 $(\omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.10) i
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid n$,! 10 ((E): 9) i

$n \mid n$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,20)	i
$n \mid n \ \& \ n \mid m$,! 12 ($\&$ I: 3,11)	i
$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 13 (\vee I: 4)	i
$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 14 ($(\)$ I: 13)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 15 ($\&$ I: 7,14)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n)$,! 16 (\forall E: P32)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid n$,! 17 ($(\)$ E: 16)	i
$(n \Delta m) \mid n$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17)	i
$n \mid n \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid n$,! 19 ($\&$ I: 12,18)	i
$(n \mid n \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid n \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n)$,! 20 (\forall E: P44)	i
$n \mid n \ \& \ n \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid n \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n$,! 21 ($(\)$ E: 20)	i
$(n \Delta m) = n$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 19,21)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n$,! 23 (\Rightarrow I: 2,22)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n)$,! 24 ($(\)$ I: 23)	i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n)$! 25 (\forall I: 1,24)	i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = n)$		i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n)$,! 3 (\forall E: P45)	i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = n$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
$(n \Delta m) = n$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 6 (\mathbb{D} P: P28,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = (n \Delta m))$,! 7 (\forall E: P42)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = (n \Delta m)$,! 8 ((E: 7) i
$(m \Delta n) = (n \Delta m)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i
$(m \Delta n) = n$,! 10 (=E: 5,9) i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = n$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = n)$,! 12 ((I: 11) i
$\forall n \forall m (n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = n)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i
\square	

! 47. i

$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$	i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem) i
$\omega[n]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i
$\neg n = 0$,! 4 (&E: 2) i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid 0)$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.11) i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow n \mid 0$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
$n \mid 0$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i
$n \mid 0 \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 8 (&I: 4,7) i
$(n \mid 0 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$,! 9 (\forall E: P45) i
$n \mid 0 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n$,! 10 ((E: 9) i
$(n \Delta 0) = n$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i
$n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i
$(n \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$,! 13 ((I: 12) i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i
\square	

! 48. i

$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = n)$	i
n, m	,! 1 (Prem) i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P47)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$(n \Delta 0) = n$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[0] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 0 = 0)$,! 6 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P28,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[0] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 0 = 0) \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 0))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P42)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[0] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 0 = 0) \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 0)$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$(0 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 0)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$(0 \Delta n) = n$,! 10 ($=E$: 5,9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = n$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = n)$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (0 \Delta n) = n)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 49.		i
$\vdash \forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1)$		i
n	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.14)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow 1 \mid n$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$1 \mid n$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$1 \mid n \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0$,! 6 ($\&I$: IV9.6)	i
$(1 \mid n \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1)$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P46)	i
$1 \mid n \ \& \ \neg 1 = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$(n \Delta 1) = 1$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1)$,! 11 ($(\)I$: 10)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1)$! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11)	i

□

! 50.

⊢ $\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = 1)$

n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P49)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n \Delta 1) = 1$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(n \Delta 1) = 1$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 1 = 0)$,! 6 ($\mathbb{D}P$: P28,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 1 = 0) \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 1))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P42)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg 1 = 0) \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 1)$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 7)	i
$(1 \Delta n) = (n \Delta 1)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$(1 \Delta n) = 1$,! 10 ($=E$: 5,9)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = 1$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = 1)$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1 \Delta n) = 1)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 51. P51 is extremely important, as Euclid's Lemma (P55) relies on it.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$

$\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$

n, m	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1Xn) = n)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: V8.14)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (1Xn) = n$,! 7 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 6)	i

$(1Xn) = n$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,7)	i
$(\omega[m] \Rightarrow (0Xm) = 0)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: V8.3)	i
$\omega[m] \Rightarrow (0Xm) = 0$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9)	i
$(0Xm) = 0$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,10)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n)$,! 12 ($\forall E$: V6.25)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (n - 0) = n$,! 13 ($(\)E$: 12)	i
$(n - 0) = n$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,13)	i
$n = n$,! 15 ($=I$)	i
$n = (n - 0)$,! 16 ($=E$: 14,15)	i
$n = ((1Xn) - 0)$,! 17 ($=E$: 8,16)	i
$n = ((1Xn) - (0Xm))$,! 18 ($=E$: 11,17)	i
$\exists d n = ((1Xn) - (dXm))$,! 19 ($\exists I$: 18)	i
$\exists c \exists d n = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 20 ($\exists I$: 19)	i
! Two cases: $m = 0$ or $\neg m = 0$		i
$(m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 21 ($\forall E$: I3.4)	i
$m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 22 ($(\)E$: 21)	i
$m = 0$,! 23 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 24 ($\&I$: 3,5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n)$,! 25 ($\forall E$: P47)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow (n \Delta 0) = n$,! 26 ($(\)E$: 25)	i
$(n \Delta 0) = n$,! 27 ($\Rightarrow E$: 24,26)	i
$(n \Delta m) = n$,! 28 ($=E$: 23,27)	i
$\exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 29 ($=E$: 20,28)	i
$m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 30 ($\Rightarrow I$: 23,29)	i
$\neg m = 0$,! 31 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 32 ($\&I$: 3,4)	i
$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 33 ($\vee I$: 31)	i

$$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \quad ,! \quad 34 \quad (())I: 33) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \quad ,! \quad 35 \quad (&I: 32,34) \quad ;$$

! We introduce here a predicate **T**. It will be shown that $(\mu\mathbf{T})$ exists and equals $(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m})$. The definition of **T** then produces the desired conclusion. i

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \ (\ \{a : \exists c \exists d \ a = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg a = 0 \} [x] \\ \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ x = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \) \\ ,! \quad 36 \quad (\text{Pred}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \exists T \forall x \ (\ T[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ x = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \) \\ ,! \quad 37 \quad (\exists I: 36) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \ (\ \mathbf{T}[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ x = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg x = 0 \) \\ ,! \quad 38 \quad (\exists E: 37) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

! To prove: $\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi$ i

$$\begin{aligned} (\ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{n} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \) \\ ,! \quad 39 \quad (\forall E: 38) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{n} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \\ ,! \quad 40 \quad (())E: 39) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{n} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \quad ,! \quad 41 \quad (&I: 5,20) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{n} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}] \\ ,! \quad 42 \quad (\Leftrightarrow E: 40) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}] \quad ,! \quad 43 \quad (\Rightarrow E: 41,42) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}] \quad ,! \quad 44 \quad (&I: 3,43) \quad ;$$

$$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{n}]) \quad ,! \quad 45 \quad (())I: 44) \quad ;$$

$$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[x]) \quad ,! \quad 46 \quad (\exists I: 45) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\ \exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi \) \\ ,! \quad 47 \quad (\forall E: \text{II5.26}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\exists x (\omega[x] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[x]) \Rightarrow \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi \quad ,! \quad 48 \quad (())E: 47) \quad ;$$

$$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi \quad ,! \quad 49 \quad (\Rightarrow E: 46,48) \quad ;$$

! Hence $(\mu\mathbf{T})$, presently abbreviated as **t**, exists. i

$$\begin{aligned} (\ \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi \\ \Rightarrow \omega[(\mu\mathbf{T})] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[(\mu\mathbf{T})] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mu\mathbf{T}),y]) \) \\ ,! \quad 50 \quad (\forall E: \text{C3.4}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\exists t \ (\ \neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega[t] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[t] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[t,y]) \)$$

,! 51 ($\exists I$: 50;
(μT): C3.3,49) i

$$(\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega[t] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[t] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[t,y]) \)$$

,! 52 ($\exists E$: 51) i

$$\neg (\omega \cap \mathbf{T}) \equiv \phi$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega[t] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[t] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[t,y])$$

,! 53 ($(\)E$: 52) i

$$\omega[t] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[t] \ \& \ \forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[t,y])$$

,! 54 ($\Rightarrow E$: 49,53) i

$$\omega[t]$$

,! 55 ($\&E$: 54) i

$$\mathbf{T}[t]$$

,! 56 ($\&E$: 54) i

$$\forall y \ (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[t,y])$$

,! 57 ($\&E$: 54) i

$$(\mathbf{T}[t] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg t = 0 \)$$

,! 58 ($\forall E$: 38) i

$$\mathbf{T}[t] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

,! 59 ($(\)E$: 58) i

$$\mathbf{T}[t] \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

,! 60 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 59) i

$$\exists c \exists d \ t = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

,! 61 ($\Rightarrow E$: 56,60) i

$$\exists c \exists d \ t = ((cXn) - (dXm))$$

,! 62 ($\&E$: 61) i

$$\neg t = 0$$

,! 63 ($\&E$: 61) i

$$\omega[t] \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

,! 64 ($\&I$: 55,63) i

! Our objective is to prove $(n \Delta m) = t$. i

$$(\ t | n \ \& \ t | m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) | t \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = t \)$$

,! 65 ($\forall E$: P44) i

$$t | n \ \& \ t | m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) | t \Rightarrow (n \Delta m) = t$$

,! 66 ($(\)E$: 65) i

! Hence it suffices to prove: $t | n \ \& \ t | m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) | t$. i

! To prove: $t | n$ i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[t] \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

,! 67 ($\&I$: 3,64) i

$$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[t] \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists q \exists r (n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t])$$

,! 68 ($\forall E$: V8.66) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[t] \ \& \ \neg t = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists q \exists r (n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t])$$

,! 69 ($(\)E$: 68) i

$$\exists q \exists r (n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t])$$

,! 70 ($\Rightarrow E$: 67,69) i

$$\exists r (n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t])$$

,! 71 ($\exists E$: 70) i

$$(n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t])$$

,! 72 ($\exists E$: 71) i

$$n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ <[r, t]$$

,! 73 ($(\)E$: 72) i

$$n = ((q \times t) + r)$$

,! 74 ($\&E$: 73) i

$$<[r, t]$$

,! 75 ($\&E$: 73) i

$$\exists c \exists d t = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg m = 0$$

,! 76 ($\&I$: 20,31) i

$$(\exists c \exists d t = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg m = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n)))$$

,! 77 ($\forall E$: V8.69) i

$$\exists c \exists d t = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg m = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n))$$

,! 78 ($(\)E$: 77) i

$$\exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n))$$

,! 79 ($\Rightarrow E$: 76,78) i

$$n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n))$$

,! 80 ($\&I$: 74,79) i

$$(n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n))$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)))$$

,! 81 ($\forall E$: V8.70) i

$$n = ((q \times t) + r) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d t = ((c \times m) - (d \times n))$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m))$$

,! 82 ($(\)E$: 81) i

$$\exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m))$$

,! 83 ($\Rightarrow E$: 80,82) i

$$\neg r = 0$$

,! 84 (Prem) i

$$\exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg r = 0$$

,! 85 ($\&I$: 83,84) i

$$(T[r] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg r = 0)$$

,! 86 ($\forall E$: 38) i

$$T[r] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d r = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)) \ \& \ \neg r = 0$$

,! 87 ($(\)E$: 86) i

$\exists c \exists d \mathbf{r} = ((c\mathbf{x}\mathbf{n}) - (d\mathbf{x}\mathbf{m})) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{r} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{r}]$,! 88 (\Leftrightarrow E: 87) i
 $\mathbf{T}[\mathbf{r}]$,! 89 (\Rightarrow E: 85,88) i
 $\omega[(\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{r}]$,! 90 (\mathbf{T} E: V1.7,74) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{r}]$,! 91 ($\&$ E: 90) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{r}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{r}]$,! 92 ($\&$ I: 89,91) i
 $(\omega[\mathbf{r}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{r}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}])$,! 93 (\forall E: 57) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{r}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{r}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}]$,! 94 ($(\)$ E: 93) i
 $\leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}]$,! 95 (\Rightarrow E: 92,94) i
 $\langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}]$,! 96 ($\&$ I: 75,95) i
 $(\langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$,! 97 (\forall E: V4.19) i
 $\langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{r}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 98 ($(\)$ E: 97) i
 \mathfrak{F} ,! 99 (\Rightarrow E: 96,98) i
 $\neg \mathbf{r} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 100 (\Rightarrow I: 84,99) i
 $\neg\neg \mathbf{r} = 0$,! 101 (\neg I: 100) i
 $\mathbf{r} = 0$,! 102 (\neg E: 101) i
 $\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{r} = 0$,! 103 ($\&$ I: 74,102) i
 $(\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{r} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{n})$,! 104 (\forall E: C1.51) i
 $\mathbf{n} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \mathbf{r} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 105 ($(\)$ E: 104) i
 $\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{n}$,! 106 (\Rightarrow E: 103,105) i

! To prove: $\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{m}$. The proof follows the lines of that of $\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{n}$. i

$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{t} = 0$,! 107 ($\&$ I: 4,64) i
 $(\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{t} = 0$
 $\Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{q} \exists \mathbf{r} (\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}]))$
,! 108 (\forall E: V8.66) i
 $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{t} = 0$
 $\Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{q} \exists \mathbf{r} (\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}]))$,! 109 ($(\)$ E: 108) i
 $\exists \mathbf{q} \exists \mathbf{r} (\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{t}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ \langle[\mathbf{r},\mathbf{t}]))$,! 110 (\Rightarrow E: 107,109)

i

$\exists r (\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + r) \ \& \ \langle [r, \mathbf{t}] \rangle)$,! 111 ($\exists E$: 110) ;

$(\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \langle [\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{t}] \rangle)$,! 112 ($\exists E$: 111) ;

$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \langle [\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{t}] \rangle$,! 113 ($(\)E$: 112) ;

$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v})$,! 114 ($\&E$: 113) ;

$\langle [\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{t}] \rangle$,! 115 ($\&E$: 113) ;

$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm))$
, ! 116 ($\&I$: 62,114) ;

$(\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$
 $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn)))$
, ! 117 ($\forall E$: V8.70) ;

$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm))$
 $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn))$
, ! 118 ($(\)E$: 117) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn))$,! 119 ($\Rightarrow E$: 116,118) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 120 ($\&I$: 5,119) ;

$(\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$
, ! 121 ($\forall E$: V8.69) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXm) - (dXn)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$
 $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm))$
, ! 122 ($(\)E$: 121) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 123 ($\Rightarrow E$: 120,122) ;

$\neg \mathbf{v} = 0$,! 124 (Prem) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{v} = 0$
, ! 125 ($\&I$: 123,124) ;

$(\mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{v} = 0)$
, ! 126 ($\forall E$: 38) ;

$\mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}] \Leftrightarrow \exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{v} = 0$
, ! 127 ($(\)E$: 126) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{v} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{v} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}]$
, ! 128 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 127) ;

$\mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}]$,! 129 ($\Rightarrow E$: 125,128)

			i
$\omega[(\mathbf{uXt})] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{v}]$,!	130 (TE: V1.7,114)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{v}]$,!	131 (&E: 130)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{v}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}]$,!	132 (&I: 129,131)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{v}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}])$,!	133 (\forall E: 57)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{v}] \ \& \ \mathbf{T}[\mathbf{v}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}]$,!	134 (()E: 133)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}]$,!	135 (\Rightarrow E: 132,134)	i
$\lt[\mathbf{v},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}]$,!	136 (&I: 115,135)	i
$(\lt[\mathbf{v},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$,!	137 (\forall E: V4.19)	i
$\lt[\mathbf{v},\mathbf{t}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{t},\mathbf{v}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,!	138 (()E: 137)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,!	139 (\Rightarrow E: 136,138)	i
$\neg \mathbf{v} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,!	140 (\Rightarrow I: 124,139)	i
$\neg\neg \mathbf{v} = 0$,!	141 (\neg I: 140)	i
$\mathbf{v} = 0$,!	142 (\neg E: 141)	i
$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \mathbf{v} = 0$,!	143 (&I: 114,142)	i
$(\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \mathbf{v} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{m})$,!	144 (\forall E: C1.51)	i
$\mathbf{m} = ((\mathbf{uXt}) + \mathbf{v}) \ \& \ \mathbf{v} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{m}$,!	145 (()E: 144)	i
$\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{m}$,!	146 (\Rightarrow E: 143,145)	i
$\mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{t} \mid \mathbf{m}$,!	147 (&I: 106,146)	i
! To prove: $(\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{t}$			i
$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,!	148 (&I: 21,62)	i
$(\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) \mid \mathbf{t})$			
	,!	149 (\forall E: P38)	i
$\exists c \exists d \ \mathbf{t} = ((cXn) - (dXm)) \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$			

$\Rightarrow (n \Delta m) \mid t$,! 150 ((E: 149) ;	i
$(n \Delta m) \mid t$,! 151 (\Rightarrow E: 148,150)	i
$t \mid n \ \& \ t \mid m \ \& \ (n \Delta m) \mid t$,! 152 (&I: 147,151)	i
! Conclusion.		i
$(n \Delta m) = t$,! 153 (\Rightarrow E: 66,152)	i
$\exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 154 (=E: 62,153) ;	
$\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 155 (\Rightarrow I: 31,154)	i
$\exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 156 (\vee E: 22,30,155)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 157 (\Rightarrow I: 2,156) ;	
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$,! 158 ((I: 157) ;	
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$! 159 (\forall I: 1,158) ;	

□

! 52.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (n \Delta m))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$k \mid m$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$(k \mid n \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 6 (\forall E: C1.4)	i
$k \mid n \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 3,7)	i
$(k \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 9 (\forall E: C1.4)	i

$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 4,10)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}]$,! 12 (&I: 8,11)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 13 (&I: 5,12)	i
$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$ $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) = ((cXn) - (dXm)))$,! 14 (\forall E: P51)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$ $\Rightarrow \exists c \exists d \ (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 15 ((E: 14)	i
$\exists c \exists d \ (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15)	i
$\exists d \ (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 17 (\exists E: 16)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}) = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 18 (\exists E: 17)	i
$\leq [(dXm) , (cXn)]$,! 19 (\mathbb{T} E: v5.7,18)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m}$,! 20 (&I: 3,4)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \leq [(dXm) , (cXn)]$,! 21 (&I: 19,20)	i
$(\ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \leq [(dXm) , (cXn)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid ((cXn) - (dXm)))$,! 22 (\forall E: C1.30)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \leq [(dXm) , (cXn)] \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 23 ((E: 22)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid ((cXn) - (dXm))$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 21,23)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m})$,! 25 (=E: 18,24)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m})$,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 2,25)	i
$(\ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}))$,! 27 ((I: 26)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \ (\ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}))$! 28 (\forall I: 1,27)	i
\square		
! 53.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \ (\ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} \mid (\mathbf{n} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{m}))$		i
$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{n} \ \& \ \mathbf{k} \mid \mathbf{m} \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 2 (Prem)	i

$k \mid n$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$k \mid m$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\neg n = 0$,! 7 (Prem)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m$,! 8 (&I: 3,4)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 9 (&I: 7,8)	i
$(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (n \ \Delta \ m))$,! 10 (\forall E: P52)	i
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (n \ \Delta \ m)$,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$k \mid (n \ \Delta \ m)$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$\neg n = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (n \ \Delta \ m)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 7,12)	i
$\neg m = 0$,! 14 (Prem)	i
$k \mid m \ \& \ k \mid n$,! 15 (&I: 3,4)	i
$k \mid m \ \& \ k \mid n \ \& \ \neg m = 0$,! 16 (&I: 14,15)	i
$(k \mid m \ \& \ k \mid n \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (m \ \Delta \ n))$,! 17 (\forall E: P52)	i
$k \mid m \ \& \ k \mid n \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (m \ \Delta \ n)$,! 18 (()E: 17)	i
$k \mid (m \ \Delta \ n)$,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18)	i
$(k \mid n \Rightarrow \omega[n])$,! 20 (\forall E: C1.4)	i
$k \mid n \Rightarrow \omega[n]$,! 21 (()E: 20)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 22 (\Rightarrow E: 3,21)	i
$(k \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m])$,! 23 (\forall E: C1.4)	i
$k \mid m \Rightarrow \omega[m]$,! 24 (()E: 23)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 4,24)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 26 (&I: 22,25)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 27 (&I: 5,26)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (m \ \Delta \ n) = (n \ \Delta \ m))$,! 28 (\forall E: P42)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow (m \Delta n) = (n \Delta m)$,! 29 ((E: 28) ;
$(m \Delta n) = (n \Delta m)$,! 30 (\Rightarrow E: 27,29) ;
$k \mid (n \Delta m)$,! 31 (=E: 19,30) ;
$\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow k \mid (n \Delta m)$,! 32 (\Rightarrow I: 14,31) ;
$k \mid (n \Delta m)$,! 33 (\vee E: 6,13,32) ;
$k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow k \mid (n \Delta m)$,! 34 (\Rightarrow I: 2,33) ;
$(k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow k \mid (n \Delta m))$,! 35 ((I: 34) ;
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (k \mid n \ \& \ k \mid m \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0) \Rightarrow k \mid (n \Delta m))$! 36 (\forall I: 1,35) ;

□

! 54. P54 is a lemma to Euclid's Lemma (P55), where the assumption that n is non-zero is dropped. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$; ;
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem) ;
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 2 (Prem) ;
$n \mid (m \times k)$,! 3 (&E: 2) ;
$(n \Delta m) = 1$,! 4 (&E: 2) ;
$\neg n = 0$,! 5 (&E: 2) ;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ (\neg n = 0 \vee \neg m = 0)$,! 6 (\mathbb{I} P: P28,4) ;
$\omega[n]$,! 7 (&E: 6) ;
$\omega[m]$,! 8 (&E: 6) ;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 9 (&I: 7,8) ;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0$,! 10 (&I: 5,9) ;
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((c \times n) - (d \times m)))$,! 11 (\forall E: P51) ;
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow \exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((c \times n) - (d \times m))$,! 12 ((E: 11) ;
$\exists c \exists d (n \Delta m) = ((c \times n) - (d \times m))$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) ;

$\exists c \exists d \ 1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,!	14 (=E: 4,13)	i
$\exists d \ 1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,!	15 (\exists E: 14)	i
$1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,!	16 (\exists E: 15)	i
$\exists x \ (n \times x) = (m \times k)$,!	17 (\exists E: C1.1,16)	i
$(n \times x) = (m \times k)$,!	18 (\exists E: 17)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,!	19 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,18)	i
$\omega[k]$,!	20 ($\&$ E: 19)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,!	21 ($\&$ I: IV9.2,20)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ 1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$,!	22 ($\&$ I: 16,21)	i
$\leq[(dXm), (cXn)]$,!	23 (\mathbb{T} E: V5.7,16)	i
$(\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ 1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$ $\Rightarrow (1 \times k) = (((cXn) - (dXm)) \times k)$,!	24 (\forall E: V8.1; $((cXn) - (dXm))$: V5.7,23)	i
$\omega[1] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ 1 = ((cXn) - (dXm))$ $\Rightarrow (1 \times k) = (((cXn) - (dXm)) \times k)$,!	25 ($()$ E: 24)	i
$(1 \times k) = (((cXn) - (dXm)) \times k)$,!	26 (\Rightarrow E: 22,25)	i
$(\omega[k] \Rightarrow (1 \times k) = k)$,!	27 (\forall E: V8.14)	i
$\omega[k] \Rightarrow (1 \times k) = k$,!	28 ($()$ E: 27)	i
$(1 \times k) = k$,!	29 (\Rightarrow E: 20,28)	i
$k = (((cXn) - (dXm)) \times k)$,!	30 (=E: 26,29)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[n]$,!	31 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,23)	i
$(\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(cXn)])$,!	32 (\forall E: V7.10)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \omega[(cXn)]$,!	33 ($()$ E: 32)	i
$\omega[(cXn)]$,!	34 (\Rightarrow E: 31,33)	i
$\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,!	35 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,23)	i
$(\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(dXm)])$,!	36 (\forall E: V7.10)	i
$\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(dXm)]$,!	37 ($()$ E: 36)	i

$\omega[(dXm)]$,! 38 ($\Rightarrow E$: 35,37) ;
 $\omega[(cXn)] \ \& \ \omega[(dXm)]$,! 39 ($\&I$: 34,38) ;
 $\omega[(cXn)] \ \& \ \omega[(dXm)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 40 ($\&I$: 20,39) ;
 $(\ \omega[(cXn)] \ \& \ \omega[(dXm)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$
 $\Rightarrow ((cXn) + (dXm)) \times k = ((cXn) \times k) + ((dXm) \times k))$
, ! 41 ($\forall E$: V8.16;
 (cXn) : V7.9,31;
 (dXm) : V7.9,35) ;
 $\omega[(cXn)] \ \& \ \omega[(dXm)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$
 $\Rightarrow ((cXn) + (dXm)) \times k = ((cXn) \times k) + ((dXm) \times k)$
, ! 42 ($()E$: 41) ;
 $((cXn) + (dXm)) \times k = ((cXn) \times k) + ((dXm) \times k)$
, ! 43 ($\Rightarrow E$: 40,42) ;
 $k = ((cXn) \times k) + ((dXm) \times k)$,! 44 ($=E$: 30,43) ;
 $\omega[c]$,! 45 ($\&E$: 31) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[c]$,! 46 ($\&I$: 7,45) ;
 $(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow n \mid (cXn))$,! 47 ($\forall E$: C1.9) ;
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow n \mid (cXn)$,! 48 ($()E$: 47) ;
 $n \mid (cXn)$,! 49 ($\Rightarrow E$: 46,48) ;
 $n \mid (cXn) \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 50 ($\&I$: 20,49) ;
 $(\ n \mid (cXn) \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid ((cXn) \times k))$,! 51 ($\forall E$: C1.27;
 (cXn) : V7.9,31) ;
 $n \mid (cXn) \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow n \mid ((cXn) \times k)$,! 52 ($()E$: 51) ;
 $n \mid ((cXn) \times k)$,! 53 ($\Rightarrow E$: 50,52) ;
 $\omega[d]$,! 54 ($\&E$: 35) ;
 $\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 55 ($\&I$: 8,54) ;
 $\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 56 ($\&I$: 20,55) ;
 $(\ \omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((dXm) \times k) = (d \times (mXk)))$
, ! 57 ($\forall E$: V8.28) ;
 $\omega[d] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((dXm) \times k) = (d \times (mXk))$
, ! 58 ($()E$: 57) ;

$((d \times m) \times k) = (d \times (m \times k))$,! 59 (\Rightarrow E: 56,58)	i
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ \omega[d]$,! 60 ($\&$ I: 3,54)	i
$(n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ \omega[d] \Rightarrow n \mid (d \times (m \times k)))$,! 61 (\forall E: C1.28; ($m \times k$): V7.9,19)	i
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ \omega[d] \Rightarrow n \mid (d \times (m \times k))$,! 62 ($(\)$ E: 61)	i
$n \mid (d \times (m \times k))$,! 63 (\Rightarrow E: 60,62)	i
$n \mid ((d \times m) \times k)$,! 64 ($=$ E: 59,63)	i
$n \mid ((c \times n) \times k) \ \& \ n \mid ((d \times m) \times k)$,! 65 ($\&$ I: 53,64)	i
$\omega[(c \times n)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 66 ($\&$ I: 20,34)	i
$\omega[(d \times m)] \ \& \ \omega[k]$,! 67 ($\&$ I: 20,38)	i
$(n \mid ((c \times n) \times k) \ \& \ n \mid ((d \times m) \times k) \Rightarrow n \mid (((c \times n) \times k) + ((d \times m) \times k)))$,! 68 (\forall E: C1.25; ($(c \times n) \times k$): V7.9,66; ($(d \times m) \times k$): V7.9,67)	i
$n \mid ((c \times n) \times k) \ \& \ n \mid ((d \times m) \times k) \Rightarrow n \mid (((c \times n) \times k) + ((d \times m) \times k))$,! 69 ($(\)$ E: 68)	i
$n \mid (((c \times n) \times k) + ((d \times m) \times k))$,! 70 (\Rightarrow E: 65,69)	i
$n \mid k$,! 71 ($=$ E: 44,70)	i
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k$,! 72 (\Rightarrow I: 2,71)	i
$(n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$,! 73 ($(\)$ I: 72)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$! 74 (\forall I: 1,73)	i

□

! 55. Euclid's Lemma.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem)

$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \Delta m) = 1$,! 2 (Prem)

$(n = 0 \vee \neg n = 0)$,! 3 (\forall E: I3.4)

$\mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$\mathbf{n} = 0$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k})$,! 6 (&E: 2)	i
$(\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = 1$,! 7 (&E: 2)	i
$0 \mid (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k})$,! 8 (=E: 5,6)	i
$\exists x (0 \times x) = (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k})$,! 9 (\exists E: C1.1,8)	i
$(0 \times \mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k})$,! 10 (\exists E: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$,! 11 (\mathbb{T} E: V7.9,10)	i
$(0 \mid (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0)$,! 12 (\forall E: C1.12; ($\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}$): V7.9,11)	i
$0 \mid (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0$,! 13 (()E: 12)	i
$(\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 8,13)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 15 (\mathbb{D} P: P28,7)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 16 (&E: 15)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 17 (&I: 5,16)	i
$((\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0)$,! 18 (\forall E: I3.7)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{n} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{m} = 0) \ \& \ \mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 19 (()E: 18)	i
$\neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19)	i
$(\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0$,! 21 (&I: 14,20)	i
$((\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = 0)$,! 22 (\forall E: V8.37)	i
$(\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) = 0 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{m} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = 0$,! 23 (()E: 22)	i
$\mathbf{k} = 0$,! 23 (\Rightarrow E: 21,23)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid 0$,! 24 (=E: 6,14)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{k}$,! 25 (=E: 23,24)	i
$\mathbf{n} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{n} \mid \mathbf{k}$,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 5,25)	i
$\neg \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 27 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{n} \mid (\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{k}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \Delta \mathbf{m}) = 1 \ \& \ \neg \mathbf{n} = 0$,! 28 (&I: 2,27)	i

$(n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$,! 29 ($\forall E$: P54)	i
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) = 1 \ \& \ \neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k$,! 30 ($(\)E$: 29)	i
$n \mid k$,! 31 ($\Rightarrow E$: 28,30)	i
$\neg \ n = 0 \Rightarrow n \mid k$,! 32 ($\Rightarrow I$: 27,31)	i
$n \mid k$,! 33 ($\forall E$: 4,26,32)	i
$n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) = 1 \Rightarrow n \mid k$,! 34 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,33)	i
$(n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) = 1 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$,! 35 ($(\)I$: 34)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (n \mid (m \times k) \ \& \ (n \ \Delta \ m) = 1 \Rightarrow n \mid k)$! 36 ($\forall I$: 1,35)	i
\square		

! 56. P56 is the basis of Euclid's Algorithm. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall q \forall r (\neg \ b = 0 \ \& \ a = ((q \times b) + r) \Rightarrow (a \ \Delta \ b) = (b \ \Delta \ r))$ i

a, b, q, r	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \ b = 0 \ \& \ a = ((q \times b) + r)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg \ b = 0$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$a = ((q \times b) + r)$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\omega[(q \times b)] \ \& \ \omega[r]$,! 5 ($\mathbb{T}E$: V1.7,4)	i
$\omega[(q \times b)]$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$\omega[r]$,! 7 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$\omega[q] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 8 ($\mathbb{T}E$; V7.9,6)	i
$\omega[q]$,! 9 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$\omega[b]$,! 10 ($\&E$: 8)	i
$(a = ((q \times b) + r) \Rightarrow \omega[a])$,! 11 ($\forall E$: V1.11; ($q \times b$): V7.9,8)	i
$a = ((q \times b) + r) \Rightarrow \omega[a]$,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11)	i
$\omega[a]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,12)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$,! 14 ($\&I$: 10,13)	i
$\neg \ a = 0 \ \vee \ \neg \ b = 0$,! 15 ($\forall I$: 3)	i

$(\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$,! 16 (()I: 15)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$,! 17 (&I: 14,16)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{r}]$,! 18 (&I: 7,10)	i
$\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{r} = 0$,! 19 (\vee I: 3)	i
$(\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{r} = 0)$,! 20 (()I: 19)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{r}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{r} = 0)$,! 21 (&I: 18,20)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b})$,! 22 (\forall E: P31)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 23 (()E: 22)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 17,23)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a}$,! 25 (&E: 24)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b}$,! 26 (&E: 24)	i
$\mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a}$,! 27 (&I: 4,25)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}]$,! 28 (&I: 9,26)	i
$((\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}))$,! 29 (\forall E: C1.28; ($\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}$): P28,17)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{q}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b})$,! 30 (()E: 29)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b})$,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 28,30)	i
$\mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b})$,! 32 (&I: 27,31)	i
$(\mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b})$ $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{r})$,! 33 (\forall E: C1.36; ($\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}$): V7.9,8; ($\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}$): P28,17)	i
$\mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{q}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{b}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{r}$,! 34 (()E: 33)	i
$(\mathbf{a} \ \Delta \ \mathbf{b}) \mid \mathbf{r}$,! 35 (\Rightarrow E: 32,34)	i

$(a \Delta b) | b \ \& \ (a \Delta b) | r$,! 36 (&I: 26,35) ;
 $(a \Delta b) | b \ \& \ (a \Delta b) | r \ \& \ \neg b = 0$,! 37 (&I: 3,36) ;
 $((a \Delta b) | b \ \& \ (a \Delta b) | r \ \& \ \neg b = 0 \Rightarrow (a \Delta b) | (b \Delta r))$
,! 38 ($\forall E$: P52;
 $(a \Delta b)$: P28,17) ;
 $(a \Delta b) | b \ \& \ (a \Delta b) | r \ \& \ \neg b = 0 \Rightarrow (a \Delta b) | (b \Delta r)$
,! 39 ($()E$: 38) ;
 $(a \Delta b) | (b \Delta r)$,! 40 ($\Rightarrow E$: 37,39) ;
 $(\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[r] \ \& \ (\neg b = 0 \vee \neg r = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r)$
,! 41 ($\forall E$: P31) ;
 $\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[r] \ \& \ (\neg b = 0 \vee \neg r = 0) \Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r$
,! 42 ($()E$: 41) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r$,! 43 ($\Rightarrow E$: 21,42) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | b$,! 44 (&E: 43) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | r$,! 45 (&E: 43) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ \omega[q]$,! 46 (&I: 9,44) ;
 $((b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ \omega[q] \Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | (q \times b))$
,! 47 ($\forall E$: C1.28;
 $(b \Delta r)$: P28,21) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | b \ \& \ \omega[q] \Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | (q \times b)$,! 48 ($()E$: 47) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | (q \times b)$,! 49 ($\Rightarrow E$: 46,48) ;
 $a = ((q \times b) + r) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | (q \times b)$,! 50 (&I: 4,49) ;
 $a = ((q \times b) + r) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | (q \times b) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r$
,! 51 (&I: 45,50) ;
 $(a = ((q \times b) + r) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | (q \times b) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r$
 $\Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | a)$
,! 52 ($\forall E$: C1.35;
 $(b \Delta r)$: P28,21) ;
 $a = ((q \times b) + r) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | (q \times b) \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | r \Rightarrow (b \Delta r) | a$
,! 53 ($()E$: 52) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | a$,! 54 ($\Rightarrow E$: 51,53) ;
 $(b \Delta r) | a \ \& \ (b \Delta r) | b$,! 55 (&I: 44,54) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$
 ,! 56 (&I: 16,55) ;

$((\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}))$
 ,! 57 (\forall E: P53;
 $(\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r})$: P28,21) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{a} \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid \mathbf{b} \ \& \ (\neg \mathbf{a} = 0 \vee \neg \mathbf{b} = 0)$
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b})$
 ,! 58 ((Δ)E: 57) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b})$,! 59 (\Rightarrow E: 56,58) ;

$(\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b})$,! 60 (&I: 40,59) ;

$((\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}))$
 ,! 61 (\forall E: C1.23;
 $(\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b})$: P28,17;
 $(\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r})$: P28,21) ;

$(\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) \mid (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}) \mid (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r})$
 ,! 62 ((Δ)E: 61) ;

$(\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r})$,! 63 (\Rightarrow E: 60,62) ;

$\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \ \& \ \mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\chi\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r})$
 ,! 64 (\Rightarrow I: 2,63) ;

$(\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \ \& \ \mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\chi\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}))$
 ,! 65 ((Δ)I: 64) ;

$\forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{q} \forall \mathbf{r} (\neg \mathbf{b} = 0 \ \& \ \mathbf{a} = ((\mathbf{q}\chi\mathbf{b}) + \mathbf{r}) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{a} \Delta \mathbf{b}) = (\mathbf{b} \Delta \mathbf{r}))$
 ! 66 (\forall I: 1,65) ;

□